



Canadian Election Study 2019 Online Survey Codebook

Version 2.0

November 24, 2023

All use of the 2019 Canadian Election Study data must be appropriately referenced and credited. The correct citation is: Stephenson, Laura B., Allison Harell, Daniel Rubenson and Peter John Loewen. The 2019 Canadian Election Study – Online Survey. [dataset].

1. Contents	
2. Summary of the CES2019 online survey data	5
3. Suggested citation	6
4. Acknowledgements	7
5. Sample design and survey weights.....	8
5.1 Sample design.....	8
5.1.1 Campaign Period Survey (CPS).....	8
5.1.2 Post-Election Survey (PES).....	9
5.2 Panels.....	9
5.3 Survey weights.....	10
6. Data Quality	10
6.1 Campaign Period Survey	11
6.1.1 Removal criteria	11
6.1.2 Identification of duplicates	12
6.1.3 Table of data quality.....	12
6.2 Post-Election Survey.....	14
6.2.1 Matching Respondents to Campaign Period Survey	14
6.2.2 Removal criteria	14
6.2.3 Identification of duplicates	15
6.2.4 Table of data quality.....	15
7. Survey design	17
7.1 Required responses.....	17
7.2 Auto-advance	17
7.3 Variable naming	18
7.4 Additional question modules	18
8. Campaign Period Survey	20
8.1 Metadata.....	20
8.2 Survey flow.....	25
8.3 Questions	36
8.3.1 Consent and quota demographics.....	36
8.3.2 Democracy, voting, and parties	63
8.3.3 Ideology.....	108
8.3.4 Leader impressions.....	112

8.3.5	Government spending	120
8.3.6	Issue positions	124
8.3.7	The economy	134
8.3.8	Party issue handling.....	137
8.3.9	Party chances	139
8.3.10	Election outcomes.....	143
8.3.11	Immigration and refugees.....	146
8.3.12	Efficacy.....	148
8.3.13	Election promises.....	152
8.3.14	SNC-Lavalin affair.....	153
8.3.15	News consumption.....	155
8.3.16	Political participation	157
8.3.17	Duty to vote	157
8.3.18	Quebec sovereignty	158
8.3.19	Personal finances	160
8.3.20	Political knowledge	160
8.3.21	Premier satisfaction	164
8.3.22	Party identification and membership	165
8.3.23	Groups thermometers.....	182
8.3.24	Past vote	185
8.3.25	Debates.....	189
8.3.26	Additional demographics	191
9.	Post Election Survey	261
9.1	Metadata.....	261
9.2	Survey flow.....	267
9.3	Questions	280
9.3.1	Consent and basic demographics	280
9.3.2	Main issue of campaign	290
9.3.3	Voting: turnout.....	291
9.3.4	Voting: reasons and method.....	293
9.3.5	Voting: vote choice.....	298
9.3.6	Satisfaction with democracy	303
9.3.7	Attention to campaign	304

9.3.8	Party contact	304
9.3.9	Mandate	307
9.3.10	Government formation	308
9.3.11	Party promises	309
9.3.12	Group thermometers.....	310
9.3.13	Party words	311
9.3.14	Economy	314
9.3.15	Electoral reform.....	315
9.3.16	Paid medical treatment.....	317
9.3.17	Senate.....	319
9.3.18	Environment versus jobs	320
9.3.19	Democratic values	322
9.3.20	Efficacy.....	325
9.3.21	Politician lies, bilingualism, and equal rights	328
9.3.22	Group identity.....	331
9.3.23	Assimilation and immigrants taking jobs	333
9.3.24	Government effectiveness and programs	336
9.3.25	Ties with US and China and country thermometers	339
9.3.26	Comparative Study of Electoral Systems (Module 5) questions.....	343
9.3.27	Module questions.....	353
9.3.28	Interest in politics	383
9.3.29	Social networks.....	384
9.3.30	Participation	391
9.3.31	Voluntary associations.....	399
9.3.32	Party membership in lifetime	402
9.3.33	Importance of voting	402
9.3.34	Media statments.....	405
9.3.35	Representation by women	409
9.3.36	Corruption	410
9.3.37	Populism	411
9.3.38	Nativism	419
9.3.39	Canadian identification	424
9.3.40	Social Dominance Orientation	427

9.3.41	How much should be done for <group>	432
9.3.42	Taxes.....	436
9.3.43	Abortion.....	438
9.3.44	International trade.....	444
9.3.45	Private sector and jobs	445
9.3.46	Role of government in inequality	446
9.3.47	Deservingness	446
9.3.48	Get ahead & Govt should	448
9.3.49	Trust	450
9.3.50	Inequality.....	451
9.3.51	Stronger Federal or Provincial government	453
9.3.52	Sexism.....	455
9.3.53	Climate Change	461
9.3.54	Party identification.....	462
9.3.55	Affective party identification	470
9.3.56	Quebec questions.....	473
9.3.57	New lifestyles	477
9.3.58	Life satisfaction	479
9.3.59	Cognition	482
9.3.60	Gender identity.....	483
9.3.61	Big 5	485
9.3.62	Health initial.....	488
9.3.63	Health follow-ups	489
9.3.64	Additional demographics	491

2. Summary of the CES2019 online survey data

Title	Canada Election Study 2019
Mode	Online survey
Population	Canadian citizens and permanent residents, aged 18 or older
Field Periods	Campaign Period Survey: September 13 th to October 21 st , 2019 Post-election survey: October 24 th to November 11 th , 2019
Number of interviews	Pre-election survey: 37,822 Post-election survey: 10,337
Number of variables	620
Languages	English and French
Weights	Weight variables are provided; weights must be used to ensure that the data is representative of the population. See section 5.3 for more details.
Software	The CES2019 data is provided in .dta format but can be used with a variety of software programs such as STATA, SPSS, R

3. Suggested citation

Stephenson, Laura B., Allison Harell, Daniel Rubenson and Peter John Loewen. *The 2019 Canadian Election Study – Online Collection*. [dataset]

4. Acknowledgements

The survey sampling, programming, and weighting were performed by, or under the supervision of, Laura Stephenson, Allison Harell, Peter Loewen and Daniel Rubenson. They are professors of political science at the University of Western Ontario, l'Université de Québec à Montréal, the University of Toronto and Ryerson University, respectively. Benjamin Allen Stevens, Joanie Bouchard, Laura French, and Katherine Sullivan assisted them in this task.

The 2019 Canadian Election Study was funded by grants provided by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada.

5. Sample design and survey weights

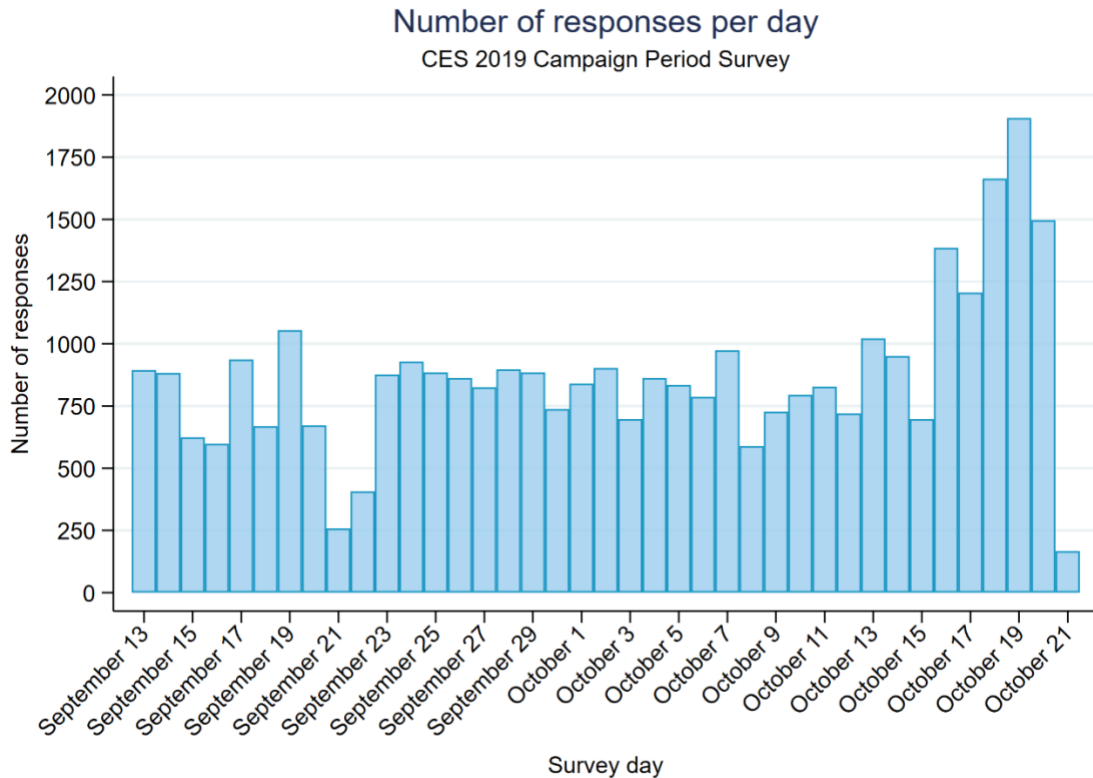
5.1 Sample design

The online sample for the 2019 Canadian Election Study was composed of a two-wave panel with a modified rolling-cross section during the campaign period and a post-election recontact wave.

5.1.1 Campaign Period Survey (CPS)

We procured an online sample of 37,822 members of the Canadian general population through Qualtrics, with targets stratified by region and balanced on gender and age within each region. We aimed for 50% men and 50% women. We aimed to have 28% of our respondents aged 18-34, 33% aged 35-54 and 39% aged 55 and higher. The regions were: Atlantic (Newfoundland and Labrador, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island), Quebec, Ontario Prairies (Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta), and British Columbia. Within each of those regions, the provincial quotas were split evenly. We also aimed to have 80% French and 20% English within Quebec, 10% French within the Atlantic region, and 10% French nationally. Respondents needed to be aged 18 or over, and Canadian citizens or permanent residents in order to participate.

We initially aimed for a daily sample of 1000 respondents per day for the campaign period. This was not always achieved. We increased our targets during the last five days of the campaign, to try to increase the total number of respondents.



Sampling for the Campaign Period Survey occurred from September 13th to October 21st¹, 2019. The survey instrument was presented on the Qualtrics online platform.

5.1.2 Post-Election Survey (PES)

10,340 respondents from the Campaign Period Survey were re-contacted after the election for a follow-up survey.² Sampling for the Post-Election Survey occurred from October 24th to November 11th, 2019. The survey instrument was presented on the Qualtrics online platform.

5.2 Panels

Qualtrics drew from a number of panels to construct the sample for the Campaign Period Survey. These panels were only identified to us by the embedded data field that contained the respondent’s panel ID. A breakdown of the number of respondents from each panel in the cleaned data is listed below.

¹ The survey was closed at 9:00am on October 21st.

² We had aimed for 50% return to sample, but Qualtrics was unable to meet that target.

The metadata variables `cps19_panel` and `pes19_panel` show which panel respondents were part of.

Panel	Campaign Period Survey	Post-Election Survey
PID	12,148	5,960
cintid	279	-
gid	1,063	429
id	942	-
ppsid	201	-
r	3,203	1956
rid	4,311	776
uig	254	27
vid	232	123
viga	10,137	1069
No panel ID identified	5052	-
Total across panels	37,822	10,340

5.3 Survey weights

Weights have been created for the dataset using an iterative "raking" process, as provided by the `ipfraking` command in STATA15. Marginal values were successively weighted according to province, as well as gender, age group, and education level. All population data were taken from the 2016 Canadian census. A maximum of 200 iterations were completed. The dataset includes the weights produced as 4 variables, depending on which portion of the sample is being used:

1. **`cps19_weight_general_all`** - all campaign period respondents
2. **`cps19_weight_general_restricted`** - only high-quality campaign period respondents (see Data Quality section below)
3. **`pes19_weight_general_all`** - all post-election survey respondents
4. **`pes19_weight_general_restricted`** - only high-quality post-election survey respondents

Note that respondents from the territories do not have weights, as they were not included in the sampling frame, because data collection in the territories is too sparse to be representative.

6. Data Quality

Incomplete responses, duplicate responses of previous respondents, speeders, those who "straight-lined" grid questions ("straightliners"), and respondents whose postal code didn't match their province have all been removed from the data file, and are excluded from numbers reported in this codebook.

A small portion of the remaining respondents have been flagged by less-severe data quality checks, but as these responses may still be useful they have been kept in the data. These were “inattentive” respondents, who took more than 60 minutes to complete the survey, and “initial duplicate” respondents, which means they took the survey again later, but that this was their initial response. These respondents are identified by the variables `cps19_inattentive`, `cps19_duplicates_flag`, `pes19_inattentive`, and `pes19_duplicates_flag`.

If these respondents are excluded, 33,905 Campaign Period Survey and 9544 Post-Election Survey responses remain.

6.1 Campaign Period Survey

6.1.1 Removal criteria

During the data cleaning process, respondents were categorized based on their most important reason for removal. While respondents might be removed for multiple reasons, the most important reason is most relevant.

Reasons for removal, in order of importance:

1. Internal survey testing or previews
2. Ineligible - did not consent to survey
3. Ineligible - not a Canadian citizen or permanent resident
4. Ineligible - respondent under 18 years of age
5. Over quota
6. Incomplete - did not complete initial quota demographics
7. Incomplete - did not complete core survey
8. Duplicate of a previous respondent (identified by IP address and the following demographics: year of birth, gender, education level, employment, religion, immigration status)
9. Speeder (completed the survey in less than 500 seconds, or 8.3 minutes)
10. Postal code-province mismatch
11. Straightliner

The following values are in the final dataset

12. Inattentive
13. Initial duplicate (identified by IP address and demographics, took survey again later)
14. Completed the core survey, but not the modules
0. Clean complete

6.1.2 Identification of duplicates

Duplicate responses to the survey (that is, the same respondent taking a survey multiple times) were identified using the following values. A response was flagged as a duplicate if they had the same values as another response to the survey for *each* of the following demographics responses, *or* had the same panel ID.

Values used to identify duplicate responses in the Campaign Period Survey

Value	Variable name
IP address ³	-
Year of birth	cps19_yob
Gender	cps19_gender
Education	cps19_education
Employment	cps19_employment
Religion	cps19_religion
Immigration status	cps19_bornin_canada

Of the responses flagged as duplicates, the first response was kept in the dataset (and flagged with the variable `cps19_duplicates_flag`, as they are still useful, while subsequent responses were removed.

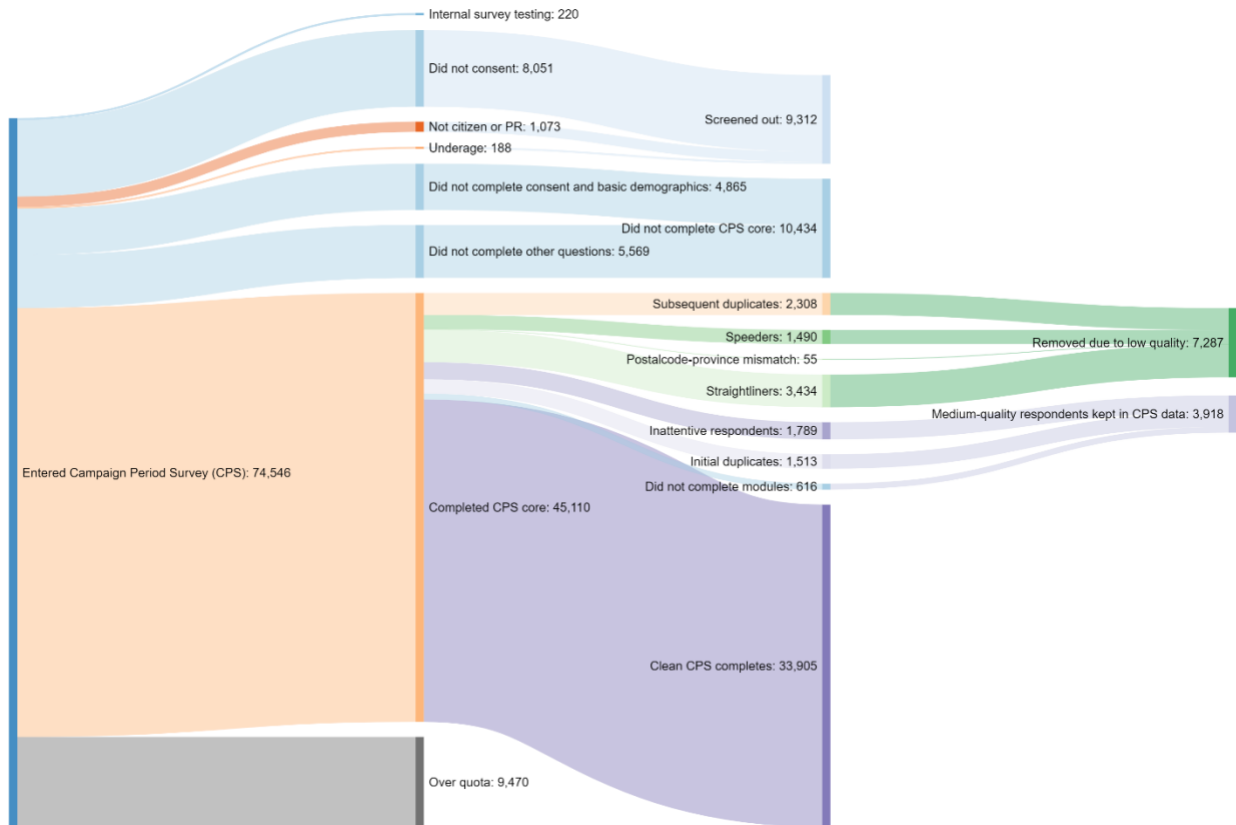
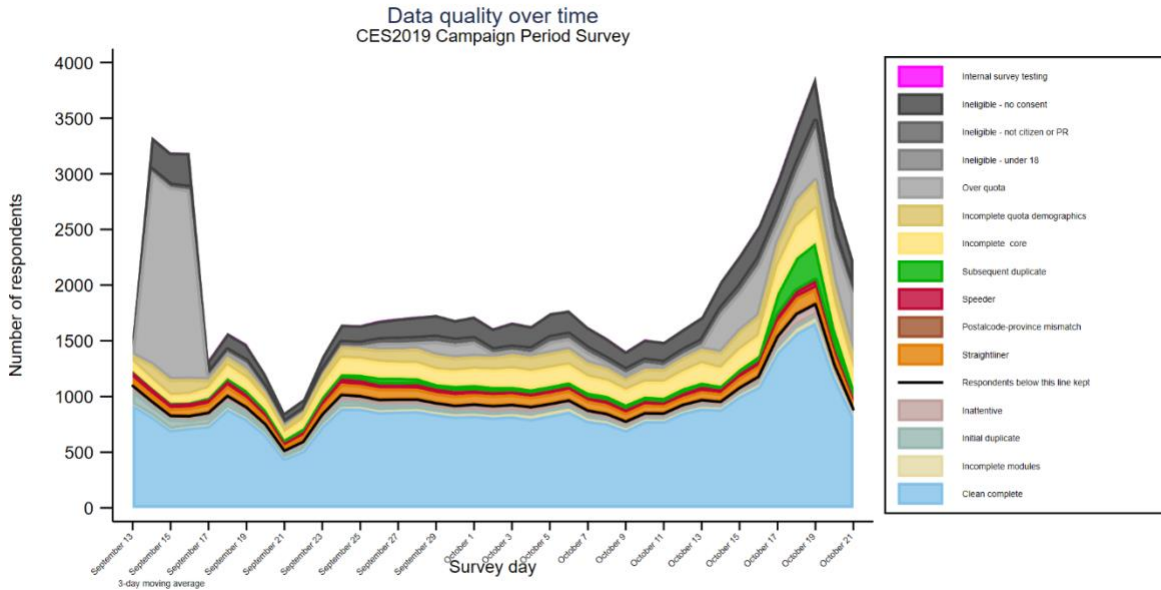
6.1.3 Table of data quality

Once the cleaning was complete, we ended up with 37,822 responses, of which 33,905 were high quality and 3,917 were slightly lower quality.

cps19_data_quality	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Clean complete	33,905	45.48	45.48
Internal survey testing	220	0.30	45.78
Ineligible - no consent	8,051	10.80	56.58
Ineligible - not citizen or PR	1,073	1.44	58.02
Ineligible - under 18	188	0.25	58.27
Over quota	9,470	12.70	70.97
Incomplete quota demographics	4,865	6.53	77.50
Incomplete core	5,569	7.47	84.97
Subsequent duplicate	2,309	3.10	88.07
Speeder	1,490	2.00	90.07
Postalcode-province mismatch	55	0.07	90.14
Straightliner	3,434	4.61	94.75
Inattentive	1,789	2.40	97.15

³ Not included in dataset, to maintain respondent anonymity.

Initial duplicate	1,512	2.03	99.17
Incomplete modules	616	0.83	100.00
<hr/>			
Total	74,546	100.00	



6.2 Post-Election Survey

6.2.1 Matching Respondents to Campaign Period Survey

We matched Post Election Survey responses to their Campaign Period Survey responses by using respondent's panel IDs. We were unable to match some respondents using these variables (which are not included in this dataset, as they might be personally identifiable). Qualtrics was able to match most of the remaining respondents through other means, and those matches have been incorporated.

We were able to use some limited demographic information to match some additional respondents (IP address, year of birth, and province), but because few demographic variables were repeated across the CPS and PES, those matches were not kept in the data.

6.2.2 Removal criteria

The Post-Election Survey data cleaning followed the Campaign Period Survey, with the following changes:

1. There were no quotas for the PES, so that category doesn't exist
2. Qualtrics set the termination exit links to not save screened-out responses, so we can't know how many respondents did not consent, or were otherwise ineligible for the CES PES
3. We did not receive matching information for respondents who did not complete the PES, so any respondents who completed most of the survey, but not all of it, were caught up in the "could not match" category.

This results in the following categories:

Removed from dataset:

1. Internal survey testing
2. Ineligible - under 18
3. Incomplete quota demographics
4. Incomplete core
5. Subsequent duplicate
6. Speeder
7. Postal code-province mismatch
8. Straightliner
9. Could not match to CPS response
10. Key demographics did not match CPS
11. Matched using IP address, year of birth, and province

The following values are in the final dataset:

- 12. Inattentive
- 13. Initial duplicate
- 14. Incomplete modules
- 15. Only matched by Qualtrics, not using panel IDs
- 0. Clean complete

6.2.3 Identification of duplicates

Duplicate responses to the survey (that is, the same respondent taking a survey multiple times) were identified using the following values. A response was flagged as a duplicate if they had the same values as another response to the survey for *each* of the following demographics responses, *or* had the same panel ID.

Due to the limited demographic variables available in the Post-Election Survey, the variables used here were different than those used for the Campaign Period Survey.

Values used to identify duplicate responses in the Post Election Survey

Value	Variable name
IP address ⁴	-
Province	pes19_province
Citizenship status	pes19_citizen
Age	pes19_age
Month of birth	pes19_month_of_birth

Of the responses flagged as duplicates, the first response was kept in the dataset (and flagged with the variable `pes19_duplicates_flag`) as they are still useful, while subsequent responses were removed.

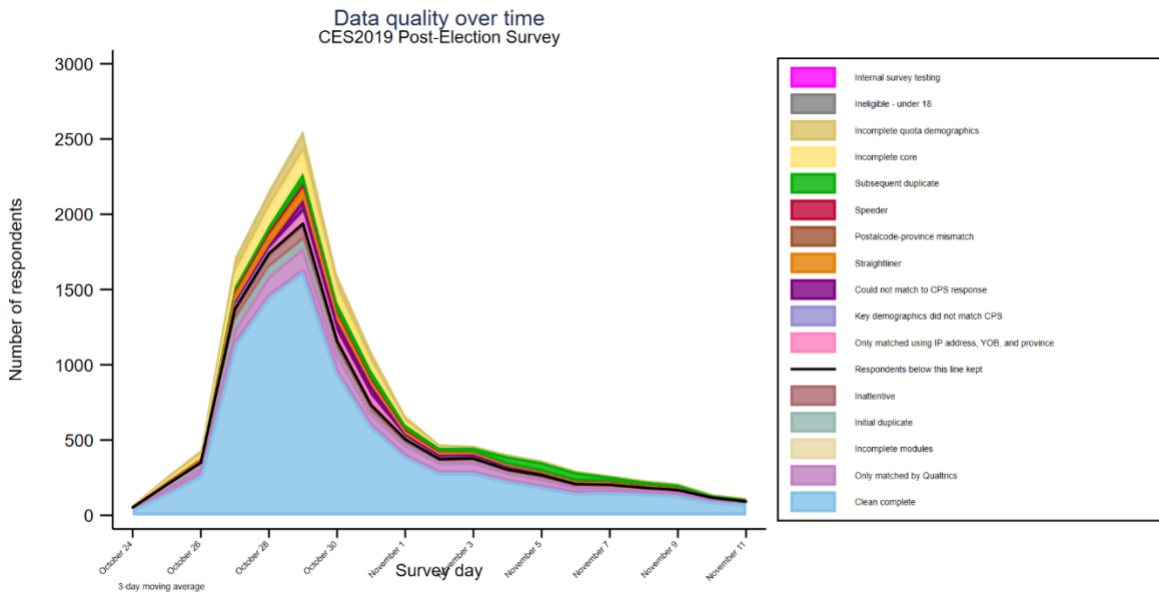
6.2.4 Table of data quality

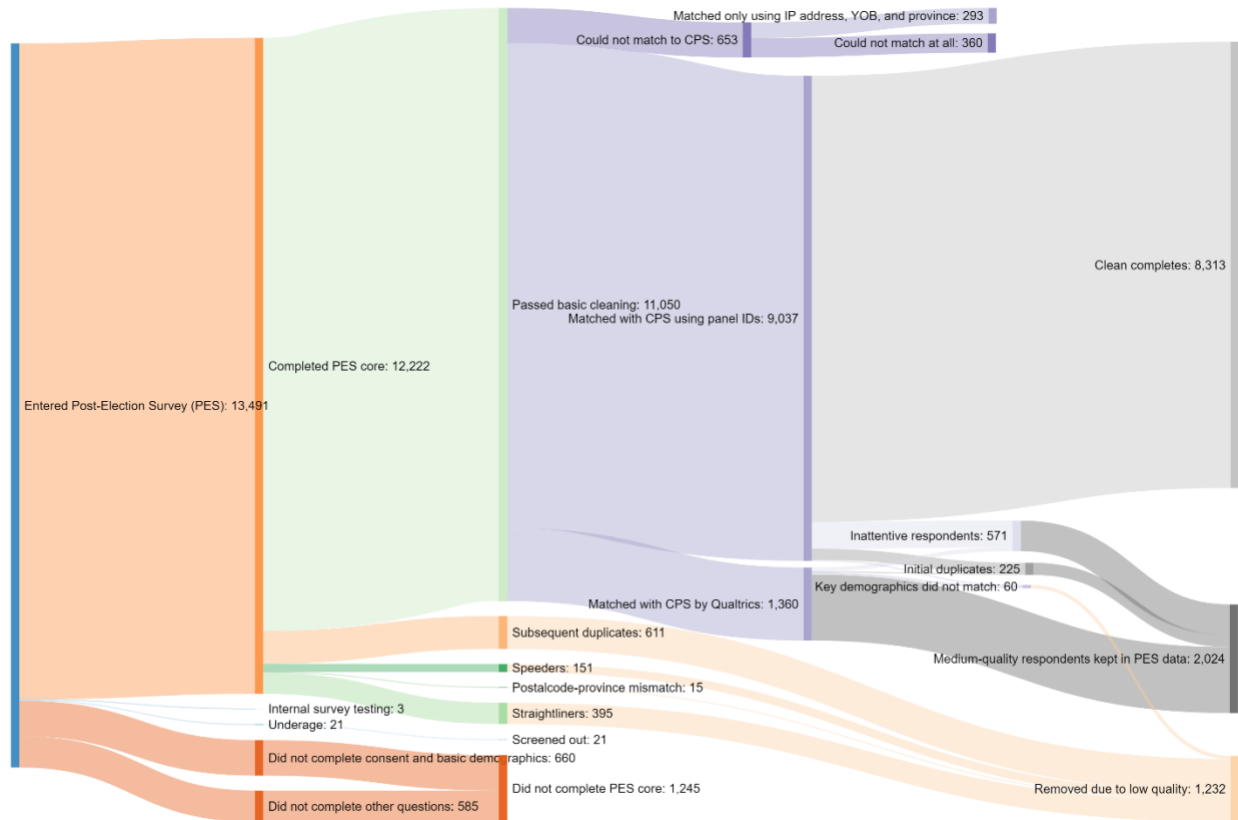
Once all of the cleaning has been done, we end up with 10,340 responses, of which 8,313 were high quality and 2,027 were medium-quality.

pes19_data_quality	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
-----+-----			
Clean complete	8,313	61.62	61.62
Internal survey testing	3	0.02	61.64
Ineligible - under 18	21	0.16	61.80
Incomplete quota demographics	660	4.89	66.69

⁴ Not included in dataset, to maintain respondent anonymity.

Incomplete core		585	4.34	71.03
Subsequent duplicate		611	4.53	75.55
Speeder		151	1.12	76.67
Postalcode-province mismatch		15	0.11	76.78
Straightliner		395	2.93	79.71
Could not match to CPS response		357	2.65	82.36
Key demographics did not match CPS		60	0.44	82.80
Only matched using IP address, YOB, and		293	2.17	84.98
Inattentive		571	4.23	89.21
Initial duplicate		225	1.67	90.88
Incomplete modules		3	0.02	90.90
Only matched by Qualtrics		1,228	9.10	100.00
Total		13,491	100.00	





7. Survey design

7.1 Required responses

One of the design requirements for the 2019 CES questionnaires was that respondents had to be able to refuse to answer any given question (except for those used by the survey quotas or to identify the respondent's riding, such as province of residence). In order to comply with that requirement while still retaining high data quality, the questionnaires made extensive use of "Don't know/ Prefer not to answer" options, where possible, and required respondents to respond in some way (even if only to select "Don't know/ Prefer not to answer"), except where otherwise noted (this was primarily non-categorical questions such as sliders). For example, some questions had the text "If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →" at the end of them. For those questions, if the respondent did not respond to that question or a component of that question (for example, did not click on or move a slider), then their response to that question, or that component of the question, was recorded as missing.

7.2 Auto-advance

Auto-advance was used throughout the survey, using the survey-wide options of the Qualtrics platform. As the survey used one question per page where possible, this meant that once respondents had finished answering each question, they would be automatically moved to the next page. Auto-advance did not apply to open-text questions, multiple-selection questions, slider questions, or single-response questions when an item with a supplemental text field was selected.⁵

The “back” button, represented by “←”, was available for respondents to go back to a previous question if they wished to change their answer. However, due to platform constraints, it is not possible to go back to a previous block. Due to the complex design of the survey, many small blocks of questions were used, making this a common restriction.

7.3 Variable naming

We have used descriptive names for variables, where possible, within character limits.

To help differentiate variables from the different waves of the 2019 CES, and to differentiate between variables from different years should one combine this dataset with others, we use the “cps19_” prefix for questions in the Campaign Period Survey, and the “pes19_” prefix for variables in the Post-Election Survey, where possible.

Metadata variables do not usually use these prefixes, except in cases where the same variable was used in both the Campaign Period Survey and the Post-Election Survey.

7.4 Additional question modules

The CES2019 Campaign Period Survey, and to a lesser extent the Post-Election Survey, included a number of additional question modules, which some respondents received. These question modules were placed after the main survey, after the “additional demographics” block of questions.

Respondents were allocated to up to a certain number of minutes of modules. This number was fine-tuned over the course of the campaign period, to balance the resulting overall length of the survey and the number of respondents required to answer the question modules. Some question modules that included experiments on specific topics were exclusive of other modules on similar topics. Some modules had specific sampling requirements.

The question modules were displayed in a randomized order (except for a few which had a part 1 and part 2 that required some spacing between them).

⁵ More information is available on Qualtrics’ website, under the “Autoadvance” heading: <https://www.qualtrics.com/support/survey-platform/survey-module/look-feel/fonts-and-colors/#Autoadvance>

These question modules are not included in the dataset nor discussed further in the codebook. These modules may be released by individual researchers and can be merged with this data by matching on `cps19_ResponseID`.

8. Campaign Period Survey

8.1 Metadata

cps19_StartDate

Start timestamp for the Campaign Period Survey response, in Stata time format

cps19_EndDate

End timestamp for the Campaign Period Survey response, in Stata time format

cps19_Responseld

Unique identification code of the Campaign Period Survey response. Mainly useful for data management, such as combining different versions of the dataset.

cps19_current_date

Date the Campaign Period Survey response started, in YYYYMMDD format, as a number.
For example, "20191020" would be October 20, 2019.

cps19_current_date_string

Date the Campaign Period Survey response started, in YYYYMMDD format, as a string.
For example, "20191020" would be October 20, 2019.

cps19_Q_Language

Language the respondent answered the Campaign Period Survey in. "EN" is English, "FR-CA" is French.

cps19_Q_TotalDuration

How long the respondent spent in the Campaign Period Survey, in seconds. This includes all time from when the survey is opened, to when the response is submitted, including time spent away from the survey, and if the respondent closes the survey and returns to it later.

get_news

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `cps19_news_cons`. 1 = respondent received `cps19_news_cons`, 0 = they did not.

get_more_naming

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the questions `cps19_govgen_name` and `cps19_presrus_name`. 1 = respondent received `cps19_govgen_name` and `cps19_presrus_name`, 0 = they did not.

get_not_vote_for

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `cps19_not_vote_for` if they were otherwise eligible for it. 1 = respondent received `cps19_not_vote_for` if they were otherwise eligible for it, 0 = they did not.

get_party_issue_handling

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `cps19_issue_handle`. 1 = respondent received `cps19_issue_handle`, 0 = they did not.

get_imp_loc_iss

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `cps19_imp_loc_iss`. 1 = respondent received `cps19_imp_loc_iss`, 0 = they did not.

get_outcome

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `cps19_outcome_most` and `cps19_outcome_least`. 1 = respondent received `cps19_outcome_most` and `cps19_outcome_least`, 0 = they did not.

justice_law

justice_law_fr

These embedded data fields were used in a wording experiment, in which **justice_law** (which was piped into `#{e://Field/justice_law}`) was randomly set to be either “crime and justice” in English (“la criminalité et la justice” in French) or “police and law enforcement” (“la police et les forces de l’ordre” in French) for the question `cps19_spend_just_law`.

lr_scale_order

Respondents were randomly assigned to receive either `cps19_lr_scale_bef` or `cps19_lr_scale_aft`, as part of an experiment on ordering effects. If the embedded data field `lr_scale_order` was equal to “individual_first”, they received the individual self-placement question `cps19_lr_scale_bef`, and then the party placement question `cps19_lr_parties`. If the embedded data field `lr_scale_order` was equal to “party_first”, they received the party placement question `cps19_lr_parties`, and then the individual self-placement question `cps19_lr_scale_aft`.

ethnicity_intro
ethnicity_intro_fr

The introductory text to `cps19_ethnicity` varied based on whether the respondent was a Canadian citizen or permanent resident. For citizens, `{e://Field/ethnicity_intro}` read “In addition to being Canadian, to what ethnic or cultural group(s) do you belong?”, and for permanent residents it read “To what ethnic or cultural group(s) do you belong?”. In the French translation, `{e://Field/ethnicity_intro_fr}` contained equivalent text, “En plus d’être Canadien, à quel groupe ethnique ou culturel appartenez-vous?” or “À quel groupe ethnique ou culturel appartenez-vous?”.

premier
province_fr

These embedded data fields contained province-specific text, used in the question `cps19_prov_gov_sat`, which required different French grammar for some provinces.

cps19_province	premier	province_fr
Alberta	Jason Kenney	de l'Alberta
British Columbia	John Horgan	de la Colombie Britannique
Manitoba	Brian Pallister	du Manitoba
New Brunswick	Blaine Higgs	du Nouveau-Brunswick
Newfoundland and Labrador	Dwight Ball	de Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador
Northwest Territories*	Bob McLeod	des Territoires du Nord-Ouest
Nova Scotia	Stephen McNeil	de la Nouvelle-Écosse
Nunavut*	Joe Savikataaq	du Nunavut
Ontario	Doug Ford	de l'Ontario
Prince Edward Island	Dennis King	de l'Île-du-Prince-Édouard
Quebec	François Legault	du Québec
Saskatchewan	Scott Moe	de la Saskatchewan
Yukon	Sandy Silver	du Yukon

* Respondents from the territories were not intentionally sampled, but were not screened out from the survey, so there are a small number in the data.

pid_en
pid_party_en
pid_party_fr

These embedded data fields contained federal party-specific text, based on their identification with political parties in `cps19_fed_id`, used in the question `cps19_fed_id_str`.

cps19_fed_id	pid_en	pid_party_en	pid_party_fr
---------------------	---------------	---------------------	---------------------

Liberal	Liberal	Liberal Party	Parti libéral
Conservative	Conservative	Conservative Party	Parti conservateur
NDP	NDP	NDP	NPD
Bloc Québécois	Bloc Québécois	Bloc Québécois	Bloc Québécois
Green	Green	Green Party	Parti vert
People's Party	People's Party	People's Party	Parti populaire

cps19_data_quality

This embedded data field contains the most important data quality category that the respondent is in, and was used during data review and cleaning. See section 6.1.1 for more details.

cps19_panel

Which panel the respondent was drawn from, measured during the Campaign Period Survey.

cps19_age

Respondent age in years, recoded based on their year of birth, cps19_yob.

cps19_duplicates_flag

Indicator for respondents that took the Campaign Period Survey multiple times. 0 = Unique, 1 = Initial response of someone who took the survey again. Any subsequent responses have already been removed from the data.

cps19_inattentive

Indicator that respondent took more than 60 minutes to complete the Campaign Period Survey. 1 = Inattentive.

constituencynumber

Number of the federal electoral district (constituency) the respondent resides in, determined using their postal code and the Postal Code Conversion File Plus (PCCF+) available through Statistics Canada. The constituencies of 1.5% of respondents could not be determined from the postal code that they entered.

constituencyname

Name of the federal electoral district (constituency) the respondent resides in, determined using their postal code and the Postal Code Conversion File Plus (PCCF+) available through Statistics Canada. The constituencies of 1.5% of respondents could not be determined from the postal code that they entered.

cps19_fsa

The first three digits of the respondent's postal code from the Campaign Period Survey, also known as their Forward Sortation Area. This can be provided upon request for research purposes..

cps19_weight_general_all

Sample weight for all Campaign Period Survey respondents. See section 5.3 for more details.

cps19_weight_general_restricted

Sample weight for Campaign Period Survey respondents, excluding subsequent duplicates and inattentive respondents. See section 5.3 for more details.

8.2 Survey flow

EmbeddedData

current_date = \${date://CurrentDate/Y}\${date://CurrentDate/m}\${date://CurrentDate/d}

Q_LanguageValue will be set from Panel or URL.

Q_TotalDurationValue will be set from Panel or URL.

EmbeddedData

testingValue will be set from Panel or URL.

UserAgentValue will be set from Panel or URL.

EmbeddedData

regional_demonymValue will be set from Panel or URL.

regional_demonym_FRValue will be set from Panel or URL.

EmbeddedData

modulesAllocatedValue will be set from Panel or URL.

additionalModulesLengthValue will be set from Panel or URL.

unconstrainedChecksValue will be set from Panel or URL.

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData

get_news = 0

EmbeddedData

get_news = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData

get_more_naming = 0

EmbeddedData

get_more_naming = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData

get_not_vote_for = 0

EmbeddedData

get_not_vote_for = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData

get_party_issue_handling = 0

EmbeddedData

get_party_issue_handling = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData

get_imp_loc_iss = 0
EmbeddedData
get_imp_loc_iss = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData
get_outcome = 0
EmbeddedData
get_outcome = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData
justice_law = crime and justice
EmbeddedData
justice_law = police and law enforcement

Branch: New Branch

If
If justice_law Is Equal to crime and justice

EmbeddedData
justice_law_fr = la criminalité et la justice

Branch: New Branch

If
If justice_law Is Equal to police and law enforcement

EmbeddedData
justice_law_fr = la police et les forces de l'ordre

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData
lr_scale_order = individual_first
EmbeddedData
lr_scale_order = party_first

Block: Consent and quota demographics (18 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If
If Letter of Information and Consent Project Title: Canadian Election Study 2019Principal Investigat... I consent to participate in this study. I have read all of the information about the study. Is Not Selected

EmbeddedData
term = noconsent

gc = 2

EndSurvey: Advanced

Branch: New Branch

If

If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... 2002 Is Selected

Or To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... 2003 Is Selected

Or To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... 2004 Is Selected

Or To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... 2005 Is Selected

Or To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... 2006 Is Selected

Or To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... 2007 Is Selected

Or To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... 2008 Is Selected

Or To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... 2009 Is Selected

Or To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... 2010 Is Selected

Or How old are you? 17 Is Selected

EmbeddedData

term = underage

gc = 2

EndSurvey: Advanced

Branch: New Branch

If

If Are you a... Other Is Selected

EmbeddedData

term = noncitizen_or_pr

gc = 2

EndSurvey: Advanced

Branch: New Branch

If

If Are you a... Canadian citizen Is Selected

EmbeddedData

ethnicity_intro = In addition to being Canadian, to what ethnic or cultural group(s) do you belong?
ethnicity_intro_fr = En plus d'être Canadien, à quel groupe ethnique ou culturel appartenez-vous?

Branch: New Branch

If

If Are you a... Permanent resident Is Selected

EmbeddedData

ethnicity_intro = To what ethnic or cultural group(s) do you belong?

ethnicity_intro_fr = À quel groupe ethnique ou culturel appartenez-vous?

Branch: New Branch

If

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Alberta Is Selected

EmbeddedData

premier = Jason Kenney

Region = West

province_fr = de l'Alberta

Branch: New Branch

If

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? British Columbia Is Selected

EmbeddedData

premier = John Horgan

Region = West

province_fr = de la Colombie Britannique

Branch: New Branch

If

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Manitoba Is Selected

EmbeddedData

premier = Brian Pallister

Region = West

province_fr = du Manitoba

Branch: New Branch

If

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? New Brunswick Is Selected

EmbeddedData

premier = Blaine Higgs
Region = Atlantic
province_fr = du Nouveau-Brunswick

Branch: New Branch

If

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Newfoundland and Labrador Is Selected

EmbeddedData

premier = Dwight Ball
Region = Atlantic
province_fr = de Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador

Branch: New Branch

If

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Northwest Territories Is Selected

EmbeddedData

premier = Bob McLeod
Region = Territories
province_fr = des Territoires du Nord-Ouest

Branch: New Branch

If

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Nova Scotia Is Selected

EmbeddedData

premier = Stephen McNeil
Region = Atlantic
province_fr = de la Nouvelle-Écosse

Branch: New Branch

If

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Nunavut Is Selected

EmbeddedData

premier = Joe Savikataaq
Region = Territories
province_fr = du Nunavut

Branch: New Branch

If

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Ontario Is Selected

EmbeddedData

premier = Doug Ford
Region = Ontario
province_fr = de l'Ontario

Branch: New Branch

If

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Prince Edward Island Is Selected

EmbeddedData
premier = Dennis King
Region = Atlantic
province_fr = de l'Ile-du-Prince-Édouard

Branch: New Branch

If

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Quebec Is Selected

EmbeddedData
premier = François Legault
Region = Quebec
province_fr = du Québec

Branch: New Branch

If

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Saskatchewan Is Selected

EmbeddedData
premier = Scott Moe
Region = West
province_fr = de la Saskatchewan

Branch: New Branch

If

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Yukon Is Selected

EmbeddedData
premier = Sandy Silver
Region = Territories
province_fr = du Yukon

EmbeddedData

Region2 = National

EmbeddedData

Age_Score = \${gr://SC_d5nYDFNuR9TAjxr/Score}

Branch: New Branch

If

If Age_Score Is Equal to 1

EmbeddedData

Age = 18-34

Branch: New Branch

If

If Age_Score Is Equal to 2

EmbeddedData

Age = 35-54

Branch: New Branch

If

If Age_Score Is Equal to 3

EmbeddedData

Age = 55+

Standard: Democracy, voting, and parties (46 Questions)

Standard: Ideology - left-right scales (6 Questions)

Standard: Leader impressions (8 Questions)

BlockRandomizer: 5 -

Standard: Government spending - education (2 Questions)

Standard: Government spending - environment (2 Questions)

Standard: Government spending - justice_law (2 Questions)

Standard: Government spending - defence (2 Questions)

Standard: Government spending - immigrants and minorities (2 Questions)

Standard: Issue positions - intro (2 Questions)

BlockRandomizer: 3 -

Standard: Issue positions - electoral reform (2 Questions)

Standard: Issue positions - assisted dying (2 Questions)

Standard: Issue positions - cannabis (2 Questions)

Standard: Issue positions - carbon tax (2 Questions)

Standard: Issue positions - pipelines (2 Questions)

Standard: Issue positions - environmental regulation (2 Questions)

Standard: Issue positions - environment versus jobs (2 Questions)

Standard: Issue positions - subsidies (2 Questions)

Standard: Issue positions - free trade (2 Questions)

Standard: The economy (6 Questions)

Branch: New Branch If If get_party_issue_handling Is Equal to 1
Standard: Party issue handling (2 Questions)
Standard: Party chances (4 Questions)
Branch: New Branch If If get_outcome Is Equal to 1
Standard: Election outcome (4 Questions)
BlockRandomizer: 2 -
Standard: Immigration (2 Questions) Standard: Refugees (2 Questions)
Standard: Efficacy intro (2 Questions)
BlockRandomizer: 3 -
Standard: Efficacy - understand (2 Questions) Standard: Efficacy - say in government (2 Questions) Standard: Efficacy - politician ethics (2 Questions)
Standard: Trudeau election promises (2 Questions) Standard: SNC (2 Questions)
Branch: New Branch If If get_news Is Equal to 1
Standard: News consumption (2 Questions)
Standard: Political participation (2 Questions) Standard: Duty to vote (2 Questions)
Branch: New Branch If If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Quebec Is Selected
Standard: Quebec sovereignty (2 Questions)
Standard: Personal finances (2 Questions) Standard: Political knowledge (8 Questions) Standard: Premier satisfaction (2 Questions) Standard: Party ID and membership part 1 (2 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: Liberal Is Selected

EmbeddedData

pid_en = Liberal

EmbeddedData

pid_party_en = Liberal Party

EmbeddedData

pid_party_fr = Parti libéral

Branch: New Branch

If

If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: Conservative Is Selected

EmbeddedData

pid_en = Conservative

EmbeddedData

pid_party_en = Conservative Party

EmbeddedData

pid_party_fr = Parti conservateur

Branch: New Branch

If

If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: NDP Is Selected

EmbeddedData

pid_en = NDP

EmbeddedData

pid_party_en = NDP

EmbeddedData

pid_party_fr = NPD

Branch: New Branch

If

If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: Bloc Québécois Is Selected

EmbeddedData

pid_en = Bloc Québécois

EmbeddedData

pid_party_en = Bloc Québécois

EmbeddedData

pid_party_fr = Bloc québécois

Branch: New Branch

If

If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: **Green Is Selected**

EmbeddedData

pid_en = Green

EmbeddedData

pid_party_en = Green Party

EmbeddedData

pid_party_fr = Parti vert

Branch: New Branch

If

If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: **People's Party Is Selected**

EmbeddedData

pid_en = People's Party

EmbeddedData

pid_party_en = People's Party

EmbeddedData

pid_party_fr = Parti populaire

Standard: Party ID and membership part 2 (14 Questions)

Standard: Groups thermometers (2 Questions)

Standard: Past vote (6 Questions)

Standard: Debates (4 Questions)

Standard: Additional demographics (34 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If **Q_TotalDuration Is Less Than 500**

EmbeddedData

term = Speeder

gc = 4

EndSurvey: Advanced

Branch: New Branch

If

If **Q_TotalDuration Is Greater Than or Equal to 3600**

EmbeddedData

term = Inattentive

gc = 4

EndSurvey: Advanced

EmbeddedData

gc = 1

EndSurvey: Advanced

Page Break

8.3 Questions

8.3.1 Consent and quota demographics

Start of Block: Consent and quota demographics

JS

cps19_consent

Letter of Information and Consent

Project Title: Canadian Election Study 2019

Principal Investigator: Laura Stephenson, PhD, Political Science, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111 x85164, laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

Co-Investigators: Allison Harell, PhD, Political Science, Université de Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x5676, harell.allison@uqam.ca

Peter Loewen, PhD, Political Science, Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto, (416) 978-5120, peter.loewen@utoronto.ca

Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politics and Public Administration, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x4052, rubenson@ryerson.ca

Thank you for considering taking our survey. You can complete the survey in English or in French. Please choose your preferred language using the drop-down menu at the top right of this screen (vous pouvez choisir de compléter ce sondage en français ou en anglais en sélectionnant la langue de votre choix à l'aide du menu déroulant situé dans le coin supérieur droit de l'écran).

We are doing a research study about Canadians' attitudes about current events, elections and democracy, and we would like your opinions. Participation in the research is voluntary. Your answers will be kept completely confidential and will be used for research purposes only. You must be 18 years or older and a legal resident of Canada to participate.

Today's survey will take about 20 minutes to complete. If you participate today you may be re-contacted at a later date and invited to complete additional surveys as well. Participation in any additional surveys will also be voluntary.

To read additional information and details about this study, including your rights as a research participant, how you will be compensated for your time and how your data will be stored, please click [HERE](#). If you would like to complete the survey, please click the appropriate link below.

If you have questions at any time about the study or its results, you may contact:

Dr. Laura Stephenson
Department of Political Science
University of Western Ontario
London, Ontario, Canada
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164
Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

If you have any questions about your rights as a research participant or the conduct of this study, you may contact The Office of Human Research Ethics (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, email: ethics@uwo.ca. This office oversees the ethical conduct of research studies and is not part of the study team. Everything that you discuss will be kept confidential.

- I consent to participate in this study. I have read all of the information about the study. (1)
- I do not consent to participate. (2)

cps19_consent

Lettre d'information et de consentement Titre du projet: Étude électorale canadienne 2019

Chercheure principale: Laura Stephenson, PhD, Science politique, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111 x 85164, laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

Co-chercheurs: Allison Harell, PhD, Science politique, Université du Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x 5676, harell.allison@uqam.ca

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Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politiques et administration publique, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, rubenson@ryerson.ca

Merci de bien vouloir participer à notre sondage. Vous pouvez compléter ce sondage en français ou en anglais. Veuillez sélectionner la langue de votre choix à l'aide du menu déroulant dans le coin supérieur droit de l'écran. (You can complete the survey in English or in French. Please choose your preferred language using the drop-down menu at the top right of this screen).

Nous effectuons une étude portant sur l'attitude des Canadiens au sujet de l'actualité, des élections et de la démocratie, et nous aimerions connaître votre opinion. Votre participation est volontaire. Vos réponses demeureront confidentielles et ne seront utilisées qu'à des fins de recherche. Pour participer, vous devez avoir au moins 18 ans et avoir un statut juridique au Canada.

Ce sondage prendra environ 20 minutes à compléter. Si vous participez aujourd'hui, il est possible que vous soyez recontacté à une date ultérieure et invité à remplir d'autres sondages. Votre participation sera également volontaire.

Pour obtenir des informations supplémentaires sur cette étude, sur vos droits en tant que participant, sur la compensation offerte en échange de votre temps ainsi que sur la manière dont les données seront conservées, veuillez cliquer [ICI](#). Pour compléter le sondage, veuillez cliquer sur le lien ci-dessous.

Pour toutes questions portant sur l'étude ou ses résultats, vous pouvez contacter en tout temps:

Dr. Laura Stephenson
Département de science politique
University of Western Ontario
London, Ontario, Canada
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164
Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

Pour toutes questions sur vos droits en tant que participant ou sur le déroulement de cette étude, vous pouvez contacter le Bureau de l'éthique de la recherche humaine au (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, ou par courriel: ethics@uwo.ca. Ce bureau s'assure du respect de l'éthique et ne fait pas partie de l'équipe de recherche. Tout ce dont vous discuterez demeurera confidentiel.

- Je consens à participer à cette étude. J'ai lu toutes les informations sur l'étude. (1)
- Je ne consens pas à participer. (2)

Skip To: End of Block If Letter of Information and Consent Project Title: Canadian Election Study 2019 Principal Investigat... != I consent to participate in this study. I have read all of the information about the study.

NOTE: The "HERE" text (or "ICI" in the French side) in the consent page led to another page, which would open in a new browser window or tab, that contained the text below.⁶

⁶ This separate page was implemented as a separate survey in the Qualtrics platform, so that it could open in a new window, and not have the respondent lose their place in the current survey session. Here's how to set it up:

1. Create a separate survey for the additional information page, format and publish it
2. Add a hyperlink to the main consent page, that goes to the live survey link for the additional page. Make sure to set the link to open in a new window (it's under the "edit link" options when you right-click on the link), so that they don't lose their spot in the survey.

NOTE: Respondents who did not consent to the survey were screened out.

JS

additional_consent

Letter of Information and Consent – Additional Information

Project Title: Canadian Election Study 2019

Principal Investigator: Laura Stephenson, PhD, Political Science, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111x85164, laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

Co-Investigators: Allison Harell, PhD, Political Science, Université de Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x5676, harell.allison@uqam.ca

Peter Loewen, PhD, Political Science, Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto, (416) 978-5120, peter.loewen@utoronto.ca

Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politics and Public Administration, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, rubenson@ryerson.ca

Funding: This project is funded by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada.

The purpose of this screen is to provide you with information about the research study you are being invited to participate in. You must be 18 years of age or older and a legal resident of Canada to be eligible to participate.

The purpose of the study is to obtain information about your views regarding current events, elections and democracy in Canada. Your participation in this study is voluntary. You may decide not to be in this study. Even if you consent to participate you have the right to not answer individual questions or to withdraw from the study at any time. If you choose not to participate or to leave the study at any time it will have no effect on you. If you decide to withdraw from the study, you may do so at any time by exiting the survey window. Due to the anonymous nature of your data, once your survey responses have been submitted, the researchers will be unable to withdraw your data.

Your survey responses will be collected anonymously through a secure online survey platform called Qualtrics. Qualtrics uses encryption technology and restricted access authorizations to protect all data collected. In addition, Western's Qualtrics server is in Ireland, where privacy standards are maintained under the EU-US Privacy Shield. The data will then be exported from

3. If you want to have the link go to the same language as the source page, you have to add "?Q_Language=EN" or "?Q_Language=FR" (or whatever Qualtrics language codes are relevant).

JavaScript was added to remove the "next" button on the additional info page, so that they could only view the page, not "complete" that survey and get to a completion page that might confuse them.

Qualtrics and securely stored on Western University's server.

The survey you are being asked to complete today will take about 20 minutes to complete. Should you complete today's survey, you may be re-contacted and asked to participate in additional surveys as well. Participation today does not commit you to complete any additional surveys.

The benefit of participating in our study is that your responses will help us to know more about democracy in Canada. You may not benefit personally from your participation. There are no known risks or discomforts associated with participating in this study.

We do not offer any compensation for your participation today, however if you are eligible to participate and submit the survey then you may be eligible for compensation from Qualtrics, as determined by their current policies.

Your confidentiality will be maintained at all times. Representatives of Western University's Non-Medical Research Ethics Board may require access to your study-related records to monitor the conduct of the research. The data will be stored on a secure server at Western University and will be retained for a minimum of 7 years. Your data may be archived and retained indefinitely and could be used for future research purposes (e.g., to answer a new research question). By consenting to participate in this study, you are agreeing that your data can be used beyond the purposes of this present study by either the current or other researchers.

All identifiable information will be deleted from the dataset collected so that individual participants' anonymity will be protected. The de-identified data will be accessible by the study investigators as well as the broader scientific community. More specifically, the data will be made publicly available so that data may be inspected and analyzed by others. The data that will be shared in the dataset will not contain any information that can identify you.

You do not waive any legal right by participating in this study.

If you have questions at any time about the study or its results, you may contact:

Dr. Laura Stephenson
Department of Political Science
University of Western Ontario
London, Ontario, Canada
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164
Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

If you have any questions about your rights as a research participant or the conduct of this study, you may contact The Office of Human Research Ethics (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, email: ethics@uwo.ca. This office oversees the ethical conduct of research studies and is not part of the study team. Everything that you discuss will be kept confidential.

Completion of the survey indicates your consent to participate.

If you wish to participate in this phase of the study, please close this window and indicate your consent to begin the survey.

additional_consent

Lettre d'information et formulaire de consentement - Informations supplémentaires

Titre du projet: Étude électorale canadienne de 2019

Chercheure principale: Laura Stephenson, PhD, Science politique, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111x85164, laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

Co-chercheurs: Allison Harell, PhD, Science politique, Université de Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x5676, harell.allison@uqam.ca

Peter Loewen, PhD, Science politique, Munk School of Global Affairs and Public Policy, University of Toronto, (416) 978-5120, peter.loewen@utoronto.ca

Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politiques et administration publique, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, rubenson@ryerson.ca

Financement: Ce projet est financé par le Conseil de recherches en sciences humaines du Canada.

L'objectif de cette page est de vous fournir de l'information concernant l'étude pour laquelle vous êtes invité à participer. Pour être éligible à participer, vous devez avoir 18 ans ou plus et être un résident avec un statut juridique au Canada.

Le but de cette étude est de mieux connaître votre opinion sur l'actualité, les élections et la démocratie au Canada. Votre participation à cette étude est volontaire, donc vous pouvez décider de ne pas y participer. Même si vous décidez de participer, vous avez le droit de ne pas répondre à certaines questions ou de vous retirer de l'étude en tous temps. Si vous ne participez pas ou décidez de vous retirer de l'étude, cette décision n'aura aucune conséquence sur vous. Si vous décidez de vous retirer de l'étude, vous pouvez le faire en tout temps simplement en fermant la page du questionnaire. En raison de la nature anonyme de vos données, une fois que vos réponses au sondage auront été soumises, les chercheurs ne pourront pas retirer vos données.

Vos réponses seront recueillies de manière anonyme via une plateforme d'enquête en ligne sécurisée. Cette plateforme, nommée Qualtrics, utilise des mesures d'encryptage et des accès restreints par autorisation pour protéger les données. De plus, le serveur Western de Qualtrics se trouve en Irlande, où les standards de protection de la vie privée sont établis sous le bouclier UE-États-Unis (EU-US Privacy Shield). Les données seront ensuite exportées de Qualtrics et stockées de manière sécurisée sur le serveur de Western University.

Le sondage que vous êtes invité à compléter aujourd'hui prendra environ 20 minutes. Si vous le complétez, il est possible que vous soyez recontacté à une date ultérieure et invité à remplir

d'autres sondages. Votre participation à ces sondages sera également volontaire.

L'avantage de participer à cette étude est que vos réponses nous aideront à mieux comprendre la démocratie au Canada. Vous ne bénéficierez pas directement de votre participation. Il n'y a pas de risques ou d'inconforts liés à votre participation à cette étude.

Nous n'offrons aucune compensation pour votre participation aujourd'hui. Cependant, si vous êtes éligible à participer et à soumettre le sondage, vous pourriez être éligible à une indemnisation de la part de Qualtrics, tel que déterminé par leurs politiques en vigueur.

Votre confidentialité sera maintenue en tout temps. Les représentants du comité d'éthique de la recherche non médicale de Western University peuvent avoir besoin d'accéder à vos dossiers en lien avec l'étude afin de suivre la conduite de la recherche. Les données seront stockées sur un serveur sécurisé de Western University et seront conservées pendant au moins 7 ans. Vos données peuvent être archivées et conservées indéfiniment et peuvent être utilisées à des fins de recherche future (par exemple, pour répondre à une nouvelle question de recherche). En consentant à participer à cette étude, vous acceptez que vos données puissent être utilisées au-delà des objectifs de la présente étude par le chercheur actuel ou par d'autres chercheurs.

Toutes les informations pouvant vous identifier seront supprimées de l'ensemble des données collectées afin que l'anonymat des participants soit protégé. Les données anonymisées seront accessibles aux chercheurs de l'étude ainsi qu'à la communauté scientifique. De manière plus spécifique, les données seront rendues publiques afin qu'elles puissent être examinées et analysées par d'autres. Les données qui seront partagées dans le jeu de données ne contiendront aucune information permettant de vous identifier.

Vous ne renoncez à aucun droit légal en participant à cette étude.

Si vous avez des questions portant sur l'étude ou ses résultats, vous pouvez contacter en tout temps:

Dr. Laura Stephenson
Département de science politique
University of Western Ontario
London, Ontario, Canada
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164
Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

Si vous avez des questions sur vos droits en tant que participant à la recherche ou sur la conduite de cette étude, vous pouvez contacter le Bureau de l'éthique de la recherche humaine au (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, ou par courriel: ethics@uwo.ca. Ce bureau supervise la conduite éthique d'études en recherche et ne fait pas partie de l'équipe de recherche. Tout ce dont vous discutez restera confidentiel.

En répondant au questionnaire, vous indiquez votre consentement à participer à l'étude.

Si vous souhaitez participer à cette phase de l'étude, veuillez fermer cette fenêtre et indiquer votre consentement à débiter l'enquête.

Page Break _____

cps19_captcha Before you proceed to the survey, please complete the Captcha below.

cps19_captcha Avant d'accéder au sondage, veuillez compléter le Captcha ci-dessous.

Page Break _____

cps19_citizenship Are you a...

- Canadian citizen (4)
- Permanent resident (5)
- Other (6)

cps19_citizenship Êtes-vous...

- Citoyen canadien (4)
- Résident permanent (5)
- Autre (6)

Skip To: End of Block If Are you a... = Other

NOTE: Respondents who responded with an "Other" citizenship were screened out of the survey.

Page Break

cps19_job To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information about your background. First, in what year were you born?

- 1920 (1)
- 1921 (2)
- 1922 (3)
- 1923 (4)
- 1924 (5)
- 1925 (6)
- 1926 (7)
- 1927 (8)
- 1928 (9)
- 1929 (10)
- 1930 (11)
- 1931 (12)
- 1932 (13)
- 1933 (14)
- 1934 (15)
- 1935 (16)
- 1936 (17)
- 1937 (18)
- 1938 (19)

- 1939 (20)
- 1940 (21)
- 1941 (22)
- 1942 (23)
- 1943 (24)
- 1944 (25)
- 1945 (26)
- 1946 (27)
- 1947 (28)
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- 1951 (32)
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- 1987 (68)
- 1988 (69)
- 1989 (70)
- 1990 (71)
- 1991 (72)
- 1992 (73)
- 1993 (74)
- 1994 (75)
- 1995 (76)
- 1996 (77)
- 1997 (78)
- 1998 (79)

- 1999 (80)
- 2000 (81)
- 2001 (82)
- 2002 (83)
- 2003 (84)
- 2004 (85)
- 2005 (86)
- 2006 (87)
- 2007 (88)
- 2008 (89)
- 2009 (90)
- 2010 (91)

cps19_yob

Afin d'être certains que nous nous adressons à un échantillon représentatif des Canadiens,

nous avons besoin d'informations de base sur vous. Tout d'abord, en quelle année êtes-vous né(e)?

1920 (1)

1921 (2)

1922 (3)

1923 (4)

1924 (5)

1925 (6)

1926 (7)

1927 (8)

1928 (9)

1929 (10)

1930 (11)

1931 (12)

1932 (13)

1933 (14)

1934 (15)

1935 (16)

1936 (17)

1937 (18)

1938 (19)

- 1939 (20)
- 1940 (21)
- 1941 (22)
- 1942 (23)
- 1943 (24)
- 1944 (25)
- 1945 (26)
- 1946 (27)
- 1947 (28)
- 1948 (29)
- 1949 (30)
- 1950 (31)
- 1951 (32)
- 1952 (33)
- 1953 (34)
- 1954 (35)
- 1955 (36)
- 1956 (37)
- 1957 (38)
- 1958 (39)

- 1959 (40)
- 1960 (41)
- 1961 (42)
- 1962 (43)
- 1963 (44)
- 1964 (45)
- 1965 (46)
- 1966 (47)
- 1967 (48)
- 1968 (49)
- 1969 (50)
- 1970 (51)
- 1971 (52)
- 1972 (53)
- 1973 (54)
- 1974 (55)
- 1975 (56)
- 1976 (57)
- 1977 (58)
- 1978 (59)

- 1979 (60)
- 1980 (61)
- 1981 (62)
- 1982 (63)
- 1983 (64)
- 1984 (65)
- 1985 (66)
- 1986 (67)
- 1987 (68)
- 1988 (69)
- 1989 (70)
- 1990 (71)
- 1991 (72)
- 1992 (73)
- 1993 (74)
- 1994 (75)
- 1995 (76)
- 1996 (77)
- 1997 (78)
- 1998 (79)

- 1999 (80)
- 2000 (81)
- 2001 (82)
- 2002 (83)
- 2003 (84)
- 2004 (85)
- 2005 (86)
- 2006 (87)
- 2007 (88)
- 2008 (89)
- 2009 (90)
- 2010 (91)

Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2002

Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2003

Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2004

Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2005

Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2006

Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2007

Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2008

Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2009

Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2010

NOTE: Respondents who were born in 2002 or later were screened out of the survey. Respondents who were born in 2001 received an additional question to determine whether they were 18 years of age or not.

Page Break

Display This Question:

If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2001

cps19_yob_2001_age How old are you?

17 (1)

18 (2)

cps19_yob_2001_age Quel âge avez-vous?

17 (1)

18 (2)

Skip To: End of Block If How old are you? = 17

NOTE: Respondents who were 17 years old were screened out of the survey.

Page Break

cps19_gender Are you...

- A man (1)
- A woman (2)
- Other (e.g. Trans, non-binary, two-spirit, gender-queer) (3)

cps19_gender Êtes-vous...

- Un homme (1)
 - Une femme (2)
 - Autre (ex: Trans, non-binaire, bispirituel, gender-queer) (3)
-

Page Break

cps19_province Which province or territory are you currently living in?

- Alberta (14)
- British Columbia (15)
- Manitoba (16)
- New Brunswick (17)
- Newfoundland and Labrador (18)
- Northwest Territories (19)
- Nova Scotia (20)
- Nunavut (21)
- Ontario (22)
- Prince Edward Island (23)
- Quebec (24)
- Saskatchewan (25)
- Yukon (26)

cps19_province Dans quelle province ou territoire habitez-vous présentement?

- Alberta (14)
- Colombie-Britannique (15)
- Manitoba (16)
- Nouveau-Brunswick (17)
- Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador (18)
- Territoires du Nord-Ouest (19)
- Nouvelle-Écosse (20)
- Nunavut (21)
- Ontario (22)
- Île-du-Prince-Édouard (23)
- Québec (24)
- Saskatchewan (25)
- Yukon (26)

Page Break



NOTE: Respondents' full 6-digit postal code was collected, and used to determine their riding, but not distributed with the data. The first three digits of their postal code are available however, in the variable cps19_fsa (available upon request).

cps19_postalcode Please enter your six-digit postal code in the box below. (For example "A1A 1A1", with letters in uppercase)

We are collecting your postal code in order to compare our results to census and electoral district data. Your postal code will not be released publicly or shared with any third party.

cps19_postalcode Veuillez inscrire votre code postal à six chiffres dans la case ci-dessous. (Par exemple, "A1A 1A1", avec des lettres majuscules)

Nous recueillons votre code postal afin de comparer nos résultats aux données de recensement et de circonscription. Votre code postal ne sera pas divulgué publiquement ni partagé avec des tiers.

Page Break

cps19_education What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

- No schooling (1)
- Some elementary school (2)
- Completed elementary school (3)
- Some secondary/ high school (4)
- Completed secondary/ high school (5)
- Some technical, community college, CEGEP, College Classique (6)
- Completed technical, community college, CEGEP, College Classique (7)
- Some university (8)
- Bachelor's degree (9)
- Master's degree (10)
- Professional degree or doctorate (11)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (12)

cps19_education Quel est votre plus haut niveau de scolarité complété?

- Aucune scolarité (1)
- Quelques années d'école primaire (2)
- École primaire terminée (3)
- Quelques années d'école secondaire (4)
- École secondaire terminée (5)
- Quelques années d'études au collège, au cégep ou au collège classique (6)
- Études terminées au collège, au cégep, ou au collège classique (7)
- Quelques années d'études universitaires (8)
- Baccalauréat (9)
- Maîtrise (10)
- Diplôme professionnel ou doctorat (11)
- Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (12)

End of Block: Consent and quota demographics

8.3.2 Democracy, voting, and parties

Start of Block: Democracy, voting, and parties

cps19_demsat On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Canada?

- Very satisfied (1)
- Fairly satisfied (2)
- Not very satisfied (3)
- Not at all satisfied (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19_demsat Dans l'ensemble, quel est votre niveau de satisfaction quant au fonctionnement de la démocratie au Canada?

- Très satisfait (1)
- Assez satisfait (2)
- Pas très satisfait (3)
- Pas du tout satisfait (4)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Page Break

cps19_imp_iss What is the most important issue to **you personally** in this federal election?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

cps19_imp_iss Quel est l'enjeu le plus important, pour **vous personnellement**, dans cette élection fédérale?

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

Page Break

Display This Question:

*If If What is the most important issue to you personally in this federal election?If you do not know, o...
Text Response Is Not Empty*



cps19_imp_iss_party Which party is best at addressing this issue?

- Liberal Party (1)
 - Conservative Party (2)
 - NDP (3)
 - Bloc Québécois (4)
 - Green Party (5)
 - People's Party (6)
 - Another party (please specify) (7)
-
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

cps19_imp_iss_party Quel parti aborde le mieux cet enjeu?

- Parti libéral (1)
- Parti conservateur (2)
- NPD (3)
- Bloc québécois (4)
- Parti vert (5)
- Parti populaire (6)
- Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)

- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

Page Break _____

NOTE: cps19_imp_loc_iss was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive cps19_imp_loc_iss was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field get_imp_loc_iss to either 0 or 1. If get_imp_loc_iss was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive cps19_imp_loc_iss. get_imp_loc_iss can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive cps19_imp_loc_iss.

Display This Question:

If get_imp_loc_iss = 1

cps19_imp_loc_iss What is the most important **local** issue to **you personally** in this **federal** election?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

cps19_imp_loc_iss

Quel est l'enjeu **local** le plus important, pour vous **personnellement**, dans cette élection **fédérale**?

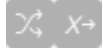
Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →

Page Break

Display This Question:

If If What is the most important local issue to you personally in this federal election? If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click → Text Response Is Not Empty

Carry Forward All Choices - Displayed & Hidden from "Which party is best at addressing this issue?"



cps19_imp_loc_iss_p Which party is best at addressing this **local** issue?

- Liberal Party (1)
 - Conservative Party (2)
 - NDP (3)
 - Bloc Québécois (4)
 - Green Party (5)
 - People's Party (6)
 - Another party (please specify) (7)
-
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

cps19_imp_loc_iss_p Quel parti aborde le mieux cet enjeu **local**?

- Parti libéral (1)
- Parti conservateur (2)
- NPD (3)
- Bloc québécois (4)
- Parti vert (5)
- Parti populaire (6)
- Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)

- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

Page Break _____

cps19_interest_gen How interested are you in **politics generally**? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 10, where 0 means no interest at all, and 10 means a great deal of interest.

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

	No interest at all	A great deal of interest	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer								
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
 ()											

cps19_interest_gen Quel est votre intérêt pour **la politique en général**? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre de 0 à 10, où 0 indique aucun intérêt du tout et 10 indique beaucoup d'intérêt.

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

	Aucun intérêt	Beaucoup d'intérêt	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre								
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
 ()											

cps19_interest_elxn How interested are you in this **federal election**? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 10, where 0 means no interest at all, and 10 means a great deal of interest.

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

No interest at all A great deal of interest Don't know/
Prefer not to answer

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

 ()



cps19_interest_elxn Quel est votre intérêt pour cette **élection fédérale**? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre de 0 à 10, où 0 indique aucun intérêt du tout et 10 indique beaucoup d'intérêt.

Aucun intérêt Beaucoup d'intérêt Je ne sais pas/
Préfère ne pas répondre

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

 ()



Page Break

Display This Question:

If Are you a... = Canadian citizen

cps19_v_likely On election day, are you...

- Certain to vote (1)
- Likely to vote (2)
- Unlikely to vote (3)
- Certain not to vote (4)
- I am not eligible to vote (5)
- I voted in an advance poll (7)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19_v_likely Lors du jour de l'élection, quelle option vous décrit le mieux?

- Certain(e) de voter (1)
 - Probable de voter (2)
 - Improbable de voter (3)
 - Certain(e) de ne pas voter (4)
 - Je ne suis pas éligible au vote (5)
 - J'ai voté par anticipation (7)
 - Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)
-

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Are you a... = Permanent resident

cps19_v_likely_pr If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you are eligible?

- Certain to vote (1)
- Likely to vote (2)
- Unlikely to vote (3)
- Certain not to vote (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19_v_likely_pr Si vous devenez citoyen canadien, quelle est la probabilité que vous votiez à la première élection à laquelle vous êtes admissible?

- Certain(e) de voter (1)
- Probable de voter (2)
- Improbable de voter (3)
- Certain(e) de ne pas voter (4)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If On election day, are you... = Certain to vote

Or On election day, are you... = Likely to vote

And If

Are you a... = Canadian citizen



cps19_votechoice Which party do you think you will vote for?

- Liberal Party (1)
- Conservative Party (2)
- NDP (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- Bloc Québécois (4)
 - Green Party (5)
 - People's Party (6)
 - Another party (please specify) (7)
-
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19_votechoice Pour quel parti prévoyez-vous voter?

- Parti libéral (1)
- Parti conservateur (2)
- NPD (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- Bloc québécois (4)
- Parti vert (5)
- Parti populaire (6)
- Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)

- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

Page Break _____

Display This Question:

If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... =
Certain to vote

Or If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... =
Likely to vote

Or If

On election day, are you... = I am not eligible to vote



cps19_votechoice_pr If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for?

- Liberal Party (1)
- Conservative Party (2)
- NDP (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- Bloc Québécois (4)
 - Green Party (5)
 - People's Party (6)
 - Another party (please specify) (7)
-
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19_votechoice_pr Si vous pouviez voter lors de cette élection, pour quel parti voteriez-vous?

- Parti libéral (1)
- Parti conservateur (2)
- NPD (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- Bloc québécois (4)
- Parti vert (5)
- Parti populaire (6)
- Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)

- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

Page Break _____

Display This Question:

If On election day, are you... = Unlikely to vote

And If

Are you a... = Canadian citizen



cps19_vote_unlikely If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for?

- Liberal Party (1)
- Conservative Party (2)
- NDP (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- Bloc Québécois (4)
- Green Party (5)
- People's Party (6)
- Another party (please specify) (7)

- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19_vote_unlikely Si vous décidez de voter, pour quel parti prévoyez-vous voter?

- Parti libéral (1)
- Parti conservateur (2)
- NPD (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- Bloc québécois (4)
- Parti vert (5)
- Parti populaire (6)
- Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)

- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

Page Break _____

Display This Question:

If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... = Unlikely to vote

Or If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... = Don't know/ Prefer not to answer



cps19_vote_unlike_pr If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote for?

- Liberal Party (1)
- Conservative Party (2)
- NDP (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- Bloc Québécois (4)
 - Green Party (5)
 - People's Party (6)
 - Another party (please specify) (7)
-
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19_vote_unlike_pr Si vous pouviez voter lors de cette élection et que vous décidiez de voter, pour quel parti voteriez-vous?

- Parti libéral (1)
- Parti conservateur (2)
- NPD (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- Bloc québécois (4)
- Parti vert (5)
- Parti populaire (6)
- Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)

- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If On election day, are you... = I voted in an advance poll

And If

Are you a... = Canadian citizen



cps19_v_advance For which party did you vote?

- Liberal Party (1)
- Conservative Party (2)
- NDP (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- Bloc Québécois (4)
 - Green Party (5)
 - People's Party (6)
 - Another party (please specify) (7)
-
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19_v_advance Pour quel parti avez-vous voté?

- Parti libéral (1)
- Parti conservateur (2)
- NPD (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- Bloc québécois (4)
- Parti vert (5)
- Parti populaire (6)
- Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)

- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

Page Break _____

Display This Question:

If On election day, are you... = Don't know/ Prefer not to answer

And If

Are you a... = Canadian citizen



cps19_vote_lean Is there a party you are leaning towards?

- Liberal Party (1)
- Conservative Party (2)
- NDP (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- Bloc Québécois (4)
 - Green Party (5)
 - People's Party (6)
 - Another party (please specify) (7)
-
- I do not intend to vote (8)
 - Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19_vote_lean Êtes-vous tenté(e) d'appuyer un parti en particulier?

- Parti libéral (1)
- Parti conservateur (2)
- NPD (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- Bloc québécois (4)
- Parti vert (5)
- Parti populaire (6)
- Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)

- Je ne prévois pas voter (8)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

Page Break _____

Display This Question:

If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... = Don't know/ Prefer not to answer



cps19_vote_lean_pr If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards?

- Liberal Party (1)
- Conservative Party (2)
- NDP (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- Bloc Québécois (4)
 - Green Party (5)
 - People's Party (6)
 - Another party (please specify) (7)
-

- I do not intend to vote (8)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19_vote_lean_pr Si vous pouviez voter lors de l'élection, seriez-vous tenté d'appuyer un parti en particulier?

- Parti libéral (1)
- Parti conservateur (2)
- NPD (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- Bloc québécois (4)
- Parti vert (5)
- Parti populaire (6)
- Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)

- Je ne prévois pas voter (8)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

Page Break _____

Display This Question:

If On election day, are you... = Certain to vote

Or On election day, are you... = Likely to vote

And Which party do you think you will vote for? != Don't know/ Prefer not to answer



cps19_2nd_choice And which party would be your second choice?

Which party do you think you will vote for? != Liberal Party

Liberal Party (1)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != Conservative Party

Conservative Party (2)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != NDP

NDP (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

Bloc Québécois (4)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != Green Party

Green Party (5)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != People's Party

People's Party (6)

Another party (please specify) (7)

Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19_2nd_choice Et quel parti serait votre deuxième choix?

Which party do you think you will vote for? != Liberal Party

Parti libéral (1)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != Conservative Party

Parti conservateur (2)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != NDP

NPD (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

Bloc québécois (4)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != Green Party

Parti vert (5)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != People's Party

Parti populaire (6)

Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)

Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

Page Break _____

Display This Question:

*If If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... =
Certain to vote*

*Or If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... =
Likely to vote*

Or If

On election day, are you... = I am not eligible to vote

And If

*If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Don't know/ Prefer
not to answer*



cps19_2nd_choice_pr And which party would be your second choice?

If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Liberal Party

Liberal Party (1)

If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Conservative Party

Conservative Party (2)

If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != NDP

NDP (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

Bloc Québécois (4)

If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Green Party

Green Party (5)

If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != People's Party

People's Party (6)

Another party (please specify) (7)

Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19_2nd_choice_pr Et quel parti serait votre deuxième choix?

If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Liberal Party

Parti libéral (1)

If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Conservative Party

Parti conservateur (2)

If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != NDP

NPD (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

Bloc québécois (4)

If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Green Party

Parti vert (5)

If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != People's Party

Parti populaire (6)

Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)

Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

Page Break

NOTE: `cps19_not_vote_for` was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive `cps19_not_vote_for` was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field `get_not_vote_for` to either 0 or 1. If `get_not_vote_for` was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive `cps19_not_vote_for`. `get_not_vote_for` can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive `cps19_not_vote_for`.

Unlike some of the other split sample questions, `cps19_not_vote_for` had additional requirements - the respondent had to have indicated that they might vote in the upcoming election.

Display This Question:

If `get_not_vote_for` = 1

And If

On election day, are you... = Certain to vote

Or On election day, are you... = Likely to vote

Or On election day, are you... = Unlikely to vote

Or On election day, are you... = I am not eligible to vote

Or On election day, are you... = Don't know/ Prefer not to answer

Or If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... = Certain to vote

Or If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... = Likely to vote



cps19_not_vote_for Are there any parties that you would absolutely not vote for? (Select all that apply)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != Liberal Party
And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Liberal Party
And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != Liberal Party
And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Liberal Party
And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Liberal Party
And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Liberal Party
And And which party would be your second choice? != Liberal Party
And And which party would be your second choice? != Liberal Party

Liberal Party (1)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != Conservative Party
And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Conservative Party
And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != Conservative Party
And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Conservative Party
And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Conservative Party
And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Conservative Party
And And which party would be your second choice? != Conservative Party
And And which party would be your second choice? != Conservative Party

Conservative Party (2)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != NDP
And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != NDP
And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != NDP
And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != NDP
And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != NDP
And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != NDP
And And which party would be your second choice? != NDP
And And which party would be your second choice? != NDP

NDP (3)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != Bloc Québécois

And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Bloc Québécois

And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != Bloc Québécois

And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Bloc Québécois

And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Bloc Québécois

And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Bloc Québécois

And And which party would be your second choice? != Bloc Québécois

And And which party would be your second choice? != Bloc Québécois

Bloc Québécois (4)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != Green Party

And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Green Party

And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != Green Party

And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Green Party

And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Green Party

And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Green Party

And And which party would be your second choice? != Green Party

And And which party would be your second choice? != Green Party

Green Party (5)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != People's Party

And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != People's Party

And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != People's Party

And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != People's Party

And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != People's Party

And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != People's Party

And And which party would be your second choice? != People's Party

And And which party would be your second choice? != People's Party

People's Party (6)

Another party (please specify) (7)

I could vote for any of the parties (8)

Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19_not_vote_for Y a-t-il un ou des partis pour lesquels vous ne voteriez absolument pas?
(Veuillez sélectionner tous les partis qui s'appliquent)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != Liberal Party
And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Liberal Party
And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != Liberal Party
And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Liberal Party
And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Liberal Party
And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Liberal Party
And And which party would be your second choice? != Liberal Party
And And which party would be your second choice? != Liberal Party

Parti libéral (1)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != Conservative Party
And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Conservative Party
And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != Conservative Party
And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Conservative Party
And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Conservative Party
And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Conservative Party
And And which party would be your second choice? != Conservative Party
And And which party would be your second choice? != Conservative Party

Parti conservateur (2)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != NDP
And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != NDP
And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != NDP
And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != NDP
And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != NDP
And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != NDP
And And which party would be your second choice? != NDP
And And which party would be your second choice? != NDP

NPD (3)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != Bloc Québécois

And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Bloc Québécois

And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != Bloc Québécois

And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Bloc Québécois

And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Bloc Québécois

And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Bloc Québécois

And And which party would be your second choice? != Bloc Québécois

And And which party would be your second choice? != Bloc Québécois

Bloc québécois (4)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != Green Party

And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Green Party

And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != Green Party

And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Green Party

And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Green Party

And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Green Party

And And which party would be your second choice? != Green Party

And And which party would be your second choice? != Green Party

Parti vert (5)

Which party do you think you will vote for? != People's Party

And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != People's Party

And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != People's Party

And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != People's Party

And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != People's Party

And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != People's Party

And And which party would be your second choice? != People's Party

And And which party would be your second choice? != People's Party

Parti populaire (6)

Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)

Je ne prévois pas voter (8)

Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

Page Break

cps19_fed_gov_sat How satisfied are you with the performance of the federal government under Justin Trudeau?

- Very satisfied (1)
- Fairly satisfied (2)
- Not very satisfied (3)
- Not at all satisfied (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19_fed_gov_sat Quel est votre niveau de satisfaction de la performance du gouvernement fédéral sous Justin Trudeau?

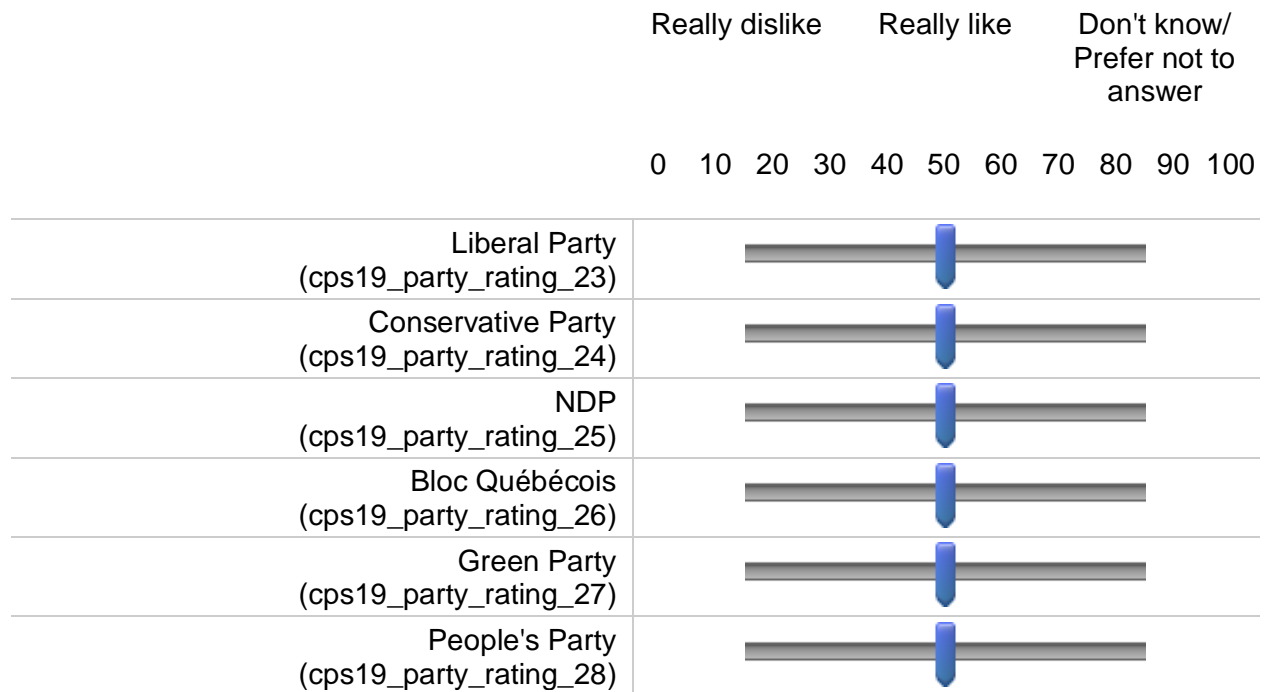
- Très satisfait (1)
 - Assez satisfait (2)
 - Pas très satisfait (3)
 - Pas du tout satisfait (4)
 - Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
-

Page Break



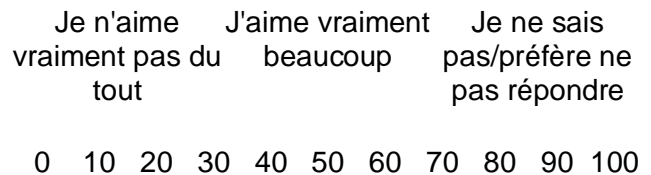
cps19_party_rating How do you feel about the **federal** political parties below? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the party and 100 means you **really like** the party.

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →



cps19_party_rating Que pensez-vous des partis **fédéraux** énumérés ci-dessous? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous **n'aimez vraiment pas du tout** ce parti et 100 que vous **aimez vraiment beaucoup** ce parti.

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →



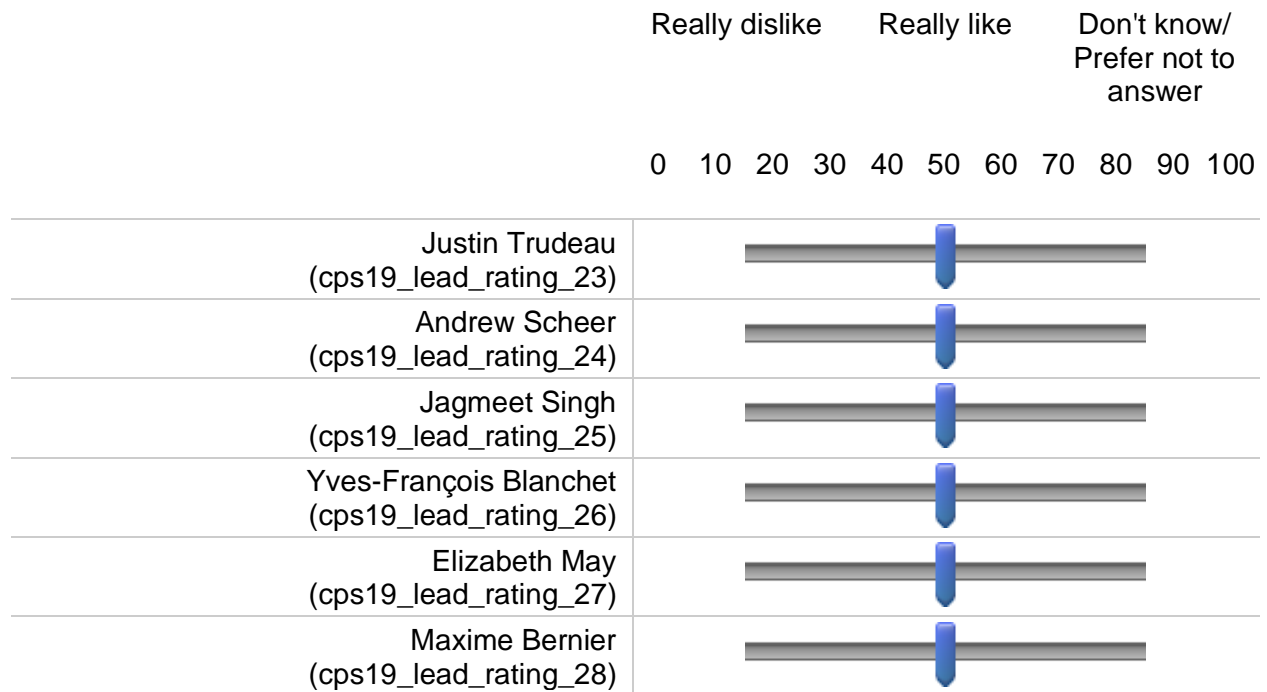
Parti libéral (cps19_party_rating_23)	
Parti conservateur (cps19_party_rating_24)	
NPD (cps19_party_rating_25)	
Bloc québécois (cps19_party_rating_26)	
Parti vert (cps19_party_rating_27)	
Parti populaire (cps19_party_rating_28)	

Page Break



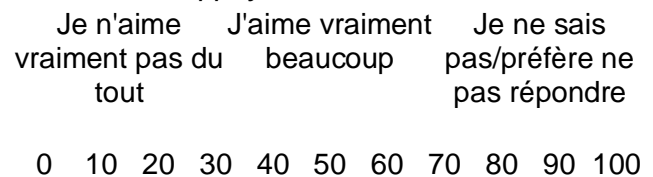
cps19_lead_rating How do you feel about the **federal** party leaders below? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the leader and 100 means you **really like** the leader.







If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →



cps19_lead_rating Que pensez-vous des chefs de partis fédéraux énumérés ci-dessous? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous **n'aimez** vraiment pas du tout ce chef et 100 que vous aimez vraiment beaucoup ce chef.

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →



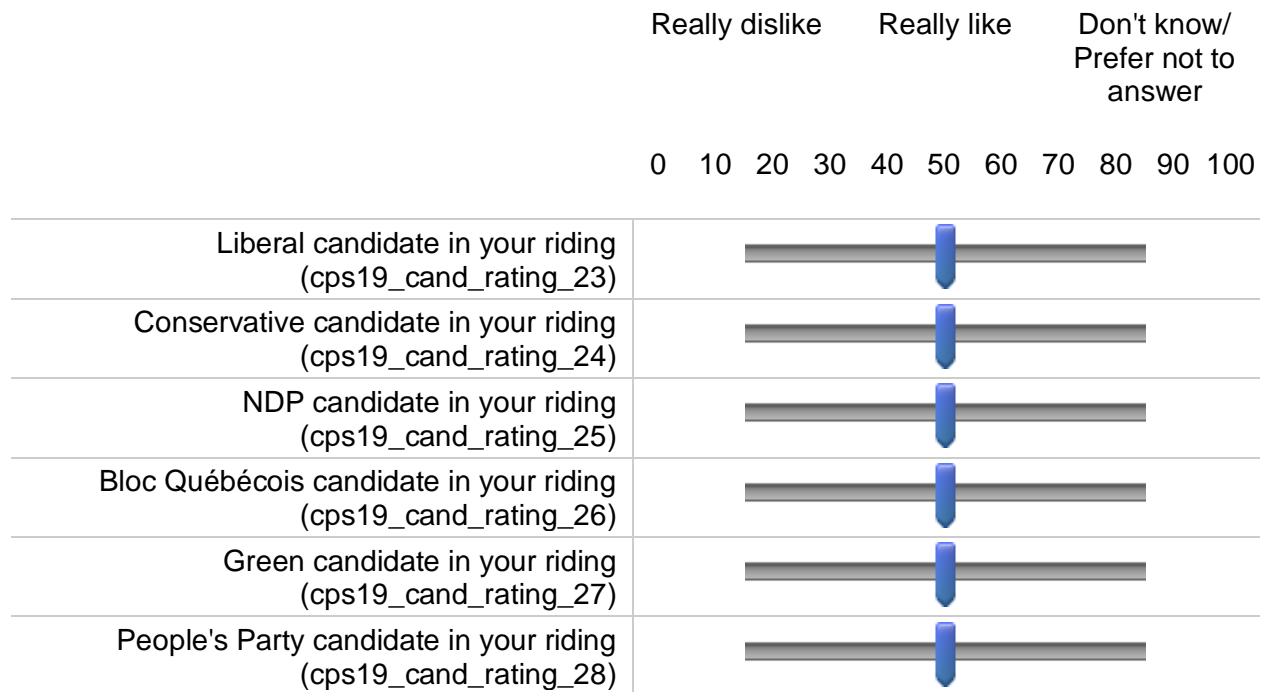
Justin Trudeau (cps19_lead_rating_23)	
Andrew Scheer (cps19_lead_rating_24)	
Jagmeet Singh (cps19_lead_rating_25)	
Yves-François Blanchet (cps19_lead_rating_26)	
Elizabeth May (cps19_lead_rating_27)	
Maxime Bernier (cps19_lead_rating_28)	

 Page Break



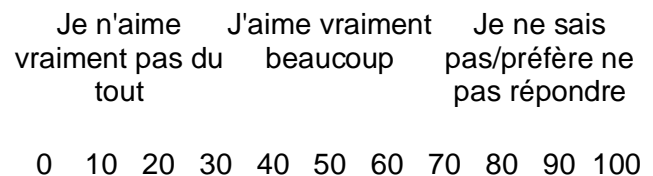
cps19_cand_rating How do you feel about the **candidates in your local riding**? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the candidate and 100 means you **really like** the candidate.

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →



cps19_cand_rating Que pensez-vous des candidat(e)s dans **votre circonscription locale**? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous **n'aimez** vraiment pas du tout ce chef et 100 que vous aimez vraiment beaucoup ce chef.

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →



Candidat(e) libéral(e) dans votre circonscription (cps19_cand_rating_23)	
Candidat(e) conservateur/trice dans votre circonscription (cps19_cand_rating_24)	
Candidat(e) du NPD dans votre circonscription (cps19_cand_rating_25)	
Candidat(e) du Bloc québécois dans votre circonscription (cps19_cand_rating_26)	
Candidat(e) vert(e) dans votre circonscription (cps19_cand_rating_27)	
Candidat(e) du Parti populaire dans votre circonscription (cps19_cand_rating_28)	

End of Block: Democracy, voting, and parties

8.3.3 Ideology

NOTE: Respondents were randomly assigned to receive either `cps19_lr_scale_bef` or `cps19_lr_scale_aft`, as part of an experiment on ordering effects. If the embedded data field `lr_scale_order` was equal to "individual_first", they received the individual self-placement question `cps19_lr_scale_bef`, and then the party placement question `cps19_lr_parties`. If the embedded data field `lr_scale_order` was equal to "party_first", they received the the party placement question `cps19_lr_parties`, and then the individual self-placement question `cps19_lr_scale_aft`.

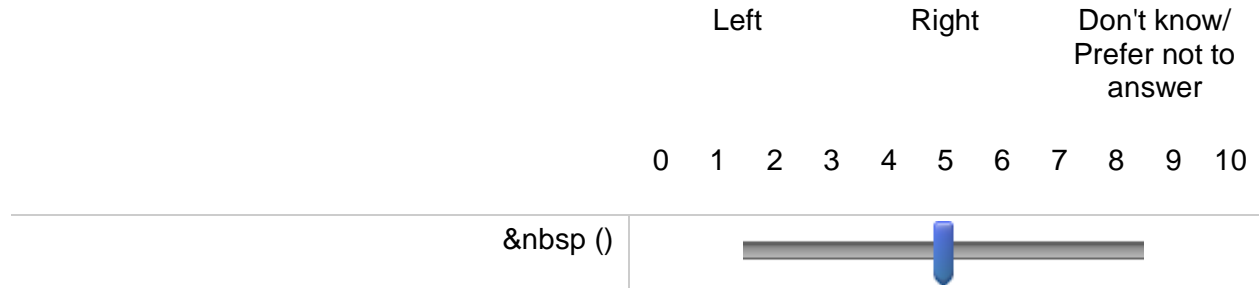
Start of Block: Ideology - left-right scales

Display This Question:

If `lr_scale_order = individual_first`

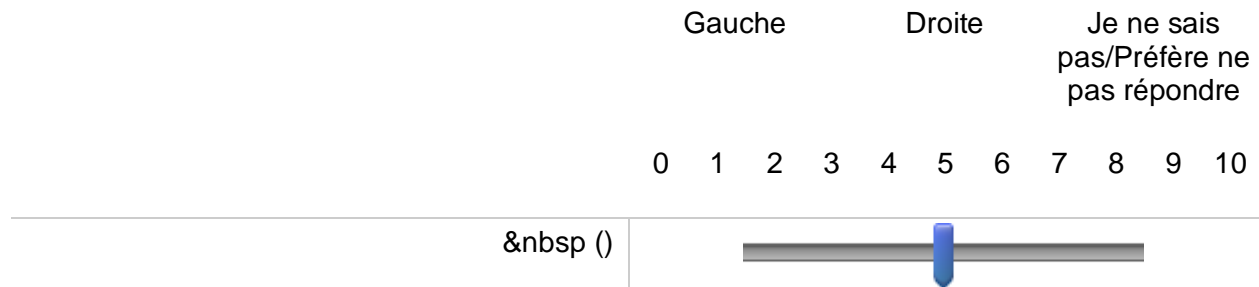
cps19_lr_scale_bef In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →



cps19_lr_scale_bef En politique, on parle parfois de gauche et de droite. Où vous placeriez-vous sur cette échelle?

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

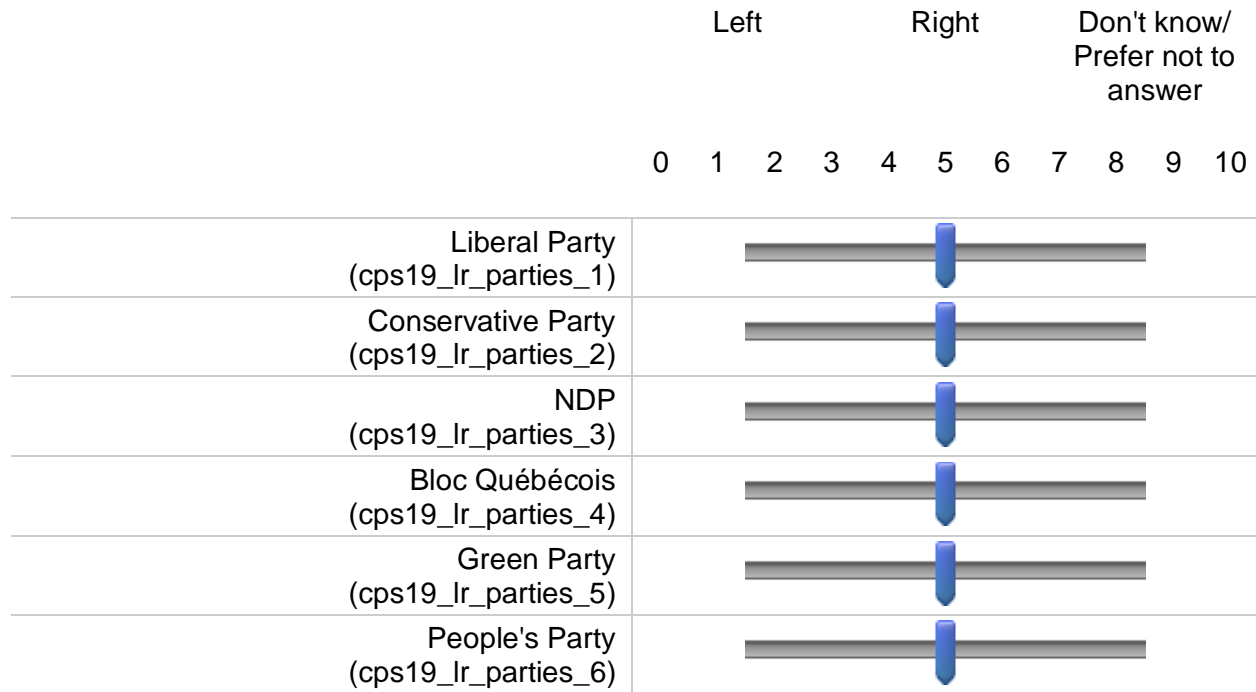


Page Break



cps19_lr_parties In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place the **federal** political parties on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

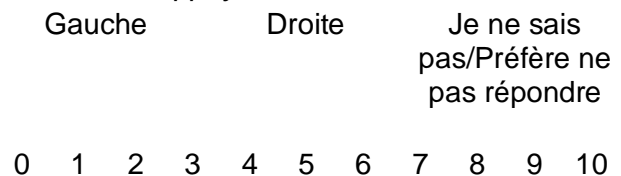
If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →









cps19_lr_parties

En politique, on parle parfois de gauche et de droite. Où placeriez-vous les partis politiques **fédéraux** sur une échelle de 0 à 10, où 0 indique la gauche et 10 la droite?

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →



Parti libéral (cps19_lr_parties_1)	
Parti conservateur (cps19_lr_parties_2)	
NPD (cps19_lr_parties_3)	
Bloc québécois (cps19_lr_parties_4)	
Parti vert (cps19_lr_parties_5)	
Parti populaire (cps19_lr_parties_6)	

Page Break

Display This Question:

If lr_scale_order = party_first

cps19_lr_scale_aft In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

Left

Right

Don't know/
Prefer not to
answer

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

 ()



cps19_lr_scale_aft En politique, on parle parfois de gauche et de droite. Où vous placeriez-vous sur cette échelle?

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

Gauche

Droite

Je ne sais
pas/Préfère ne
pas répondre

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

 ()



End of Block: Ideology - left-right scales

8.3.4 Leader impressions

Start of Block: Leader impressions



cps19_lead_int Which party leader(s) below do you think is/are **intelligent**? (Select all that apply)

- Justin Trudeau (113)
- Andrew Scheer (114)
- Jagmeet Singh (115)
- Yves-François Blanchet (116)
- Elizabeth May (117)
- Maxime Bernier (118)
- None of these (119)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (120)

cps19_lead_int Parmi les chefs de partis fédéraux énumérés ci-dessous, le(s)quel(s) trouvez-vous **intelligent(s)**? (Sélectionnez tous ceux qui s'appliquent)

- Justin Trudeau (113)
- Andrew Scheer (114)
- Jagmeet Singh (115)
- Yves-François Blanchet (116)
- Elizabeth May (117)
- Maxime Bernier (118)
- Aucun de ces chefs (119)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (120)

Page Break

Carry Forward All Choices - Displayed & Hidden from "Which party leader(s) below do you think is/are intelligent? (Select all that apply)"



cps19_lead_strong Which party leader(s) below do you think **provide(s) strong leadership?**
(Select all that apply)

- Justin Trudeau (113)
- Andrew Scheer (114)
- Jagmeet Singh (115)
- Yves-François Blanchet (116)
- Elizabeth May (117)
- Maxime Bernier (118)
- None of these (119)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (120)

cps19_lead_strong Parmi les chefs de partis fédéraux ci-dessous, le(s)quel(s) manifeste(nt) un **leadership fort** ? (Sélectionnez tous ceux qui s'appliquent)

- Justin Trudeau (113)
- Andrew Scheer (114)
- Jagmeet Singh (115)
- Yves-François Blanchet (116)
- Elizabeth May (117)
- Maxime Bernier (118)
- Aucun de ces chefs (119)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (120)

Page Break

Carry Forward All Choices - Displayed & Hidden from "Which party leader(s) below do you think is/are intelligent? (Select all that apply)"



cps19_lead_trust Which party leader(s) below do you think is/are **trustworthy**? (Select all that apply)

- Justin Trudeau (113)
- Andrew Scheer (114)
- Jagmeet Singh (115)
- Yves-François Blanchet (116)
- Elizabeth May (117)
- Maxime Bernier (118)
- None of these (119)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (120)

cps19_lead_trust Parmi les chefs de partis fédéraux énumérés ci-dessous, le(s)quel(s) trouvez-vous **digne(s) de confiance**? (Sélectionnez tous ceux qui s'appliquent)

- Justin Trudeau (113)
- Andrew Scheer (114)
- Jagmeet Singh (115)
- Yves-François Blanchet (116)
- Elizabeth May (117)
- Maxime Bernier (118)
- Aucun de ces chefs (119)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (120)

Page Break

Carry Forward All Choices - Displayed & Hidden from "Which party leader(s) below do you think is/are intelligent? (Select all that apply)"



cps19_lead_cares Which party leader(s) below do you think **really care(s) about people like you?** (Select all that apply)

- Justin Trudeau (113)
- Andrew Scheer (114)
- Jagmeet Singh (115)
- Yves-François Blanchet (116)
- Elizabeth May (117)
- Maxime Bernier (118)
- None of these (119)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (120)

cps19_lead_cares Parmi les chefs de partis fédéraux énumérés ci-dessous, le(s)quel(s) **se souci(ent) vraiment des gens comme vous?** (Sélectionnez tous ceux qui s'appliquent)

- Justin Trudeau (113)
- Andrew Scheer (114)
- Jagmeet Singh (115)
- Yves-François Blanchet (116)
- Elizabeth May (117)
- Maxime Bernier (118)
- Aucun de ces chefs (119)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (120)

End of Block: Leader impressions

8.3.5 Government spending

Note: The order of the 5 government spending questions was randomized.

Start of Block: Government spending - education



cps19_spend_educ How much should the federal government spend on **education**?

- Spend less (1)
- Spend about the same as now (2)
- Spend more (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19_spend_educ Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser en **éducation**?

- Dépenser moins (1)
- Dépenser à peu près autant (2)
- Dépenser plus (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Government spending - education

Start of Block: Government spending - environment



cps19_spend_env How much should the federal government spend on **the environment**?

- Spend less (1)
- Spend about the same as now (2)
- Spend more (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19_spend_env Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser en **environnement**?

- Dépenser moins (1)
- Dépenser à peu près autant (2)
- Dépenser plus (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Government spending - environment

Start of Block: Government spending - justice_law

cps19_spend_just_law How much should the federal government spend on **#{e://Field/justice_law}**?

- Spend less (1)
- Spend about the same as now (2)
- Spend more (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19_spend_just_law Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser pour **#{e://Field/justice_law_fr}**?

- Dépenser moins (1)
- Dépenser à peu près autant (2)
- Dépenser plus (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Government spending - justice_law

Start of Block: Government spending - defence

cps19_spend_defence How much should the federal government spend on **defence**?

- Spend less (1)
- Spend about the same as now (2)
- Spend more (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19_spend_defence

Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser en **défense**?

- Dépenser moins (1)
- Dépenser à peu près autant (2)
- Dépenser plus (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Government spending - defence

Start of Block: Government spending - immigrants and minorities

cps19_spend_imm_min How much should the federal government spend on **immigrants and minorities**?

- Spend less (1)
- Spend about the same as now (2)
- Spend more (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19_spend_imm_min

Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser pour les **immigrants et les minorités**?

- Dépenser moins (1)
- Dépenser à peu près autant (2)
- Dépenser plus (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Government spending - immigrants and minorities

8.3.6 Issue positions

Note: To leave more room for other questions, respondents only received 3 out of the 9 issue positions, selected randomly. The order they were presented in was also randomized.

Start of Block: Issue positions - intro

cps19_pos_intro Now we will ask your opinion about a number of political issues. For each one, please tell us whether you strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree or strongly agree.

cps19_pos_intro Nous allons maintenant vous demander votre avis sur un certain nombre d'enjeux politiques. Pour chaque enjeu, veuillez nous indiquer si vous êtes fortement en désaccord, plutôt en désaccord, ni en accord, ni en désaccord, plutôt d'accord ou fortement d'accord.

End of Block: Issue positions - intro

Start of Block: Issue positions - electoral reform

cps19_pos_fntp Canada should change its electoral system from “First Past the Post” to a “proportional representation” system.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19_pos_fntp

Le Canada devrait changer son système électoral afin de passer du mode de scrutin actuel à un système de "représentation proportionnelle".

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - electoral reform

Start of Block: Issue positions - assisted dying

cps19_pos_life Individuals who are terminally ill should be allowed to end their lives with the assistance of a doctor.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19_pos_life Les individus en phase terminale devraient pouvoir mettre fin à leurs jours avec l'aide d'un médecin.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - assisted dying

Start of Block: Issue positions - cannabis

cps19_pos_cannabis Possession of cannabis should be a criminal offence.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19_pos_cannabis La possession de cannabis devrait être une infraction pénale.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - cannabis

Start of Block: Issue positions - carbon tax

cps19_pos_carbon To help reduce greenhouse gas emissions, the federal government should continue the carbon tax.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19_pos_carbon Afin d'aider à réduire les émissions de gaz à effet de serre, le gouvernement fédéral devrait maintenir la taxe sur le carbone.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - carbon tax

Start of Block: Issue positions - pipelines

cps19_pos_energy The federal government should do more to help Canada's energy sector, including building oil pipelines.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19_pos_energy Le gouvernement fédéral devrait en faire davantage afin d'aider le secteur énergétique canadien, notamment en construisant des oléoducs.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - pipelines

Start of Block: Issue positions - environmental regulation

cps19_pos_envreg Environmental regulation should be stricter, even if it leads to consumers having to pay higher prices.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19_pos_envreg La réglementation environnementale devrait être plus stricte, même si elle oblige les consommateurs à payer des prix plus élevés.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - environmental regulation

Start of Block: Issue positions - environment versus jobs

cps19_pos_jobs When there is a conflict between protecting the environment and creating jobs, jobs should come first.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19_pos_jobs Lorsqu'il existe un conflit entre la protection de l'environnement et la création d'emplois, les emplois devraient avoir la priorité.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - environment versus jobs

Start of Block: Issue positions - subsidies

cps19_pos_subsid The federal government should end all corporate and economic development subsidies.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19_pos_subsid Le gouvernement fédéral devrait mettre fin à toutes les subventions au développement des entreprises et de l'économie.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - subsidies

Start of Block: Issue positions - free trade

cps19_pos_trade There should be more free trade with other countries, even if it hurts some industries in Canada.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19_pos_trade Il devrait y avoir plus de libre-échange avec d'autres pays, même si cela nuit à certaines industries au Canada.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - free trade

8.3.7 The economy

Start of Block: The economy

cps19_econ_retro Over the **past year**, has **Canada's** economy:

- Got better (1)
- Stayed about the same (2)
- Got worse (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19_econ_retro **Depuis un an**, l'économie **canadienne** s'est-elle:

- Améliorée (1)
- Restée à peu près la même (2)
- Détériorée (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Page Break

cps19_econ_fed Have the policies of the **federal** government made Canada's economy...

- Better (1)
- Worse (2)
- Not made much difference (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19_econ_fed

Les politiques du gouvernement **fédéral** ont contribué à...

- Améliorer l'économie canadienne (1)
 - Détériorer l'économie canadienne (2)
 - N'ont pas changé grand chose à l'économie canadienne (3)
 - Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)
-

Page Break

cps19_ownfinanc_fed Have the policies of the **federal** government made your financial situation...

- Better (1)
- Worse (2)
- Not made much difference (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19_ownfinanc_fed
Les politiques du gouvernement fédéral ont contribué à...

- Améliorer votre situation financière (1)
- Détériorer votre situation financière (2)
- Pas changé grand chose à votre situation financière (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: The economy

8.3.8 Party issue handling

NOTE: cps19_issue_handle was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive cps19_issue_handle was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field get_party_issue_handling to either 0 or 1. If get_party_issue_handling was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive cps19_issue_handle. get_party_issue_handling can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive cps19_issue_handle.

Start of Block: Party issue handling



cps19_issue_handle Which party would do the best job at handling each of the following issues?

	Liberal Party (1)	Conservative Party (2)	NDP (3)	Bloc Québécois (4)	Green Party (5)	People's Party (6)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)
Healthcare (cps19_issue_handle_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Education (cps19_issue_handle_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Environment (cps19_issue_handle_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crime and Justice (cps19_issue_handle_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Defence (cps19_issue_handle_5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
International diplomacy (cps19_issue_handle_6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Immigration and minorities (cps19_issue_handle_7)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Economy (cps19_issue_handle_8)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

cps19_issue_handle Quel parti aborderait le mieux chacun de ces enjeux?

	Parti libéral (1)	Parti conservateur (2)	NPD (3)	Bloc québécois (4)	Part vert (5)	Parti populaire (6)	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)
Les soins de santé (cps19_issue_handle_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
L'éducation (cps19_issue_handle_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
L'environnement (cps19_issue_handle_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Le crime et la justice (cps19_issue_handle_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
La défense (cps19_issue_handle_5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
La diplomatie internationale (cps19_issue_handle_6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
L'immigration et les minorités (cps19_issue_handle_7)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
L'économie (cps19_issue_handle_8)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Party issue handling

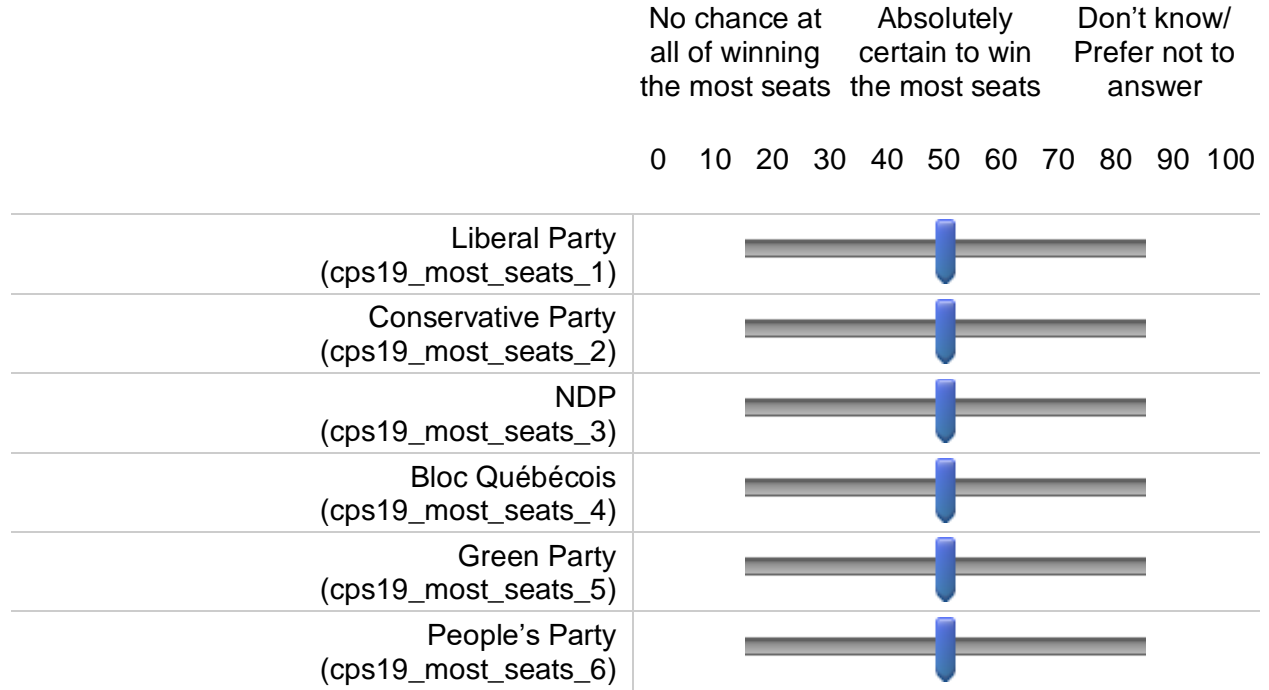
8.3.9 Party chances

Start of Block: Party chances



cps19_most_seats For each of the parties below, how likely is each party to win the **most seats** in the House of Commons?

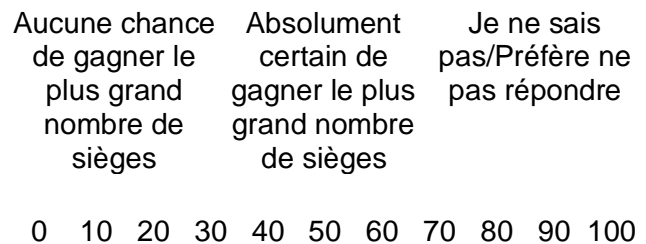
If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →









cps19_most_seats

Quel parti a le plus de chances de gagner le **plus grand nombre** de sièges à la Chambre des communes?

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →



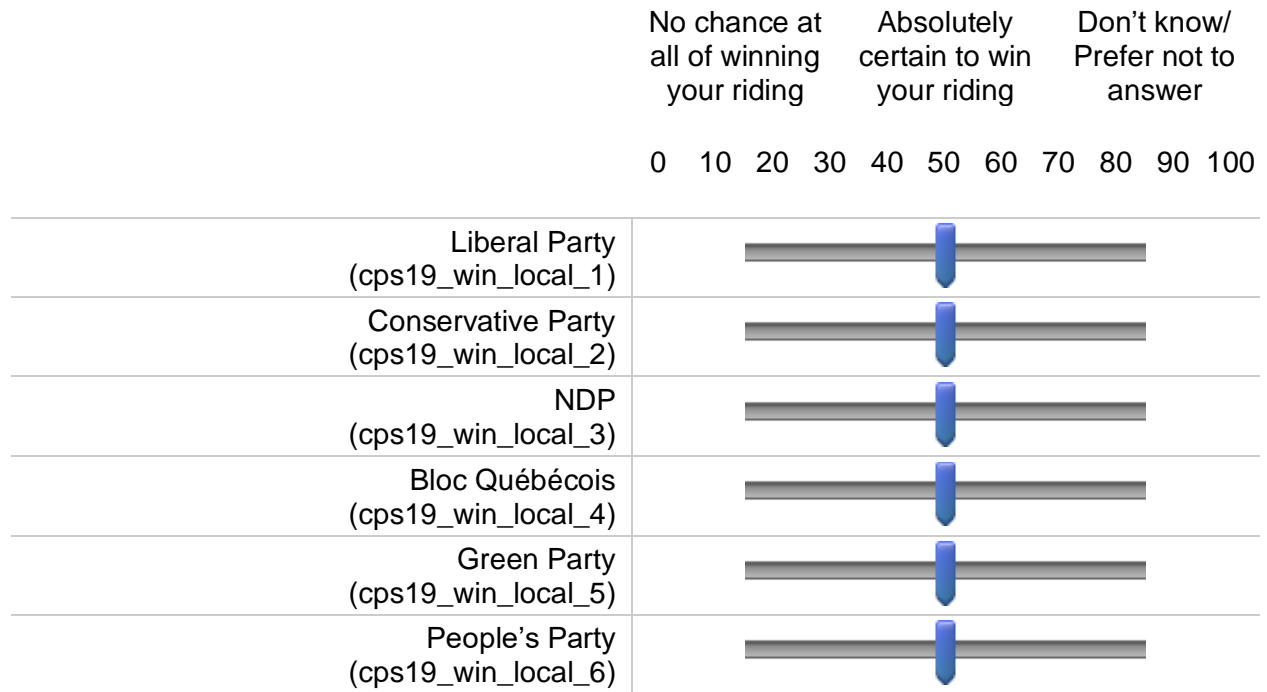
Parti libéral (cps19_most_seats_1)	
Parti conservateur (cps19_most_seats_2)	
NPD (cps19_most_seats_3)	
Bloc québécois (cps19_most_seats_4)	
Parti vert (cps19_most_seats_5)	
Parti populaire (cps19_most_seats_6)	

Page Break



cps19_win_local For each of the parties below, how likely is each party to win the seat in **your own local riding**?

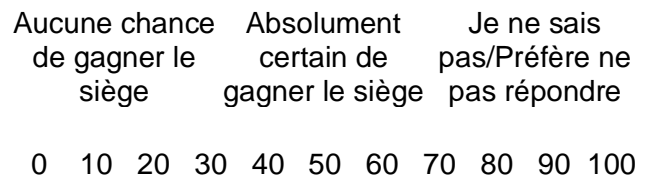
If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →



cps19_win_local

Quel parti a le plus de chances de gagner le siège **dans votre circonscription**?

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →



Parti libéral (cps19_win_local_1)	
Parti conservateur (cps19_win_local_2)	
NPD (cps19_win_local_3)	
Bloc québécois (cps19_win_local_4)	
Parti vert (cps19_win_local_5)	
Parti populaire (cps19_win_local_6)	

End of Block: Party chances

8.3.10 Election outcomes

NOTE: cps19_outcome_most and cps19_outcome_least were set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive cps19_outcome_most and cps19_outcome_least was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field get_outcome to either 0 or 1. If get_outcome was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive cps19_outcome_most and cps19_outcome_least. get_outcome can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive cps19_outcome_most and cps19_outcome_least.

Start of Block: Election outcome



cps19_outcome_most Which election outcome would you **most** prefer?

- Liberal majority (8)
- Conservative majority (9)
- NDP majority (10)
- Liberal minority (11)
- Conservative minority (12)
- NDP minority (13)
- Other government (14) _____
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (15)

cps19_outcome_most Quel résultat électoral préféreriez-vous **le plus**?

- Majorité libérale (8)
- Majorité conservatrice (9)
- Majorité NPD (10)
- Minorité libérale (11)
- Minorité conservatrice (12)
- Minorité NPD (13)
- Autre gouvernement (14) _____
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (15)



cps19_outcome_least Which election outcome would you **least** prefer?

Which election outcome would you most prefer? != Liberal majority

Liberal majority (8)

Which election outcome would you most prefer? != Conservative majority

Conservative majority (9)

Which election outcome would you most prefer? != NDP majority

NDP majority (10)

Which election outcome would you most prefer? != Liberal minority

Liberal minority (11)

Which election outcome would you most prefer? != Conservative minority

Conservative minority (12)

Which election outcome would you most prefer? != NDP minority

NDP minority (13)

Other government (14) _____

Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (15)

cps19_outcome_least Quel résultat d'élection aimeriez-vous **le moins**?

Which election outcome would you most prefer? != Liberal majority

Majorité libérale (8)

Which election outcome would you most prefer? != Conservative majority

Majorité conservatrice (9)

Which election outcome would you most prefer? != NDP majority

Majorité NPD (10)

Which election outcome would you most prefer? != Liberal minority

Minorité libérale (11)

Which election outcome would you most prefer? != Conservative minority

Minorité conservatrice (12)

Which election outcome would you most prefer? != NDP minority

Minorité NPD (13)

Autre gouvernement (14) _____

Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (15)

End of Block: Election outcome

8.3.11 Immigration and refugees

NOTE: The order of cps19_imm and cps19_refugees was randomized.

Start of Block: Immigration

cps19_imm Do you think Canada should admit:

- More immigrants (1)
- Fewer immigrants (2)
- About the same number of immigrants as now (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19_imm Pensez-vous que le Canada devrait admettre:

- Plus d'immigrants (1)
- Moins d'immigrants (2)
- À peu près le même nombre d'immigrants (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Page Break

End of Block: Immigration

Start of Block: Refugees

cps19_refugees Do you think Canada should admit:

- More refugees (1)
- Fewer refugees (2)
- About the same number of refugees as now (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19_refugees Pensez-vous que le Canada devrait admettre:

- Plus de réfugiés (1)
- Moins de réfugiés (2)
- À peu près le même nombre de réfugiés (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Refugees

8.3.12 Efficacy

NOTE: The order of the three efficacy questions, cps19_govt_confusing, cps19_govt_say, and cps19_pol_eth, were randomized.

Start of Block: Efficacy intro

cps19_eff_intro Now we will ask your opinion about a few more political issues. For each one, please tell us whether you strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, somewhat agree or strongly agree.

cps19_eff_intro Nous allons maintenant vous demander votre avis sur un certain nombre d'autres enjeux politiques. Pour chaque énoncé, veuillez nous indiquer si vous êtes fortement en désaccord, plutôt en désaccord, plutôt d'accord ou fortement d'accord.

End of Block: Efficacy intro

Start of Block: Efficacy - understand

cps19_govt_confusing Sometimes, politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Somewhat agree (3)
- Strongly agree (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19_govt_confusing

Parfois, la politique et le gouvernement semblent si compliqués qu'une personne comme moi ne peut pas vraiment comprendre ce qui se passe.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Plutôt d'accord (3)
- Fortement en accord (4)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Efficacy - understand

Start of Block: Efficacy - say in government

cps19_govt_say People like me don't have any say about what the government does.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Somewhat agree (3)
- Strongly agree (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19_govt_say

Les gens comme moi n'ont rien à dire sur ce que le gouvernement fait.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Plutôt d'accord (3)
- Fortement d'accord (4)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Efficacy - say in government

Start of Block: Efficacy - politician ethics

cps19_pol_eth It is important that politicians behave ethically in office.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Somewhat agree (3)
- Strongly agree (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19_pol_eth

Il est important que les politiciens se comportent de façon éthique dans l'exercice de leurs fonctions.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Plutôt d'accord (3)
- Fortement d'accord (4)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Efficacy - politician ethics

8.3.13 Election promises

Start of Block: Trudeau election promises

cps19_lib_promises Justin Trudeau kept the election promises he made in 2015.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Somewhat agree (3)
- Strongly agree (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19_lib_promises

Justin Trudeau a tenu les promesses électorales qu'il avait faites en 2015.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Plutôt d'accord (3)
- Tout à fait d'accord (4)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Trudeau election promises

8.3.14 SNC-Lavalin affair

Start of Block: SNC

cps19_snclav How would you rate how the government handled the SNC-Lavalin Affair? If you haven't heard about this, please indicate don't know.

- Very well (1)
- Well (2)
- Not very well (3)
- Not at all well (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19_snclav Comment évalueriez-vous la manière dont le gouvernement a géré l'affaire SNC-Lavalin? Si vous n'en avez pas entendu parler, veuillez sélectionner "je ne sais pas".

- Très bien (1)
- Bien (2)
- Pas très bien (3)
- Pas bien du tout (4)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: SNC

8.3.15 News consumption

NOTE: `cps19_news_cons` was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive `cps19_news_cons` was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field `get_news` to either 0 or 1. If `get_news` was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive `cps19_news_cons`. `get_news` can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive `cps19_news_cons`.

Start of Block: News consumption

`cps19_news_cons` On average, how much time do you usually spend watching, reading, and listening to news each day?

- None (1)
- 1-10 minutes (2)
- 11-30 minutes (3)
- 31-60 minutes (4)
- Between 1 and 2 hours (5)
- More than 2 hours (6)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps19_news_cons En moyenne, combien de temps passez-vous chaque jour à lire, regarder et écouter les nouvelles?

- 0 minutes (1)
- 1-10 minutes (2)
- 11-30 minutes (3)
- 31-60 minutes (4)
- 1 à 2 heures (5)
- Plus de 2 heures (6)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

End of Block: News consumption

8.3.16 Political participation

Start of Block: Political participation

cps19_volunteer In the past 12 months, how many times did you volunteer for a group or organization such as a school, a religious organization, or sports or community associations?

- Never (1)
- Just once (2)
- A few times (3)
- More than five times (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19_volunteer Au cours des 12 derniers mois, combien de fois avez-vous fait du bénévolat pour un groupe ou un organisme comme une école, une organisation religieuse ou une association sportive ou communautaire?

- Jamais (1)
- Juste une fois (2)
- Quelques fois (3)
- Plus de cinq fois (4)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Political participation

8.3.17 Duty to vote

Start of Block: Duty to vote

cps19_duty_choice People have different views about voting. For some, voting is a **duty**. They feel that they should vote in every election. For others, voting is a **choice**. They only vote when they feel strongly about that election. For you personally, is voting **first and foremost** a Duty or a Choice?

- Duty (1)
- Choice (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps19_duty_choice Les gens ont des conceptions différentes du vote. Pour certains, voter est un **devoir**. Ils croient qu'ils devraient voter à chaque élection. Pour d'autres, voter est un **choix**. Ils votent seulement lorsqu'une élection les préoccupe vraiment. Pour vous personnellement, est-ce que voter est un devoir ou un choix?

- Devoir (1)
- Choix (2)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Duty to vote

8.3.18 Quebec sovereignty

NOTE: This question was only displayed to respondents from Quebec.

Start of Block: Quebec sovereignty

cps19_quebec_sov Are you very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to Quebec sovereignty, that is Quebec is **no longer a part of Canada**?

- Very favourable (1)
- Somewhat favourable (2)
- Somewhat opposed (3)
- Very opposed (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19_quebec_sov Êtes-vous très favorable, plutôt favorable, plutôt opposé(e) ou très opposé(e) à la souveraineté du Québec, c'est-à-dire que le **Québec ne fasse plus partie du Canada**?

- Très favorable (1)
- Plutôt favorable (2)
- Plutôt opposé(e) (3)
- Très opposé(e) (4)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Quebec sovereignty

8.3.19 Personal finances

Start of Block: Personal finances

cps19_own_fin_retro Over the past year, has your financial situation:

- Got better (1)
- Stayed about the same (2)
- Got worse (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19_own_fin_retro Pendant la dernière année, votre situation financière s'est-elle :

- Améliorée (1)
- Restée à peu près la même (2)
- Détériorée (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Personal finances

8.3.20 Political knowledge

NOTE: The 3rd and 4th questions in the section, cps19_govgen_name and cps19_presrus_name, were set to be received by 50% (1/2) of the respondents, to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive cps19_govgen_name and cps19_presrus_name was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field get_more_naming to either 0 or 1. If get_more_naming was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive cps19_govgen_name and cps19_presrus_name. get_more_naming can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive cps19_govgen_name and cps19_presrus_name.

Start of Block: Political knowledge

cps19_premier_name We would like to see how widely known some political figures are. Please answer off the top of your head without checking online.

Do you happen to recall the name of the Premier of your Province?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

cps19_premier_name Nous aimerions savoir à quel point certaines personnalités politiques sont connues. Veuillez écrire la première réponse qui vous vient en tête sans vérifier en ligne.

Vous souvenez-vous du nom du premier ministre ou de la première ministre de votre province?

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur la flèche →

Page Break

cps19_finmin_name And the name of the federal Minister of Finance?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

cps19_finmin_name Et le nom du/de la ministre fédéral(e) des finances?

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur la flèche →

Page Break

Display This Question:

If get_more_naming = 1

cps19_govgen_name And the name of the Governor-General of Canada?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

cps19_govgen_name Et le nom du/de la gouverneur(e) général(e) du Canada?

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur la flèche →

Page Break

Display This Question:

If get_more_naming = 1

cps19_presrus_name And the name of the President of Russia?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

cps19_presrus_name Et le nom du/de la président(e) de la Russie?

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur la flèche →

End of Block: Political knowledge

8.3.21 Premier satisfaction

NOTE: The name of the respondent's premier, based on their province, was piped into `{e://Field/premier}` for this question.

Start of Block: Premier satisfaction

cps19_prov_gov_sat How satisfied are you with the performance of your provincial government under `{e://Field/premier}`?

- Very satisfied (1)
- Fairly satisfied (2)
- Not very satisfied (3)
- Not at all satisfied (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19_prov_gov_sat Quel est votre niveau de satisfaction de la performance du gouvernement provincial sous `{e://Field/premier}`?

- Très satisfait (1)
- Assez satisfait (2)
- Pas très satisfait (3)
- Pas du tout satisfait (4)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Premier satisfaction

8.3.22 Party identification and membership

Note: After they responded with their federal party identification, the relevant party was piped into the relevant follow-up questions.

Start of Block: Party ID and membership part 1



cps19_fed_id In **federal** politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

- Liberal (1)
- Conservative (2)
- NDP (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- Bloc Québécois (4)
 - Green (5)
 - People's Party (6)
 - Another party (please specify) (7)
-
- None of these (8)
 - Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19_fed_id En politique **fédérale**, vous considérez-vous habituellement comme étant :

- Libéral (1)
- Conservateur (2)
- NPD (3)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- Bloc québécois (4)
 - Parti vert (5)
 - Parti populaire du Canada (6)
 - Un autre parti (Veuillez spécifier) (7)
-
- Aucun de ces partis (8)
 - Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

End of Block: Party ID and membership part 1

Start of Block: Party ID and membership part 2

Display This Question:

If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: != None of these

And In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: != Don't know/ Prefer not to answer

cps19_fed_id_str How strongly $\{e://Field/pid_en\}\{cps19_fed_id/ChoiceTextEntryValue/7\}$ do you feel?

- Very strongly (1)
- Fairly strongly (2)
- Not very strongly (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19_fed_id_str À quel point vous sentez-vous proche du $\{e://Field/pid_party_fr\}\{cps19_fed_id/ChoiceTextEntryValue/7\}$?

- Très fortement (1)
- Fortement (2)
- Pas très fortement (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Northwest Territories

And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Nunavut



cps19_prov_id In **provincial** politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Saskatchewan

Liberal (281)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Quebec

And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Prince Edward Island

NDP (282)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = British Columbia

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Ontario

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Prince Edward Island

Green (283)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

Coalition Avenir Québec (284)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

Parti Québécois (285)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

Québec Solidaire (286)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta

United Conservative (288)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta

Alberta Party (289)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta

Conservative (290)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Saskatchewan

Saskatchewan Party (291)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Nova Scotia

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Newfoundland and Labrador

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Prince Edward Island

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Ontario

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Manitoba

Progressive Conservative (292)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick

People's Alliance (298)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Yukon

Yukon Party (293)

Another party (please specify) (295)

None of these (296)

Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (297)

cps19_prov_id En politique **provinciale**, vous considérez-vous habituellement comme étant:

Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Saskatchewan

Parti libéral (281)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Quebec

And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Prince Edward Island

NPD (282)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = British Columbia

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Ontario

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Prince Edward Island

Parti vert (283)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

Coalition avenir Québec (284)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

Parti québécois (285)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

Québec solidaire (286)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta

United Conservative (288)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta

Alberta Party (289)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta

Parti conservateur (290)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Saskatchewan

Saskatchewan Party (291)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Nova Scotia

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Newfoundland and Labrador

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Prince Edward Island

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Ontario

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Manitoba

Parti progressiste-conservateur du Canada (292)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick

Alliance des gens du Nouveau-Brunswick (298)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Yukon

Yukon Party (293)

Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (295)

Aucun de ces partis (296)

Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (297)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If In provincial politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: != None of these

And In provincial politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: != Don't know/ Prefer not to answer

And If

Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Northwest Territories

And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Nunavut

cps19_prov_id_str How strongly $\{cps19_prov_id/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoicesTextEntry\}$ do you feel?

- Very strongly (1)
- Fairly strongly (2)
- Not very strongly (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19_prov_id_str À quel point vous sentez-vous proche du $\{cps19_prov_id/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoicesTextEntry\}$?

- Très proche (1)
- Assez proche (2)
- Pas très proche (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Page Break

cps19_party_member Are you currently... *(Select all that apply)*

- A dues-paying member of a **federal** political party (36)
- A dues-paying member of a **provincial** political party (37)
- A 'registered' supporter of the Liberal Party of Canada (38)
- None of the above (39)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (40)

cps19_party_member Êtes-vous présentement... *(Veuillez sélectionner toutes les options qui s'appliquent)*

- Un membre cotisant d'un parti politique **fédéral** (36)
- Un membre cotisant d'un parti politique **provincial** (37)
- Un partisan "inscrit" du Parti libéral du Canada (38)
- Aucune de ces options (39)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (40)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Are you currently... (Select all that apply) = A dues-paying member of a federal
political party



cps19_fed_member Which **federal** party are you a dues-paying member of?

- Liberal Party (56)
- Conservative Party (57)
- NDP (58)
- Bloc Québécois (59)
- Green Party (60)
- People's Party (61)
- Other (please specify) (62) _____
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (63)

cps19_fed_member De quel parti **fédéral** êtes-vous membre cotisant?

- Parti libéral (56)
- Parti conservateur (57)
- NPD (58)
- Bloc québécois (59)
- Parti vert (60)
- Parti populaire (61)
- Autre (Veuillez spécifier) (62)

- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (63)

Page Break _____

Display This Question:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Northwest Territories

And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Nunavut

And If

*Are you currently... (Select all that apply) = A dues-paying member of a provincial
political party*



cps19_prov_member Which provincial party are you a dues-paying member of?

Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Saskatchewan

And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Manitoba

Liberal (281)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Quebec

And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Prince Edward Island

NDP (282)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = British Columbia

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Ontario

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Newfoundland and Labrador

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Prince Edward Island

Green (283)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

Coalition Avenir Québec (284)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

Parti Québécois (285)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

Québec Solidaire (286)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta

United Conservative (288)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta

Alberta Party (289)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta

Conservative (290)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Saskatchewan

Saskatchewan Party (291)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Nova Scotia

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Newfoundland and Labrador

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Prince Edward Island

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Ontario

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Manitoba

Progressive Conservative (292)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick

People's Alliance (298)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Yukon

Yukon Party (293)

Another party (please specify) (295)

None of these (296)

Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (297)

cps19_prov_member De quel parti provincial êtes-vous membre cotisant?

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Saskatchewan
And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Manitoba*

Libéral (281)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Quebec
And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Prince Edward Island*

NPD (282)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = British Columbia
Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Ontario
Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Newfoundland and Labrador
Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Prince Edward Island*

Parti vert (283)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

Coalition avenir Québec (284)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

Parti québécois (285)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

Québec solidaire (286)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta

United Conservative (288)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta

Alberta Party (289)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta

Parti conservateur (290)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Saskatchewan

Saskatchewan Party (291)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Nova Scotia
Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Newfoundland and Labrador*

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Prince Edward Island

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Ontario

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Manitoba

Progressive Conservative (292)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick

People's Alliance (298)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Yukon

Yukon Party (293)

Autre (Veuillez spécifier) (295)

Aucun de ces partis (296)

Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (297)

Page Break

cps19_fed_donate Since the 2015 federal election, have you donated money to any **federal** political party or candidate, beyond buying a party membership?

(This includes any national party, a local federal party association, a candidate in a federal election, someone running to be a candidate in a federal election, or a candidate for the leadership of a federal party).

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps19_fed_donate Depuis l'élection fédérale de 2015, avez-vous fait un don à un candidat ou un parti politique **fédéral**, au-delà de l'achat d'une carte de membre?

(Ceci inclut tout parti national, une association de parti fédéral locale, un candidat lors d'une élection fédérale, une personne se portant candidate à une élection fédérale ou un candidat à la chefferie d'un parti fédéral.)

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Party ID and membership part 2

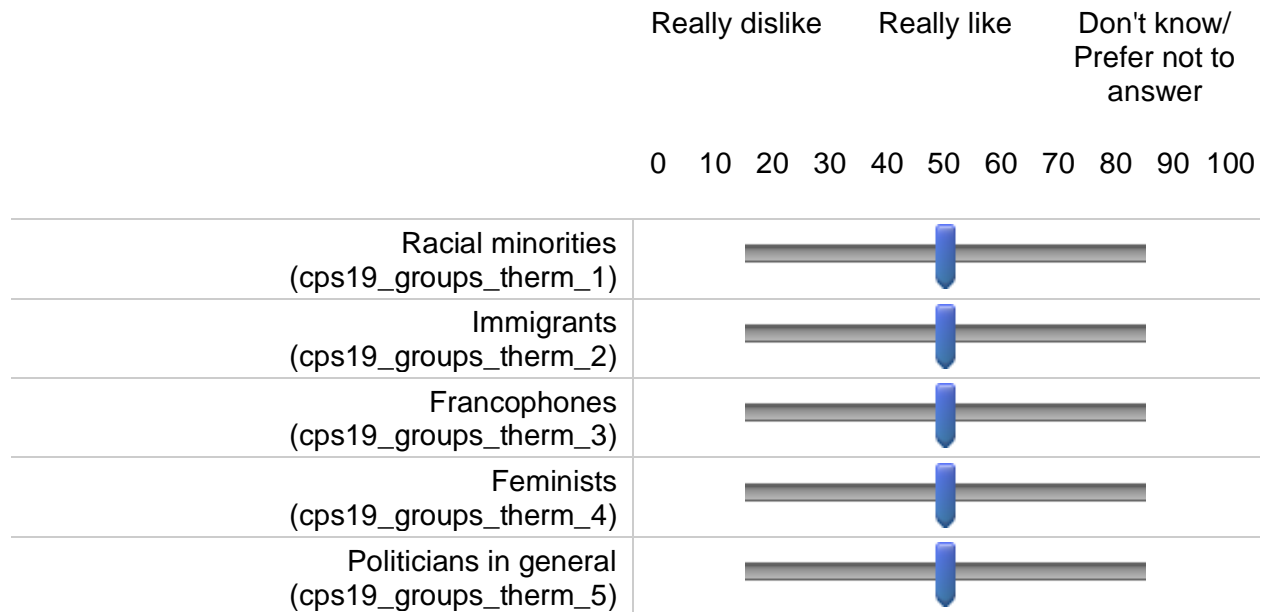
8.3.23 Groups thermometers

Start of Block: Groups thermometers



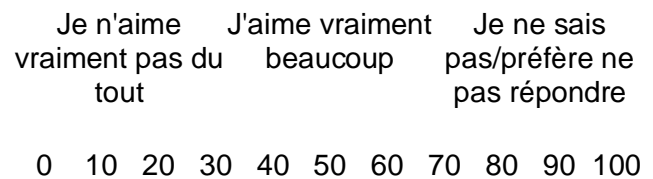
cps19_groups_therm How do you feel about the following groups? Set the slider to any number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the group and 100 means you **really like** the group.

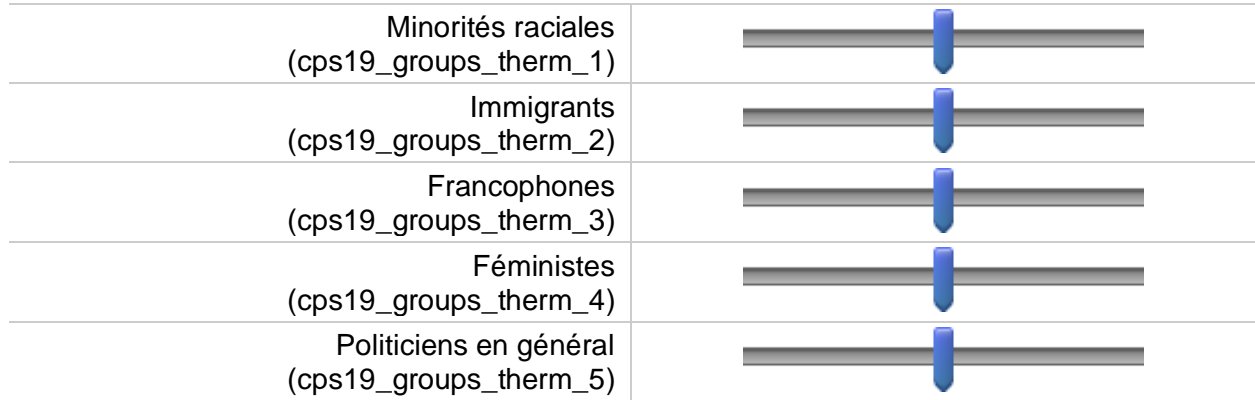
If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →



cps19_groups_therm Que pensez-vous des différents groupes ci-dessous? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous n'**aimez vraiment pas du tout** un groupe et 100 que vous **aimez vraiment beaucoup** un groupe.

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →





End of Block: Groups thermometers

8.3.24 Past vote

Start of Block: Past vote

cps19_spoil Have you ever intentionally spoiled your ballot in an election (e.g. intentionally filled out your ballot so your vote would not be counted for any candidate)?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps19_spoil Avez-vous déjà intentionnellement annulé votre vote lors d'une élection (c'est-à-dire que vous avez volontairement rempli votre bulletin de vote afin qu'il ne soit compté pour aucun candidat)?

- Oui (1)
 - Non (2)
 - Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)
-

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Are you a... = Canadian citizen

cps19_turnout_2015 Did you happen to vote in the last Federal election in 2015?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Not eligible to vote in last election (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19_turnout_2015 Avez-vous voté lors de la dernière élection fédérale en 2015?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Pas éligible au vote lors de la dernière élection (3)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Did you happen to vote in the last Federal election in 2015? = Yes



cps19_vote_2015 Which party did you vote for in the Federal election in 2015?

- Liberal Party (1)
 - Conservative Party (2)
 - NDP (3)
 - Bloc Québécois (4)
 - Green Party (5)
 - Another party (please specify) (6)
-
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps19_vote_2015 Pour quel parti avez-vous voté?

- Parti libéral (1)
 - Parti conservateur (2)
 - NPD (3)
 - Bloc québécois (4)
 - Parti vert (5)
 - Un autre parti (Veuillez spécifier) (6)
-
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

End of Block: Past vote

8.3.25 Debates

NOTE: These two questions were set to automatically start being displayed on the relevant day, in YYYYMMDD format.

Start of Block: Debates

Display This Question:

If current_date > 20191007

cps19_debate_en Did you happen to watch or listen to the English-language federal leaders debate on Monday, Oct. 7?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps19_debate_en Avez-vous écouté ou regardé le débat des chefs fédéraux en anglais le lundi 7 octobre?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If current_date > 20191010

cps19_debate_fr Did you happen to watch or listen to the French-language federal leaders debate on Thursday, Oct. 10?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps19_debate_fr Avez-vous écouté ou regardé le débat des chefs fédéraux en français le jeudi 10 octobre?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Debates

8.3.26 Additional demographics

Start of Block: Additional demographics

cps19_religion Please tell me what is your religion, if you have one?

- None/ Don't have one/ Atheist (1)
- Agnostic (2)
- Buddhist/ Buddhism (3)
- Hindu (4)
- Jewish/ Judaism/ Jewish Orthodox (5)
- Muslim/ Islam (6)
- Sikh/ Sikhism (7)
- Anglican/ Church of England (8)
- Baptist (9)
- Catholic/ Roman Catholic/ RC (10)
- Greek Orthodox/ Ukrainian Orthodox/ Russian Orthodox/ Eastern Orthodox (11)
- Jehovah's Witness (12)
- Lutheran (13)
- Mormon/ Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter Day Saints (14)
- Pentecostal/ Fundamentalist/ Born Again/ Evangelical (15)
- Presbyterian (16)
- Protestant (17)
- United Church of Canada (18)
- Christian Reformed (19)

- Salvation Army (20)
- Mennonite (21)
- Other (please specify) (22) _____
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (23)

cps19_religion Quelle est votre religion, si vous en avez une?

- Aucune/ N'en a pas une / Athée (1)
- Agnostique (2)
- Bouddhiste / Bouddhisme (3)
- Hindou (4)
- Juif / Judaïsme / Orthodoxe Juif (5)
- Musulman (6)
- Sikh / Sikhisme (7)
- Anglicane / Eglise d'Angleterre (8)
- Baptiste (9)
- Catholique / Catholique Romaine / RC (10)
- Orthodoxe Grec / Orthodoxe Ukrainien / Orthodoxe Russe / Orthodoxe de l'Est (11)
- Témoin de Jehovah (12)
- Luthérien (13)
- Mormon / Église de Jésus-Christ des Saints des Derniers Jours (14)
- Pentecôtiste / Fondamentaliste / Né de nouveau / Évangélique (15)
- Presbytérien (16)
- Protestant (17)
- Église Unie du Canada (18)
- Réforme chrétienne (19)

Armée du Salut (20)

Mennonite (21)

Autre (Veuillez spécifier) (22)

Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (23)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Please tell me what is your religion, if you have one? != None/ Don't have one/ Atheist

cps19_rel_imp In your life, you would say religion is:

- Very important (1)
- Somewhat important (2)
- Not very important (3)
- Not important at all (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19_rel_imp Dans votre vie, diriez-vous que la religion est:

- Très importante (1)
- Assez importante (2)
- Pas très importante (3)
- Pas importante du tout (4)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Page Break

cps19_bornin_canada Were you born in Canada?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to say (3)

cps19_bornin_canada Êtes-vous né au Canada?

- Oui (1)
 - Non (2)
 - Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)
-

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Were you born in Canada? = No

cps19_bornin_other What country were you born in?

- AFGHANISTAN (2243)
- ÅLAND ISLANDS (2244)
- ALBANIA (2245)
- ALGERIA (2246)
- AMERICAN SAMOA (2247)
- ANDORRA (2248)
- ANGOLA (2249)
- ANGUILLA (2250)
- ANTARCTICA (2251)
- ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA (2252)
- ARGENTINA (2253)
- ARMENIA (2254)
- ARUBA (2255)
- AUSTRALIA (2256)
- AUSTRIA (2257)
- AZERBAIJAN (2258)
- BAHAMAS (2259)
- BAHRAIN (2260)
- BANGLADESH (2261)

- BARBADOS (2262)
- BELARUS (2263)
- BELGIUM (2264)
- BELIZE (2265)
- BENIN (2266)
- BERMUDA (2267)
- BHUTAN (2268)
- BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF (2269)
- BONAIRE, SINT EUSTATIUS AND SABA (2270)
- BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA (2271)
- BOTSWANA (2272)
- BOUVET ISLAND (2273)
- BRAZIL (2274)
- BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY (2275)
- BRUNEI DARUSSALAM (2276)
- BULGARIA (2277)
- BURKINA FASO (2278)
- BURUNDI (2279)
- CAMBODIA (2280)
- CAMEROON (2281)

- CAPE VERDE (2282)
- CAYMAN ISLANDS (2283)
- CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC (2284)
- CHAD (2285)
- CHILE (2286)
- CHINA (2287)
- CHRISTMAS ISLAND (2288)
- COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS (2289)
- COLOMBIA (2290)
- COMOROS (2291)
- CONGO (2292)
- CONGO, THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE (2293)
- COOK ISLANDS (2294)
- COSTA RICA (2295)
- CÔTE D'IVOIRE (2296)
- CROATIA (2297)
- CUBA (2298)
- CURAÇAO (2299)
- CYPRUS (2300)
- CZECH REPUBLIC (2301)

- DENMARK (2302)
- DJIBOUTI (2303)
- DOMINICA (2304)
- DOMINICAN REPUBLIC (2305)
- ECUADOR (2306)
- EGYPT (2307)
- EL SALVADOR (2308)
- EQUATORIAL GUINEA (2309)
- ERITREA (2310)
- ESTONIA (2311)
- ETHIOPIA (2312)
- FALKLAND ISLANDS (MALVINAS) (2313)
- FAROE ISLANDS (2314)
- FIJI (2315)
- FINLAND (2316)
- FRANCE (2317)
- FRENCH GUIANA (2318)
- FRENCH POLYNESIA (2319)
- FRENCH SOUTHERN TERRITORIES (2320)
- GABON (2321)

- GAMBIA (2322)
- GEORGIA (2323)
- GERMANY (2324)
- GHANA (2325)
- GIBRALTAR (2326)
- GREECE (2327)
- GREENLAND (2328)
- GRENADA (2329)
- GUADELOUPE (2330)
- GUAM (2331)
- GUATEMALA (2332)
- GUERNSEY (2333)
- GUINEA (2334)
- GUINEA-BISSAU (2335)
- GUYANA (2336)
- HAITI (2337)
- HEARD ISLAND AND MCDONALD ISLANDS (2338)
- HOLY SEE (VATICAN CITY STATE) (2339)
- HONDURAS (2340)
- HONG KONG (2341)

- HUNGARY (2342)
- ICELAND (2343)
- INDIA (2344)
- INDONESIA (2345)
- IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF (2346)
- IRAQ (2347)
- IRELAND (2348)
- ISLE OF MAN (2349)
- ISRAEL (2350)
- ITALY (2351)
- JAMAICA (2352)
- JAPAN (2353)
- JERSEY (2354)
- JORDAN (2355)
- KAZAKHSTAN (2356)
- KENYA (2357)
- KIRIBATI (2358)
- KOREA, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF (2359)
- KOREA, REPUBLIC OF (2360)
- KUWAIT (2361)

- KYRGYZSTAN (2362)
- LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (2363)
- LATVIA (2364)
- LEBANON (2365)
- LESOTHO (2366)
- LIBERIA (2367)
- LIBYA (2368)
- LIECHTENSTEIN (2369)
- LITHUANIA (2370)
- LUXEMBOURG (2371)
- MACAO (2372)
- MACEDONIA, THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF (2373)
- MADAGASCAR (2374)
- MALAWI (2375)
- MALAYSIA (2376)
- MALDIVES (2377)
- MALI (2378)
- MALTA (2379)
- MARSHALL ISLANDS (2380)
- MARTINIQUE (2381)

- MAURITANIA (2382)
- MAURITIUS (2383)
- MAYOTTE (2384)
- MEXICO (2385)
- MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF (2386)
- MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF (2387)
- MONACO (2388)
- MONGOLIA (2389)
- MONTENEGRO (2390)
- MONTSERRAT (2391)
- MOROCCO (2392)
- MOZAMBIQUE (2393)
- MYANMAR (2394)
- NAMIBIA (2395)
- NAURU (2396)
- NEPAL (2397)
- NETHERLANDS (2398)
- NEW CALEDONIA (2399)
- NEW ZEALAND (2400)
- NICARAGUA (2401)

- NIGER (2402)
- NIGERIA (2403)
- NIUE (2404)
- NORFOLK ISLAND (2405)
- NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS (2406)
- NORWAY (2407)
- OMAN (2408)
- PAKISTAN (2409)
- PALAU (2410)
- PALESTINIAN TERRITORY, OCCUPIED (2411)
- PANAMA (2412)
- PAPUA NEW GUINEA (2413)
- PARAGUAY (2414)
- PERU (2415)
- PHILIPPINES (2416)
- PITCAIRN (2417)
- POLAND (2418)
- PORTUGAL (2419)
- PUERTO RICO (2420)
- QATAR (2421)

- RÉUNION (2422)
- ROMANIA (2423)
- RUSSIAN FEDERATION (2424)
- RWANDA (2425)
- SAINT BARTHÉLEMY (2426)
- SAINT HELENA, ASCENSION AND TRISTAN DA CUNHA (2427)
- SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS (2428)
- SAINT LUCIA (2429)
- SAINT MARTIN (FRENCH PART) (2430)
- SAINT PIERRE AND MIQUELON (2431)
- SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES (2432)
- SAMOA (2433)
- SAN MARINO (2434)
- SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE (2435)
- SAUDI ARABIA (2436)
- SENEGAL (2437)
- SERBIA (2438)
- SEYCHELLES (2439)
- SIERRA LEONE (2440)
- SINGAPORE (2441)

- SINT MAARTEN (DUTCH PART) (2442)
- SLOVAKIA (2443)
- SLOVENIA (2444)
- SOLOMON ISLANDS (2445)
- SOMALIA (2446)
- SOUTH AFRICA (2447)
- SOUTH GEORGIA AND THE SOUTH SANDWICH ISLANDS (2448)
- SOUTH SUDAN (2449)
- SPAIN (2450)
- SRI LANKA (2451)
- SUDAN (2452)
- SURINAME (2453)
- SVALBARD AND JAN MAYEN (2454)
- SWAZILAND (2455)
- SWEDEN (2456)
- SWITZERLAND (2457)
- SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC (2458)
- TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA (2459)
- TAJIKISTAN (2460)
- TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF (2461)

- THAILAND (2462)
- TIMOR-LESTE (2463)
- TOGO (2464)
- TOKELAU (2465)
- TONGA (2466)
- TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO (2467)
- TUNISIA (2468)
- TURKEY (2469)
- TURKMENISTAN (2470)
- TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS (2471)
- TUVALU (2472)
- UGANDA (2473)
- UKRAINE (2474)
- UNITED ARAB EMIRATES (2475)
- UNITED KINGDOM (2476)
- UNITED STATES (2477)
- UNITED STATES MINOR OUTLYING ISLANDS (2478)
- URUGUAY (2479)
- UZBEKISTAN (2480)
- VANUATU (2481)

- VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF (2482)
- VIETNAM (2483)
- VIRGIN ISLANDS, BRITISH (2484)
- VIRGIN ISLANDS, U.S. (2485)
- WALLIS AND FUTUNA (2486)
- WESTERN SAHARA (2487)
- YEMEN (2488)
- ZAMBIA (2489)
- ZIMBABWE (2490)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to say (2491)

cps19_bornin_other Dans quel pays êtes-vous né?

- AFGHANISTAN (2243)
- ILES ALAND (2244)
- ALBANIE (2245)
- ALGÉRIE (2246)
- SAMOA AMÉRICAINNE (2247)
- ANDORRA (2248)
- ANGOLA (2249)
- ANGUILLA (2250)
- ANTARCTIQUE (2251)
- ANTIGUA-ET-BARBUDA (2252)
- ARGENTINE (2253)
- ARMÉNIE (2254)
- ARUBA (2255)
- AUSTRALIE (2256)
- AUTRICHE (2257)
- AZERBAÏDJAN (2258)
- BAHAMAS (2259)
- BAHREIN (2260)
- BANGLADESH (2261)

- BARBADE (2262)
- BÉLARUS (2263)
- BELGIQUE (2264)
- BELIZE (2265)
- BENIN (2266)
- BERMUDES (2267)
- BHOUTAN (2268)
- BOLIVIE, ÉTAT PLURINATIONAL DE (2269)
- BONAIRE, SAINT EUSTATIUS ET SABA (2270)
- BOSNIE HERZÉGOVINE (2271)
- BOTSWANA (2272)
- BOUVET ISLAND (2273)
- BRÉZIL (2274)
- TERRITOIRE BRITANNIQUE DE L'OCEAN INDIEN (2275)
- BRUNEI DARUSSALAM (2276)
- BULGARIE (2277)
- BURKINA FASO (2278)
- BURUNDI (2279)
- CAMBODGE (2280)
- CAMEROUN (2281)

- CAP-VERT (2282)
- ÎLES CAÏMANS (2283)
- RÉPUBLIQUE CENTRAFRICAINE (2284)
- TCHAD (2285)
- CHILI (2286)
- CHINE (2287)
- L'ÎLE DE NOËL (2288)
- ÎLES COCOS (KEELING) (2289)
- COLOMBIE (2290)
- COMORES (2291)
- CONGO (2292)
- CONGO, RÉPUBLIQUE DÉMOCRATIQUE DU (2293)
- LES ÎLES COOK (2294)
- COSTA RICA (2295)
- CÔTE D'IVOIRE (2296)
- CROATIE (2297)
- CUBA (2298)
- CURACAO (2299)
- CHYPRE (2300)
- RÉPUBLIQUE TCHÈQUE (2301)

- DANEMARK (2302)
- DJIBOUTI (2303)
- DOMINICA (2304)
- RÉPUBLIQUE DOMINICAINE (2305)
- ÉQUATEUR (2306)
- ÉGYPTE (2307)
- LE SALVADOR (2308)
- GUINÉE ÉQUATORIALE (2309)
- ERYTHREE (2310)
- ESTONIE (2311)
- ETHIOPIE (2312)
- ÎLES FALKLAND (MALVINAS) (2313)
- ÎLES FÉROÉ (2314)
- FIJI (2315)
- FINLANDE (2316)
- FRANCE (2317)
- GUINÉE FRANÇAISE (2318)
- POLYNÉSIE FRANÇAISE (2319)
- TERRITOIRES DU SUD FRANÇAIS (2320)
- GABON (2321)

- GAMBIE (2322)
- GEORGIE (2323)
- ALLEMAGNE (2324)
- GHANA (2325)
- GIBRALTAR (2326)
- GRÈCE (2327)
- GROENLAND (2328)
- GRENADE (2329)
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- GUAM (2331)
- GUATEMALA (2332)
- GUERNSEY (2333)
- GUINÉE (2334)
- GUINEE-BISSAU (2335)
- GUYANE (2336)
- HAITI (2337)
- HEARD ISLAND ET LES ÎLES MCDONALD (2338)
- SAINT-SIÈGE (ÉTAT DE LA VILLE DU VATICAN) (2339)
- HONDURAS (2340)
- HONG KONG (2341)

- HUNGRIE (2342)
- ISLANDE (2343)
- INDE (2344)
- INDONESIE (2345)
- IRAN (RÉPUBLIQUE ISLAMIQUE D (2346)
- IRAK (2347)
- IRLANDE (2348)
- ISLE OF MAN (2349)
- ISRAËL (2350)
- ITALIE (2351)
- JAMAÏQUE (2352)
- JAPON (2353)
- JERSEY (2354)
- JORDAN (2355)
- KAZAKHSTAN (2356)
- KENYA (2357)
- KIRIBATI (2358)
- RÉPUBLIQUE POPULAIRE DÉMOCRATIQUE DE CORÉE (2359)
- CORÉE, RÉPUBLIQUE DE (2360)
- KOWEIT (2361)

- KYRGYZSTAN (2362)
- RÉPUBLIQUE DÉMOCRATIQUE POPULAIRE LAO (2363)
- LETTONIE (2364)
- LIBAN (2365)
- LESOTHO (2366)
- LIBÉRIA (2367)
- LIBYE (2368)
- LIECHTENSTEIN (2369)
- LITUANIE (2370)
- LUXEMBOURG (2371)
- MACAO (2372)
- MACÉDOINE, EX-RÉPUBLIQUE YOUGOSLAVE DE (2373)
- MADAGASCAR (2374)
- MALAWI (2375)
- MALAISIE (2376)
- MALDIVES (2377)
- MALI (2378)
- MALTE (2379)
- ILES MARSHALL (2380)
- MARTINIQUE (2381)

- MAURITANIE (2382)
- MAURICE (2383)
- MAYOTTE (2384)
- MEXIQUE (2385)
- MICRONESIE, ETATS FEDERES DE (2386)
- MOLDOVA, RÉPUBLIQUE DE (2387)
- MONACO (2388)
- MONGOLIE (2389)
- MONTÉNÉGRO (2390)
- MONTSERRAT (2391)
- MAROC (2392)
- MOZAMBIQUE (2393)
- MYANMAR (2394)
- NAMIBIE (2395)
- NAURU (2396)
- NÉPAL (2397)
- PAYS-BAS (2398)
- NOUVELLE CALÉDONIE (2399)
- NOUVELLE-ZÉLANDE (2400)
- NICARAGUA (2401)

- NIGER (2402)
- NIGERIA (2403)
- NIUE (2404)
- L'ILE DE NORFOLK (2405)
- ÎLES MARIANNES DU NORD (2406)
- NORVÈGE (2407)
- OMAN (2408)
- PAKISTAN (2409)
- PALAU (2410)
- TERRITOIRE PALESTINIEN OCCUPÉ (2411)
- PANAMA (2412)
- PAPOUASIE NOUVELLE GUINÉE (2413)
- PARAGUAY (2414)
- PÉROU (2415)
- PHILIPPINES (2416)
- PITCAIRN (2417)
- POLOGNE (2418)
- PORTUGAL (2419)
- PUERTO RICO (2420)
- QATAR (2421)

- RÉUNION (2422)
- ROUMANIE (2423)
- FÉDÉRATION RUSSE (2424)
- RWANDA (2425)
- SAINT BARTHÉLEMY (2426)
- Sainte-Hélène, ASCENSION ET TRISTAN DA CUNHA (2427)
- SAINT-CHRISTOPHE-ET-NIÉVÈS (2428)
- SAINTE-LUCIE (2429)
- SAINT MARTIN (PARTIE FRANCAISE) (2430)
- SAINT PIERRE ET MIQUELON (2431)
- SAINT-VINCENT-ET-LES-GRENADINES (2432)
- SAMOA (2433)
- SAINT MARIN (2434)
- SAO TOME ET PRINCIPE (2435)
- ARABIE SAOUDITE (2436)
- SÉNÉGAL (2437)
- SERBIE (2438)
- LES SEYCHELLES (2439)
- SIERRA LEONE (2440)
- SINGAPOUR (2441)

- SINT MAARTEN (PARTIE NEERLANDAISE) (2442)
- SLOVAQUIE (2443)
- SLOVÉNIE (2444)
- ÎLES SALOMON (2445)
- SOMALIE (2446)
- AFRIQUE DU SUD (2447)
- GÉORGIE DU SUD ET ÎLES SANDWICH DU SUD (2448)
- SOUDAN DU SUD (2449)
- ESPAGNE (2450)
- SRI LANKA (2451)
- SUDAN (2452)
- SURINAME (2453)
- SVALBARD ET JAN MAYEN (2454)
- SWAZILAND (2455)
- SUÈDE (2456)
- SUISSE (2457)
- RÉPUBLIQUE ARABE SYRIENNE (2458)
- TAIWAN, PROVINCE DE CHINE (2459)
- TAJIKISTAN (2460)
- TANZANIE, RÉPUBLIQUE UNIE DE (2461)

- THAÏLANDE (2462)
- TIMOR-LESTE (2463)
- TOGO (2464)
- TOKELAU (2465)
- TONGA (2466)
- TRINITÉ-ET-TOBAGO (2467)
- TUNISIE (2468)
- TURQUIE (2469)
- TURKMENISTAN (2470)
- ÎLES TURQUES-ET-CAÏQUES (2471)
- TUVALU (2472)
- UGANDA (2473)
- UKRAINE (2474)
- EMIRATS ARABES UNIS (2475)
- ROYAUME-UNI (2476)
- ÉTATS-UNIS (2477)
- ÎLES MINEURES ÉLOIGNÉES DES ÉTATS-UNIS (2478)
- URUGUAY (2479)
- UZBEKISTAN (2480)
- VANUATU (2481)

- VENEZUELA, RÉPUBLIQUE BOLIVARIENNE DU (2482)
- VIETNAM (2483)
- ÎLES VIERGES, BRITANNIQUE (2484)
- ILES VIERGES, ÉTATS-UNIS (2485)
- WALLIS ET FUTUNA (2486)
- SAHARA OCCIDENTAL (2487)
- YÉMEN (2488)
- ZAMBIE (2489)
- ZIMBABWE (2490)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (2491)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Were you born in Canada? = No



cps19_imm_year In what year did you come to live in Canada?

- 1920 (306)
- 1921 (307)
- 1922 (308)
- 1923 (309)
- 1924 (310)
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- 2016 (402)
- 2017 (403)
- 2018 (404)

- 2019 (405)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (406)

cps19_imm_year En quelle année êtes-vous venu vivre au Canada?

- 1920 (306)
- 1921 (307)
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- 2016 (402)
- 2017 (403)
- 2018 (404)

2019 (405)

Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (406)

Page Break

NOTE: The introductory text to cps19_ethnicity varied based on whether the respondent was a Canadian citizen or permanent resident. For citizens, `{e://Field/ethnicity_intro}` read "In addition to being Canadian, to what ethnic or cultural group(s) do you belong?", and for permanent residents it read "To what ethnic or cultural group(s) do you belong?". In the French translation, `{e://Field/ethnicity_intro_fr}` contained equivalent text.

cps19_ethnicity [\\${e://Field/ethnicity_intro}](#) Please select all that apply.

Please click the forward arrow → below once you are done.

- Aboriginal/ First Nations (23)
- British (24)
- Chinese (25)
- Dutch (26)
- English (27)
- French (28)
- French Canadian (29)
- German (30)
- Hispanic (31)
- Indian (32)
- Inuk/ Inuit (33)
- Irish (34)
- Italian (35)
- Métis (36)
- Polish (37)
- Québécois (38)

- Scottish (39)
- Ukrainian (40)
- Other 1 (please specify) (41)

- Other 2 (please specify) (42)

- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (43)

cps19_ethnicity [\\${e://Field/ethnicity_intro_fr}](#) Veuillez sélectionner toutes les options qui s'appliquent.

Veillez cliquer sur la flèche → ci-dessous lorsque vous avez terminé.

- Autochtone/ Premières Nations (23)
- Britannique (24)
- Chinois (25)
- Néerlandais (26)
- Anglais (27)
- Français (28)
- Canadien français (29)
- Allemand (30)
- Hispanique (31)
- Indien (32)
- Inuk / Inuit (33)
- Irlandais (34)
- Italien (35)
- Métis (36)
- Polonais (37)
- Québécois (38)

- Écossais (39)
- Ukrainien (40)
- Autre 1 (veuillez spécifier) (41)
-
- Autre 2 (veuillez spécifier) (42)
-
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (43)

Page Break

cps19_sexuality Do you consider yourself to be:

- Heterosexual (1)
- Homosexual (2)
- Bisexual (3)
- Other (4) _____
- Don't know (5)
- Prefer not to say (6)

cps19_sexuality Vous considérez-vous comme étant :

- Hétérosexuel (1)
 - Homosexuel (2)
 - Bisexuel (3)
 - Autre (4) _____
 - Je ne sais pas (5)
 - Préfère ne pas répondre (6)
-

Page Break _____

JS

cps19_language Which language(s) did you learn as a child and still understand today? (*Select all that apply*)

- English (68)
 - French (69)
 - Aboriginal language (please specify) (70)
-

- Arabic (71)
- Chinese, Cantonese, Mandarin (72)
- Filipino / Tagalog (73)
- German (74)
- Indian, Hindi, Gujarati (75)
- Italian (76)
- Korean (77)
- Pakistani, Punjabi, Urdu (78)
- Persian, Farsi (79)
- Russian (80)
- Spanish (81)
- Tamil (82)
- Vietnamese (83)

Other (please specify) (84)

Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (85)

cps19_language Quelle est la/les première(s) langue(s) que vous avez apprise(s) et que vous comprenez encore? (*Sélectionnez toutes celles qui s'appliquent*)

- Anglais (68)
 - Français (69)
 - Langue autochtone (veuillez préciser) (70)
-

- Arabe (71)
- Chinois, cantonais, mandarin (72)
- Philippin / tagalog (73)
- Allemand (74)
- Indien, Hindi, Gujarati (75)
- Italien (76)
- Coréen (77)
- Pakistanais, Pendjabi, Ourdou (78)
- Persan, farsi (79)
- Russe (80)
- Espagnol (81)
- Tamil (82)
- Vietnamien (83)

Autre (Veuillez spécifier) (84)

Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (85)

Page Break

cps19_employment What is your employment status? Are you currently...

- Working for pay full-time (1)
- Working for pay part-time (2)
- Self employed (with or without employees) (3)
- Retired (4)
- Unemployed/ looking for work (5)
- Student (6)
- Caring for a family (7)
- Disabled (8)
- Student and working for pay (9)
- Caring for family and working for pay (10)
- Retired and working for pay (11)
- Other (please specify) (12) _____
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (13)

cps19_employment Quel est votre statut d'emploi actuel?

- Salarié à temps plein (1)
 - Salarié à temps partiel (2)
 - Travailleur autonome (avec ou sans employés) (3)
 - À la retraite (4)
 - Au chômage/à la recherche d'un travail (5)
 - Étudiant (6)
 - En charge d'une famille (7)
 - Handicapé (8)
 - Étudiant et salarié (9)
 - En charge d'une famille et salarié (10)
 - À la retraite et salarié (11)
 - Autre (veuillez spécifier) (12)
-
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (13)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If What is your employment status? Are you currently... = Working for pay full-time

Or What is your employment status? Are you currently... = Working for pay part-time

cps19_sector Do you work in the private sector, public sector, or non-profit sector?

- Private sector (1)
- Public sector (2)
- Non-profit sector (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19_sector Travaillez-vous dans le secteur privé, le secteur public, ou le secteur à but non lucratif?

- Secteur privé (1)
- Secteur public (2)
- Secteur à but non lucratif (4)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Page Break

cps19_union Do you belong to a union?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to say (3)

cps19_union Appartenez-vous à un syndicat?

- Oui (1)
 - Non (2)
 - Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)
-

Page Break

cps19_children Do you have any children?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps19_children Avez-vous des enfants?

- Oui (1)
 - Non (2)
 - Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)
-

Page Break



cps19_income_number What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2018? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of \$71,336 in 2018, you would enter 71000.

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

cps19_income_number Quel est le revenu total de votre ménage avant impôts en 2018? Cela doit inclure toutes les sources de revenus au millier de dollars près.

Par exemple, si votre revenus total avant impôts était de 71 336\$ en 2018, entrez 71000.

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur la flèche →

Page Break

Display This Question:

If If What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2018? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars. For example, if your household had a total before-... Text Response Is Empty

And What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2018? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars. For example, if your household had a total before-... Text Response Is Not Equal to 0

cps19_income_cat We don't need the exact amount; does your household income fall into one of these broad categories?

- No income (1)
- \$1 to \$30,000 (2)
- \$30,001 to \$60,000 (3)
- \$60,001 to \$90,000 (4)
- \$90,001 to \$110,000 (5)
- \$110,001 to \$150,000 (6)
- \$150,001 to \$200,000 (7)
- More than \$200,000 (8)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19_income_cat Nous n'avons pas besoin du montant exact; le revenu de votre ménage se situe-t-il dans l'une des catégories suivantes?

- Aucun revenu (1)
- 1\$ à 30 000\$ (2)
- 30 001\$ à 60 000\$ (3)
- 60 001\$ à 90 000\$ (4)
- 90 001\$ à 110 000\$ (5)
- 110 001\$ à 150 000\$ (6)
- 150 001\$ à 200 000\$ (7)
- Plus de 200 000\$ (8)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

Page Break

JS

cps19_property Do you or a member of your household own a residence (for example, a home or an apartment), own a business (for example, a piece of property, a farm, or livestock), have stocks or bonds, or have savings? Please check all that apply.

Please click the forward arrow → below once you are done.

- Own a residence (1)
- Own a business, a piece of property, a farm or livestock (2)
- Own stocks or bonds (3)
- Have any savings (4)
- None of these (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19_property

Est-ce que vous ou un membre de votre ménage possédez une résidence (par exemple, une maison ou un appartement), une entreprise (par exemple, une propriété, une ferme ou un élevage), avez des actions ou des obligations, ou des économies? Veuillez sélectionner toutes

les options qui s'appliquent.

Veillez cliquer sur la flèche → ci-dessous lorsque vous avez terminé.

- Possède une résidence (1)
- Possède une entreprise, une propriété, une ferme ou un élevage (2)
- Possède des actions ou des obligations (3)
- Possède des économies (4)
- Aucun (5)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Page Break

cps19_marital Are you presently married, living with a partner, divorced, separated, widowed, or have you never been married?

- Married (1)
- Living with a partner (2)
- Divorced (3)
- Separated (4)
- Widowed (5)
- Never Married (6)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps19_marital Êtes-vous présentement marié(e), vivant avec un(e) conjoint(e), divorcé(e), séparé(e), veuf (veuve), ou n'avez-vous jamais été marié(e)?

- Marié(e) (1)
- Vivant(e) avec un conjoint(e) de fait (2)
- Divorcé(e) (3)
- Séparé(e) (4)
- Veuf/veuve (5)
- Jamais marié(e) (6)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (7)



cps19_household **Counting** yourself how many people live in your household?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

cps19_household **En vous incluant**, combien de personnes votre ménage comporte-t-il?

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →

End of Block: Additional demographics

9. Post Election Survey

9.1 Metadata

pes19_StartDate

Start timestamp for the Post Election Survey response, in Stata time format

pes19_EndDate

End timestamp for the Campaign Period Survey response, in Stata time format

pes19_Responseld

Unique identification code of the Post Election Survey response. Mainly useful for data management, such as combining different versions of the dataset.

pes19_current_date

Date the Post Election Survey response started, in YYYYMMDD format, as a number.
For example, “20191020” would be October 20, 2019.

pes19_current_date_string

Date the Post Election Survey response started, in YYYYMMDD format, as a string.
For example, “20191020” would be October 20, 2019.

pes19_Q_Language

Language the respondent answered the Post Election Survey in. “EN” is English, “FR-CA” is French.

pes19_Q_TotalDuration

How long the respondent spent in the Post Election Survey, in seconds. This includes all time from when the survey is opened, to when the response is submitted, including time spent away from the survey, and if the respondent closes the survey and returns to it later.

pes19_fsa

The first three digits of the respondent’s postal code from the Post Election Survey, also known as their Forward Sortation Area. This is provided instead of respondents’ full postal code to protect their privacy.

notvote_split

An embedded data field used to record the assigned treatment for a question type experiment. notvote_split was randomly set to either “categorical” or “textbox”. If notvote_split was “categorical” (and the respondent did not vote), the respondent received the question pes19_notvotereason1, which was a categorical question listing potential reasons why they did not vote, and asking them to select the main reason. If notvote_split was “textbox” (and the

respondent did not vote), the respondent received the question pes19_notvotereason2, which provided a text box for the respondent to write in the main reason why they did not vote.

splitsample

This embedded data determined which of two large sets of questions the respondent would receive, either “CSES” for a set of questions related to the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems (CSES), or “modules”, for a second set of attitudinal questions largely focused on respondents' experience with the electoral process. The two sets of questions were designed to take roughly the same amount of time for respondents to complete. The lists below show which questions the respondent received if they were in each category, assuming they met all other criteria for those questions.

- CSES
 - pes19_can_id
 - pes19_ottawa_perf
 - pes19_party_rep
 - pes19_party_rep_whic
 - pes19_party_rate
 - pes19_lead_rate
 - pes19_lr_parties
 - pes19_lr_self
- modules
 - pes19_likert_int_emb
 - pes19_emb_none
 - pes19_emb_id
 - pes19_emb_vote16
 - pes19_lowturnout
 - pes19_internetvote1
 - pes19_internetvote2
 - pes19_conf_inst1
 - pes19_conf_inst2
 - pes19_foreign
 - pes19_emb_satif
 - pes19_emb8
 - pes19_internetregis
 - pes19_internetrisk1
 - pes19_internetrisk2
 - pes19_emb_register
 - pes19_emb_card
 - pes19_emb_register2
 - pes19_emb_reg_how
 - pes19_emb_register3
 - pes19_emb4

- pes19_emb7
- pes19_emb_info
- pes19_provvote

confidence_institutions_word

confidence_institutions_word_fr

These embedded data fields were used in a wording experiment, in which confidence_institutions_word (which was piped into `{e://Field/confidence_institutions_word}`) was randomly set to be either “confident” in English (“confiant” in French) or “worried” (“inquiet” in French) for the question pes19_foreign.

govt_programs_word

govt_programs_word_fr

These embedded data fields were used in a wording experiment, in which govt_programs_word (which was piped into `{e://Field/govt_programs_word}`) was randomly set to be either “afford” in English (“n’a plus les moyens” in French) or “deliver” (“ne peut plus offrir” in French) for the question pes19_govtprograms.

split_taxes

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question pes19_taxes. 1 = respondent received pes19_taxes, 0 = they did not.

split_senate

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question pes19_senate. 1 = respondent received pes19_senate, 0 = they did not.

split_trade

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question pes19_trade. 1 = respondent received pes19_trade, 0 = they did not.

split_lifesat

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the questions pes19_happy and pes19_satisfied. 1 = respondent received pes19_happy and pes19_satisfied, 0 = they did not.

split_responsibility

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question pes19_cognition. 1 = respondent received pes19_cognition, 0 = they did not.

split_sexism

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the questions on sexism: `pes19_hostile1`, `pes19_hostile2`, `pes19_hostile3`, `pes19_benevolent1`, `pes19_benevolent2`, and `pes19_benevolent3`. 1 = respondent received the questions on sexism, 0 = they did not.

split_abortion

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive ONE of the questions on abortion: `pes19_abort1`, `pes19_abort2`, `pes19_abort3`, `pes19_abort4`, `pes19_abort5`, or `pes19_abort6`. 1 = respondent received one of the questions on abortion, 0 = they did not.

split_getahead

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `pes19_blame` and `pes19_stdofliving`. 1 = respondent received `pes19_blame` and `pes19_stdofliving`, 0 = they did not.

split_att_div

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `pes19_fitin` and `pes19_immigjobs`. 1 = respondent received `pes19_fitin` and `pes19_immigjobs`, 0 = they did not.

split_govt_eff

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `pes19_govteff` and `pes19_govtprograms`. 1 = respondent received QNAME, 0 = they did not.

split_medical

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `pes19_paymed`. 1 = respondent received `pes19_paymed`, 0 = they did not.

split_ties

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the questions `pes19_tieus`, `pes19_tiechina`, and `pes19_country`. 1 = respondent received `pes19_tieus`, `pes19_tiechina`, and `pes19_country`, 0 = they did not.

split_health_followups

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the follow-up health questions `pes19_phealth` and `pes19_mhealth`. 1 = respondent received `pes19_phealth` and `pes19_mhealth`, 0 = they did not.

split_gender_id

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the questions `pes19_feminine` and `pes19_masculine`. 1 = respondent received `pes19_feminine` and `pes19_masculine`, 0 = they did not.

split_big5

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `pes19_big5`. 1 = respondent received `pes19_big5`, 0 = they did not.

split_hatespeech

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `pes19_hatespeech`. 1 = respondent received `pes19_hatespeech`, 0 = they did not.

split_vol_assoc

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `pes19_volassoc`. 1 = respondent received `pes19_volassoc`, 0 = they did not.

PES19_data_quality

This embedded data field contains the most important data quality category that the respondent is in, and was used during data review and cleaning. See section 6.2.2 for more details.

pes19_panel

Which panel the respondent was drawn from, measured during the Post Election Survey.

pes19_age

Respondent age in years recoded based on their year of birth, `pes19_yob`.

pes19_duplicates_flag

Indicator for respondents that took the Post Election Survey multiple times. 0 = Unique, 1 = Initial response of someone who took the survey again. Any subsequent responses have already been removed from the data.

pes19_inattentive

Indicator that respondent took more than 60 minutes to complete the Post Election Survey. 1 = Inattentive.

pes19_weight_general_all

Sample weight for all Post Election Survey respondents. See section 5.3 for more details.

pes19_weight_general_restricted

Sample weight for Post Election Survey respondents, excluding subsequent duplicates and inattentive respondents. See section 5.3 for more details.

9.2 Survey flow

EmbeddedData

current_date = \${date://CurrentDate/Y}\${date://CurrentDate/m}\${date://CurrentDate/d}
 Q_LanguageValue will be set from Panel or URL.
 Q_TotalDurationValue will be set from Panel or URL.

EmbeddedData

testingValue will be set from Panel or URL.
 UserAgentValue will be set from Panel or URL.
 ip_address = \${loc://IPAddress}

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData

notvote_split = categorical

EmbeddedData

notvote_split = textbox

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData

splitsample = CSES

EmbeddedData

splitsample = modules

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData

confidence_institutions_word = confident

EmbeddedData

confidence_institutions_word = worried

Branch: New Branch

If

If confidence_institutions_word Is Equal to confident

EmbeddedData

confidence_institutions_word_fr = confiant

Branch: New Branch

If

If confidence_institutions_word Is Equal to worried

EmbeddedData

confidence_institutions_word_fr = inquiet

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData

govt_programs_word = afford
EmbeddedData
govt_programs_word = deliver

Branch: New Branch

If
If govt_programs_word Is Equal to afford

EmbeddedData
govt_programs_word_fr = n'a plus les moyens

Branch: New Branch

If
If govt_programs_word Is Equal to deliver

EmbeddedData
govt_programs_word_fr = ne peut plus offrir

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData
split_taxes = 0
EmbeddedData
split_taxes = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData
split_senate = 0
EmbeddedData
split_senate = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData
split_trade = 0
EmbeddedData
split_trade = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData
split_trade = 0
EmbeddedData
split_trade = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData

split_lifesat = 0
EmbeddedData
split_lifesat = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData
split_responsibility = 0
EmbeddedData
split_responsibility = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData
split_sexism = 0
EmbeddedData
split_sexism = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData
split_abortion = 0
EmbeddedData
split_abortion = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData
split_getahead = 0
EmbeddedData
split_getahead = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData
split_att_div = 0
EmbeddedData
split_att_div = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData
split_govt_eff = 0
EmbeddedData
split_govt_eff = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData

split_medical = 0
EmbeddedData
split_medical = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData
split_ties = 0
EmbeddedData
split_ties = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData
split_health_followups = 0
EmbeddedData
split_health_followups = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData
split_gender_id = 0
EmbeddedData
split_gender_id = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData
split_big5 = 0
EmbeddedData
split_big5 = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData
split_hatespeech = 0
EmbeddedData
split_hatespeech = 1

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

EmbeddedData
split_vol_assoc = 0
EmbeddedData
split_vol_assoc = 1

Standard: Consent and basic demographics (4 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Letter of Information and Consent Project Title: Canadian Election Study 2019 Principal Investigat... I consent to participate in this study. I have read all of the information about the study. Is Not Selected

EmbeddedData

term = noconsent

gc = 2

EndSurvey: Advanced

Branch: New Branch

If

If Are you a... Other Is Selected

EmbeddedData

term = noncitizen_or_pr

gc = 2

EndSurvey: Advanced

Standard: Main issue (1 Question)

Standard: Voting part 1 - turnout (2 Questions)

Standard: Voting part 2 - Reason for voting or not voting (4 Questions)

Standard: Voting part 2 - vote choice (2 Questions)

Standard: Satisfaction with democracy (1 Question)

Standard: Attention to campaign (1 Question)

Standard: Parties contacted (2 Questions)

Standard: Legitimate mandate (1 Question)

Standard: Government formation (1 Question)

Standard: Parties keep promises (1 Question)

Standard: Groups thermometers (2 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If In which province or territory are you currently living? Quebec Is Selected

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

Standard: Few words on each party - Liberal Party (1 Question)

Standard: Few words on each party - Conservative Party (1 Question)

Standard: Few words on each party - New Democratic Party (1 Question)

Standard: Few words on each party - Bloc Quebecois (1 Question)

Standard: Few words on each party - Green Party (1 Question)

Standard: Few words on each party - People's Party (1 Question)

Branch: New Branch

<p>If</p> <p>If In which province or territory are you currently living? Quebec Is Not Selected</p>
<p>BlockRandomizer: 1 -</p>
<p>Standard: Few words on each party - Liberal Party (1 Question)</p> <p>Standard: Few words on each party - Conservative Party (1 Question)</p> <p>Standard: Few words on each party - New Democratic Party (1 Question)</p> <p>Standard: Few words on each party - Green Party (1 Question)</p> <p>Standard: Few words on each party - People's Party (1 Question)</p>
<p>Standard: Retrospective state of the economy (1 Question)</p> <p>Standard: Likert section 1 intro (1 Question)</p> <p>Standard: Statement: electoral reform (1 Question)</p>
<p>Branch: New Branch</p> <p>If</p> <p>If split_medical Is Equal to 1</p>
<p>Standard: Position statements: Paid medical treatment (1 Question)</p>
<p>Branch: New Branch</p> <p>If</p> <p>If split_senate Is Equal to 1</p>
<p>Standard: Other: statements: Senate (1 Question)</p>
<p>Standard: Issue positions - environment versus jobs (2 Questions)</p>
<p>BlockRandomizer: 3 -</p>
<p>Branch: New Branch</p> <p>If</p> <p>If split_hatespeech Is Equal to 1</p>
<p>Standard: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: hate speech (1 Question)</p>
<p>Standard: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: lose touch (1 Question)</p> <p>Standard: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: women home (1 Question)</p>
<p>BlockRandomizer: 3 -</p>
<p>Standard: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: govt care (1 Question)</p> <p>Standard: Efficacy - understand (2 Questions)</p> <p>Standard: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: family values (1 Question)</p>
<p>BlockRandomizer: 1 -</p>
<p>BlockRandomizer: 1 -</p>

Standard: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: politicians lie (1 Question)

BlockRandomizer: 2 -

Standard: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: bilingualism (1 Question)

Standard: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: equal rights (1 Question)

Standard: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: group identity (1 Question)

Branch: New Branch

If

If split_att_div Is Equal to 1

BlockRandomizer: 2 -

Standard: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: assimilation (1 Question)

Standard: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: take jobs (1 Question)

Branch: New Branch

If

If split_govt_eff Is Equal to 1

BlockRandomizer: 2 -

Standard: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: govt effectiveness (1 Question)

Standard: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: govt programs (1 Question)

Branch: New Branch

If

If split_ties Is Equal to 1

BlockRandomizer: 2 -

Standard: Democracy Checkup: ties with US (1 Question)

Standard: Democracy Checkup: ties with China (1 Question)

Standard: Country Thermometers (2 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If splitsample Is Equal to CSES

Standard: CSES Canadian Identity (1 Question)

Standard: CSES questions part 1 (3 Questions)

Standard: CSES parties and leaders - Phone-to-web wording - Parties (1 Question)
Standard: CSES parties and leaders - Phone-to-web wording - Leaders (1 Question)
Standard: CSES Left - right scales (2 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If splitsample Is Equal to modules

Standard: EMB - statements (7 Questions)
Standard: EMB - Democratic Checkup: confidence and federal satisfaction (5 Questions)
Standard: EMB - Internet voting (3 Questions)
Standard: Elections Ontario 1 (6 Questions)
Standard: Elections Ontario 2 (2 Questions)
Standard: Other: Provincial election (1 Question)

Standard: Interest in politics (1 Question)
Standard: Democracy Checkup: social network (3 Questions)
Standard: Discussion of politics with Social Networks (3 Questions)

BlockRandomizer: 3 -

Standard: Democracy Checkup: participation - protest (1 Question)
Standard: Democracy Checkup: participation - institution (1 Question)
Standard: Democracy Checkup: participation - civic (1 Question)

Branch: New Branch

If

If split_vol_assoc Is Equal to 1

Standard: Participation battery: Voluntary associations (1 Question)

Standard: Party Member - Lifetime (1 Question)
Standard: Importance of voting (2 Questions)
Standard: Likert section 2 intro (1 Question)

BlockRandomizer: 3 -

Standard: Media 1 (1 Question)
Standard: Media 2 (1 Question)
Standard: Media 3 (1 Question)

Standard: Media 4 (1 Question)
Standard: Statement: Protect women (1 Question)
Standard: Corruption (1 Question)
Standard: Populism battery intro (1 Question)

BlockRandomizer: 8 -

Standard: Populism battery 1 (1 Question)
Standard: Populism battery 2 (1 Question)
Standard: Populism battery 3 (1 Question)
Standard: Populism battery 4 (1 Question)
Standard: Populism battery 5 (1 Question)
Standard: Populism battery 6 (1 Question)
Standard: Populism battery 7 (1 Question)
Standard: Populism battery 8 (1 Question)

BlockRandomizer: 5 -

Standard: Nativism battery 1 (1 Question)
Standard: Nativism battery 2 (1 Question)
Standard: Nativism battery 3 (1 Question)
Standard: Nativism battery 4 (1 Question)
Standard: Nativism battery 5 (1 Question)

Standard: Canadian identification (3 Questions)
Standard: SDO - intro (1 Question)

BlockRandomizer: 4 -

Standard: SDO - 1 (1 Question)
Standard: SDO - 2 (1 Question)
Standard: SDO - 3 (1 Question)
Standard: SDO - 4 (1 Question)

BlockRandomizer: 4 -

Standard: How much should be done for... racial minorities (1 Question)
Standard: How much should be done for... women (1 Question)
Standard: How much should be done for... gays and lesbians (1 Question)
Standard: How much should be done for... quebec (1 Question)

Branch: New Branch

If

If split_taxes Is Equal to 1

Standard: Other: taxes (1 Question)

Branch: New Branch

If

If split_abortion Is Equal to 1

Standard: Other: Abortion 1 (6 Questions)

Standard: Likert section 3 intro (1 Question)

Branch: New Branch

If

If split_trade Is Equal to 1

Standard: Statement: International Trade (1 Question)

Standard: Statement: Private sector and jobs (1 Question)

Standard: Statements: Government should act to reduce inequality (1 Question)

Standard: Statements: Deservingness (2 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If split_getahead Is Equal to 1

Standard: Get ahead & Govt should (2 Questions)

Standard: Trust (1 Question)

Standard: Inequality (1 Question)

Standard: Inequality gap (1 Question)

Standard: Strong fed or prov govt (1 Question)

Standard: Likert section 4 intro (1 Question)

Branch: New Branch

If

If split_sexism Is Equal to 1

BlockRandomizer: 6 -

Standard: Other: statements: Sexism - 1 (1 Question)

Standard: Other: statements: Sexism - 2 (1 Question)

Standard: Other: statements: Sexism - 3 (1 Question)

Standard: Other: statements: Sexism - 4 (1 Question)

Standard: Other: statements: Sexism - 5 (1 Question)

Standard: Other: statements: Sexism - 6 (1 Question)

Standard: Climate change (2 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If splitsample Is Equal to CSES

Standard: CSES Party identification (4 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If splitsample Is Equal to modules

Standard: Party ID and membership part 1 (2 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: Liberal Is Selected
Or Which party do you feel closest to? Liberal Party Is Selected

EmbeddedData

pid_en = Liberal
pid_party_en = Liberal Party
pid_party_fr = Parti libéral

Branch: New Branch

If

If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: Conservative Is Selected
Or Which party do you feel closest to? Conservative Party Is Selected

EmbeddedData

pid_en = Conservative
pid_party_en = Conservative Party
pid_party_fr = Parti conservateur

Branch: New Branch

If

If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: NDP Is Selected
Or Which party do you feel closest to? NDP Is Selected

EmbeddedData

pid_en = NDP
pid_party_en = NDP
pid_party_fr = NPD

Branch: New Branch

If

If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: Bloc Québécois Is Selected
Or Which party do you feel closest to? Bloc Québécois Is Selected

EmbeddedData

pid_en = Bloc Québécois
pid_party_en = Bloc Québécois
pid_party_fr = Bloc québécois

Branch: New Branch

If

If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: Green Is Selected
Or Which party do you feel closest to? Green Party Is Selected

EmbeddedData

pid_en = Green
pid_party_en = Green Party
pid_party_fr = Parti vert

Branch: New Branch

If

If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: People's Party Is Selected

Or Which party do you feel closest to? People's Party Is Selected

EmbeddedData

pid_en = People's Party
pid_party_en = People's Party
pid_party_fr = Parti populaire

Branch: New Branch

If

If splitsample Is Equal to modules

Standard: Party ID and membership part 2 (1 Question)

Standard: Affective PID (1 Question)

Branch: New Branch

If

If In which province or territory are you currently living? Quebec Is Selected

Standard: Quebec: French Language & culture threat (2 Questions)

Standard: Quebec seperation (2 Questions)

Standard: Likert section 5 intro (1 Question)

Standard: Statements: Newer lifestyles (1 Question)

Branch: New Branch

If

If split_lifesat Is Equal to 1

Standard: Other: statements: Life Satisfaction (2 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If split_responsibility Is Equal to 1

Standard: Other: statements: responsibility (1 Question)

Branch: New Branch

If

If split_gender_id Is Equal to 1

BlockRandomizer: 2 -

Standard: Gender ID - feminine (1 Question)
Standard: Gender ID - masculine (1 Question)

Branch: New Branch

If

If split_big5 Is Equal to 1

Standard: Big 5 Word descriptions (1 Question)

Standard: Health - initial (1 Question)

Branch: New Branch

If

If split_health_followups Is Equal to 1

BlockRandomizer: 2 -

Standard: Health - follow-up physical (1 Question)
Standard: Health - follow-up mental (1 Question)

Standard: Additional demographics (11 Questions)

EmbeddedData

gc = 1

EndSurvey: Advanced

Page Break

9.3 Questions

9.3.1 Consent and basic demographics

Start of Block: Consent and basic demographics

pes19_consent

Letter of Information and Consent

Project Title: Canadian Election Study 2019

Principal Investigator: Laura Stephenson, PhD, Political Science, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111x85164, laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

Co-Investigators: Allison Harell, PhD, Political Science, Université de Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x5676, harell.allison@uqam.ca

Peter Loewen, PhD, Political Science, Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto, (416) 978-5120, peter.loewen@utoronto.ca

Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politics and Public Administration, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, rubenson@ryerson.ca

Thank you for considering taking our survey. You can complete the survey in English or in French. Please choose your preferred language using the drop-down menu at the top right of this screen (vous pouvez choisir de compléter ce sondage en français ou en anglais en sélectionnant la langue de votre choix à l'aide du menu déroulant situé dans le coin supérieur droit de l'écran).

Today we are doing another part of a research project on Canadians' attitudes about current events, elections and democracy, and we would like your opinions. You are being invited to participate because you completed a survey for our project previously. Participation in this part of the research is completely voluntary. Today's survey will take about 20 minutes to complete. Your answers will be kept completely confidential and will be used for research purposes only.

To read additional information and details about this study, including your rights as a research participant, how you will be compensated for your time and how your data will be stored, please click [HERE](#). If you would like to complete the survey, please click the appropriate link below.

If you have questions at any time about the study or its results, you may contact:

Dr. Laura Stephenson
Department of Political Science
University of Western Ontario
London, Ontario, Canada
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164
Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

If you have any questions about your rights as a research participant or the conduct of this study, you may contact The Office of Human Research Ethics (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, email: ethics@uwo.ca. This office oversees the ethical conduct of research studies and is not part of the study team. Everything that you discuss will be kept confidential.

- I consent to participate in this study. I have read all of the information about the study. (1)
- I do not consent to participate. (2)

pes19_consent

Lettre d'information et de consentement

Titre du projet: Étude électorale canadienne 2019

Chercheure principale: Laura Stephenson, PhD, Science politique, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661 2111x85164, laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

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Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politique et administration publique, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, rubenson@ryerson.ca

Merci de bien vouloir participer à notre sondage. Vous pouvez compléter ce sondage en français ou en anglais. Veuillez sélectionner la langue de votre choix à l'aide du menu déroulant dans le coin supérieur droit de l'écran. (You can complete the survey in English or in French. Please choose your preferred language using the drop-down menu at the top right of this screen).

Nous effectuons une autre partie de l'étude portant sur les attitudes des Canadiens au sujet de l'actualité, des élections et de la démocratie, et nous aimerions connaître votre opinion. Vous êtes invité à participer parce que vous avez déjà participé à un autre sondage dans le cadre de ce projet. Votre participation à cette partie de la recherche est totalement volontaire. Le sondage d'aujourd'hui prendra environ 20 minutes. Vos réponses resteront totalement confidentielles et seront utilisées à des fins de recherche uniquement.

Pour obtenir des informations supplémentaires sur cette étude, incluant de l'information sur vos droits en tant que participant, sur la compensation offerte en échange de votre temps ainsi que sur la manière dont les données seront conservées, veuillez cliquer [ICI](#). Pour compléter le sondage, veuillez cliquer sur le lien ci-dessous.

Pour toutes questions portant sur l'étude ou ses résultats, vous pouvez contacter en tout temps: Dre Laura Stephenson
Département de science politique
University of Western Ontario
London, Ontario, Canada

1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164
Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

Pour toutes questions sur vos droits en tant que participant ou sur le déroulement de cette étude, vous pouvez contacter le Bureau de l'éthique de la recherche humaine au (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, ou par courriel: ethics@uwo.ca. Ce bureau s'assure du respect de l'éthique et ne fait pas partie de l'équipe de recherche. Tout ce dont vous discuterez demeurera confidentiel.

- Je consens à participer à cette étude. J'ai lu toutes les informations à propos de l'étude. (1)
- Je ne consens pas à participer. (2)

Skip To: End of Block If Letter of Information and Consent Project Title: Canadian Election Study 2019Principal Investigat... = I do not consent to participate.

NOTE: The "HERE" text (or "ICI" in the French side) in the consent page led to another page, which would open in a new browser window or tab, that contained the text below.⁷

NOTE: Respondents who did not consent to the survey were screened out.

JS

additional_consent

Letter of Information and Consent – Additional Information

⁷ This separate page was implemented as a separate survey in the Qualtrics platform, so that it could open in a new window, and not have the respondent lose their place in the current survey session. Here's how to set it up:

1. Create a separate survey for the additional information page, format and publish it
2. Add a hyperlink to the main consent page, that goes to the live survey link for the additional page. Make sure to set the link to open in a new window (it's under the "edit link" options when you right-click on the link), so that they don't lose their spot in the survey.
3. If you want to have the link go to the same language as the source page, you have to add "?Q_Language=EN" or "?Q_Language=FR" (or whatever Qualtrics language codes are relevant).

JavaScript was added to remove the "next" button on the additional info page, so that they could only view the page, not "complete" that survey and get to a completion page that might confuse them.

Project Title: Canadian Election Study 2019

Principal Investigator: Laura Stephenson, PhD, Political Science, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111x85164, laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

Co-Investigators: Allison Harell, PhD, Political Science, Université de Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x5676, harell.allison@uqam.ca

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Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politics and Public Administration, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, rubenson@ryerson.ca

Funding: This project is funded by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada.

The purpose of this screen is to provide you with information about the research study you are being invited to participate in. You must be 18 years of age or older and a legal resident of Canada to be eligible to participate. You are being contacted because you completed a previous survey in this project.

The purpose of the study is to obtain information about your views regarding current events, elections and democracy. Your participation in this study is voluntary. You may decide not to be in this study. Even if you consent to participate you have the right to not answer individual questions or to withdraw from the study at any time. If you choose not to participate or to leave the study at any time it will have no effect on you. If you decide to withdraw from the study, you may do so at any time by exiting the survey window. Due to the anonymous nature of your data, once your survey responses have been submitted, the researchers will be unable to withdraw your data.

Your survey responses will be collected anonymously through a secure online survey platform called Qualtrics. Qualtrics uses encryption technology and restricted access authorizations to protect all data collected. In addition, Western's Qualtrics server is in Ireland, where privacy standards are maintained under the European Union safe harbor framework. The data will then be exported from Qualtrics and securely stored on Western University's server.

The survey you are being asked to complete today will take about 20 minutes to complete. Should you complete today's survey, you may be re-contacted and asked to participate in additional surveys as well. Participation today does not commit you to complete any additional surveys.

The benefit of participating in our study is that your responses will help us to know more about democracy in Canada. You may not benefit personally from your participation. There are no known risks or discomforts associated with participating in this study.

We do not offer any compensation for your participation, however if you are eligible to participate and submit the survey then you may be eligible for compensation from Qualtrics, as determined by their current policies.

Your confidentiality will be maintained at all times. Representatives of Western University's Non-Medical Research Ethics Board may require access to your study-related records to monitor the conduct of the research. The data will be stored on a secure server at Western University and will be retained for a minimum of 7 years. Your data may be archived and retained indefinitely and could be used for future research purposes (e.g., to answer a new research question). By consenting to participate in this study, you are agreeing that your data can be used beyond the purposes of this present study by either the current or other researchers.

All identifiable information will be deleted from the dataset collected so that individual participants' anonymity will be protected. The de-identified data will be accessible by the study investigators as well as the broader scientific community. More specifically, the data will be made publicly available so that data may be inspected and analyzed by others. The data that will be shared in the dataset will not contain any information that can identify you.

You do not waive any legal right by participating in this study.

If you have questions at any time about the study or its results, you may contact:

Dr. Laura Stephenson
Department of Political Science
University of Western Ontario
London, Ontario, Canada
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164
Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

If you have any questions about your rights as a research participant or the conduct of this study, you may contact The Office of Human Research Ethics (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, email: ethics@uwo.ca. This office oversees the ethical conduct of research studies and is not part of the study team. Everything that you discuss will be kept confidential.

Completion of the survey indicates your consent to participate.

If you wish to participate in this phase of the study, please close this window and click the forward arrow to begin the survey.

additional_consent

Lettre d'information et de consentement - Informations supplémentaires

Titre du projet: Étude électorale canadienne 2019

Chercheure principale: Laura Stephenson, PhD, Science politique, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111x85164, laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

Co-chercheurs: Allison Harell, PhD, Science politique, Université de Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x5676, harell.allison@uqam.ca

Peter Loewen, PhD, Science politique, Munk School of Global Affairs and Public Policy,

University of Toronto, (416) 978-5120, peter.loewen@utoronto.ca

Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politiques et administration publique, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, rubenson@ryerson.ca

Financement: Ce projet a été financé par le Conseil de recherche en sciences sociales.

L'objectif de cette page est de vous fournir de l'information concernant l'étude pour laquelle vous êtes invité à participer. Vous devez avoir 18 ans ou plus et être un résident légal au Canada pour être éligible à participer. Vous avez été invité à participer à la présente étude parce que vous avez déjà participé à un autre sondage dans le cadre de ce projet.

Le but de cette étude est d'obtenir de l'information sur vos points de vue concernant l'actualité, les élections et la démocratie au Canada. Votre participation à cette étude est volontaire, donc vous pouvez décider de ne pas y participer. Même si vous décidez de participer, vous avez le droit de ne pas répondre à certaines questions ou de vous retirer de l'étude en tout temps. Si vous n'y participez pas ou décidez de vous y retirer, cette décision n'aura aucune conséquence pour vous. Si vous décidez de vous retirer, vous pouvez le faire en tout temps simplement en fermant la page. En raison de la nature anonyme de vos données, une fois que vos réponses au sondage auront été soumises, les chercheurs ne pourront pas retirer vos données.

Vos réponses seront recueillies de manière anonyme via une plateforme d'enquête en ligne sécurisée. Cette plateforme, Qualtrics, utilise une technologie de cryptage et des accès restreints par autorisation pour protéger les données. De plus, le serveur Western de Qualtrics se trouve en Irlande, un pays où les standards pour la protection de la vie privée sont établis sous le bouclier de l'Union européenne. Les données seront ensuite exportées de Qualtrics et stockées de manière sécurisée sur le serveur de Western University.

Ce sondage devrait prendre environ 20 minutes à compléter. Si vous participez aujourd'hui, il est possible que vous soyez recontacté à une date ultérieure et invité à remplir d'autres sondages. Votre participation aujourd'hui ne vous engage pas à compléter les autres sondages.

L'avantage de participer à la présente étude est que vos réponses nous aideront à mieux comprendre la démocratie au Canada. Vous ne pouvez pas bénéficier personnellement de votre participation. Il n'y a pas de risques ou d'inconforts liés à votre participation à cette étude.

Nous n'offrons aucune compensation pour votre participation aujourd'hui. Cependant, si vous êtes éligible à participer et à soumettre le sondage, vous pourriez être éligible à une indemnisation de la part de Qualtrics, tel que déterminé par leurs politiques en vigueur.

Votre confidentialité sera maintenue en tout temps. Les représentants du comité d'éthique de la recherche non médicale de Western University peuvent avoir besoin d'accéder à vos dossiers en lien avec l'étude afin de suivre la conduite de la recherche. Les données seront stockées sur

un serveur sécurisé de Western University et seront conservées pendant au moins 7 ans. Vos données peuvent être archivées et conservées indéfiniment et peuvent être utilisées à des fins de recherche future (par exemple, pour répondre à une nouvelle question de recherche). En consentant à participer à cette étude, vous acceptez que vos données puissent être utilisées au-delà des objectifs de la présente étude par le chercheur actuel ou par d'autres chercheurs.

Toutes les informations identifiables seront supprimées de l'ensemble de données collectées afin que l'anonymat des participants individuels soit protégé. Les données anonymisées seront accessibles aux chercheurs de l'étude ainsi qu'à la communauté scientifique. De manière plus spécifique, les données seront rendues publiques afin qu'elles puissent être examinées et analysées par d'autres. Les données qui seront partagées dans le jeu de données ne contiendront aucune information permettant de vous identifier.

Vous ne renoncez à aucun droit légal en participant à cette étude.

Si vous avez des questions portant sur l'étude ou ses résultats, vous pouvez contacter, en tout temps:

Dre Laura Stephenson
Département de science politique
University of Western Ontario London, Ontario, Canada
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164
Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

Si vous avez des questions sur vos droits en tant que participant à la recherche ou sur la conduite de cette étude, vous pouvez contacter le Bureau de l'éthique de la recherche humaine au (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, ou par courriel: ethics@uwo.ca. Ce bureau supervise la conduite éthique d'études en recherche et ne fait pas partie de l'équipe de recherche. Tout ce dont vous discutez restera confidentiel.

En répondant à l'enquête, vous indiquez votre consentement à participer.

Si vous souhaitez participer à cette phase de l'étude, veuillez fermer cette fenêtre et indiquer votre consentement à remplir le sondage.

pes19_province In which province or territory are you currently living?

- Alberta (1)
- British Columbia (2)
- Manitoba (3)
- New Brunswick (4)
- Newfoundland and Labrador (5)
- Northwest Territories (6)
- Nova Scotia (7)
- Nunavut (8)
- Ontario (9)
- Prince Edward Island (10)
- Quebec (11)
- Saskatchewan (12)
- Yukon (13)

pes19_province Dans quelle province ou quel territoire habitez-vous actuellement?

- Alberta (1)
- Colombie-Britannique (2)
- Manitoba (3)
- Nouveau-Brunswick (4)
- Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador (5)
- Territoires du Nord-Ouest (6)
- Nouvelle-Écosse (7)
- Nunavut (8)
- Ontario (9)
- Île-du-Prince-Édouard (10)
- Québec (11)
- Saskatchewan (12)
- Yukon (13)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Ontario

And Quota white_farney_module_on_toronto Has Not Been Met

Or If

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

And Quota white_farney_module_qb_fr_montreal Has Not Been Met

Or If

In which province or territory are you currently living? = British Columbia

And Quota white_farney_module_bc_vancouver Has Not Been Met



pes19_postalcode Please enter your six-digit postal code in the box below. (For example "A1A 1A1", with letters in uppercase)

Your postal code will not be released publicly or shared with any third party.

pes19_postalcode Veuillez inscrire votre code postal à six chiffres dans la case ci-dessous. (Par exemple, "A1A 1A1", avec des lettres majuscules)

Votre code postal ne sera pas divulgué publiquement ni partagé avec des tiers.

NOTE: Respondents' full 6-digit postal code was collected, and used to determine their riding, but not distributed with the data. The first three digits of their postal code are available however, in the variable cps19_fsa (available upon request).

Page Break

pes19_citizen Are you a...

- Canadian citizen (1)
- Permanent resident (2)
- Other (3)

pes19_citizen Êtes-vous...

- Citoyen canadien (1)
- Résident permanent (2)
- Autre (3)

NOTE: Respondents who responded with an "Other" citizenship were screened out of the survey.

End of Block: Consent and basic demographics

9.3.2 Main issue of campaign

Start of Block: Main issue

pes19_mostimpissue Now we'd like to ask you some questions about the recent federal election. What was the **main issue** in the campaign?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

pes19_mostimpissue Maintenant, nous aimerions vous poser quelques questions sur l'élection fédérale qui a eu lieu récemment. Quel était l'**enjeu principal** de la campagne?

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →

End of Block: Main issue

9.3.3 Voting: turnout

Start of Block: Voting part 1 - turnout

Display This Question:

If Are you a... = Canadian citizen

pes19_turnout2019 The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to vote because they are sick or busy, or for some other reason. Others do not want to vote. Did you vote in the recent federal election?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I usually vote but didn't this time (5)
- I thought about voting but didn't (6)
- I wasn't registered to vote (3)
- Don't know/ Don't remember (4)
- Prefer not to answer (8)

pes19_turnout2019 Les élections fédérales ont eu lieu le lundi 21 octobre. Dans toute élection, certaines personnes sont dans l'incapacité de voter parce qu'elles sont malades ou occupées,

ou pour toute autre raison. D'autres personnes ne veulent pas voter. Avez-vous voté lors de l'élection fédérale la plus récente?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je vote habituellement mais je ne l'ai pas fait cette fois-ci (5)
- J'ai pensé à voter mais je ne l'ai pas fait (6)
- Je ne suis pas enregistré(e) pour voter (3)
- Je ne sais pas / Je ne m'en souviens pas (4)
- Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

Display This Question:

If Are you a... = Canadian citizen

pes19_turnout2019_v2 The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to vote because they are sick or busy, or for some other reason. Others do not want to vote. Did you vote in the recent federal election?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Don't remember (4)
- Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19_turnout2019_v2 Les élections fédérales ont eu lieu le lundi 21 octobre. Dans toute élection, certaines personnes sont dans l'incapacité de voter parce qu'elles sont malades ou

occupées, ou pour toute autre raison. D'autres personnes ne veulent pas voter. Avez-vous voté lors de l'élection fédérale la plus récente?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je ne sais pas/ Je ne m'en souviens pas (4)
- Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Voting part 1 - turnout

9.3.4 Voting: reasons and method

NOTE: There was a question type experiment for reasons for not voting. `notvote_split` was randomly set to either "categorical" or "textbox". If `notvote_split` was "categorical" (and the respondent did not vote), the respondent received the question `pes19_notvotereason1`, which was a categorical question listing potential reasons why they did not vote and asking them to select the main reason. If `notvote_split` was "textbox" (and the respondent did not vote), the respondent received the question `pes19_notvotereason2`, which provided a text box for the respondent to write in the main reason why they did not vote.

Start of Block: Voting part 2 - Reason for voting or not voting

Display This Question:

If The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = No

Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = I usually vote but didn't this time

Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = I thought about voting but didn't

Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = I wasn't registered to vote

Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = No

And If

`notvote_split = categorical`

pes19_notvotereason1 What is the main reason you did not vote?

- My vote will not make a difference, nothing will change, etc. (1)
- No time, too busy, etc. (2)
- No interest, did not follow election or issues, etc. (3)
- Physical limitations, mobility issues, sick/ill, aged, etc. (4)
- Not able to prove ID or address (5)
- Did not know when / where to vote (6)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

pes19_notvotereason1 Quelle est la raison principale qui explique pourquoi vous n'avez pas voté?

- Mon vote ne fera aucune différence, rien ne va changer (1)
- Pas le temps, trop occupé(e) (2)
- Pas d'intérêt, je n'ai pas suivi les élections ou les enjeux (3)
- Limitations physiques, problèmes de mobilité, malade, âge (4)
- Impossible de valider mon identité ou mon adresse (5)
- Je ne savais pas quand / où voter (6)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = No

Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = I usually vote but didn't this time

Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = I thought about voting but didn't

Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = I wasn't registered to vote

Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = No

And If

`notvote_split = textbox`

pes19_notvotereason2 What is the main reason you did not vote?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

pes19_notvotereason2 Quelle est la raison principale pour laquelle vous n'avez pas voté?

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →

Page Break

Display This Question:

If The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = Yes

Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = Yes

pes19_howvote There are many options for people wanting to vote in an election. How did you vote?

- At a polling station on election day, October 21 (1)
- At an advance polling station (or advance polls) (2)
- At a local Elections Canada office (3)
- By mail (4)
- At home (5)
- On campus (6)
- Other (please specify) (7) _____
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes19_howvote Il existe de nombreuses options pour les personnes souhaitant voter lors d'une élection. Comment avez-vous voté?

- Le jour du scrutin, le 21 octobre, au bureau de vote (1)
- Au bureau de vote par anticipation (vote par anticipation) (2)
- Dans un bureau local d'Élections Canada (3)
- Par la poste (4)
- À la maison (5)
- Sur mon campus (6)
- Autre (veuillez préciser) (7) _____
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = Yes

Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = Yes

pes19_votereason Did you vote mainly because...

- It was your duty (1)
- Your vote could make a difference (2)
- You liked a particular party, leader or candidate (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes19_votereason Avez-vous voté surtout parce que ...

- C'était votre devoir (1)
- Votre vote pourrait faire une différence (2)
- Vous aimiez un parti, un chef ou un candidat en particulier (3)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Voting part 2 - Reason for voting or not voting

9.3.5 Voting: vote choice

NOTE: From October 24 to 27, the display logic for pes19_votechoice2019 was set to AND, which was impossible to fulfill, thus preventing any respondents from receiving this question. It affected 953 respondents who were intended to have received the question but did not. This was fixed on October 27, 2019, at 1:04pm EST.

Start of Block: Voting part 2 -vote choice

Display This Question:

If The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = Yes

Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = Yes



pes19_votechoice2019 Which party did you vote for?

- Liberal Party (1)
- Conservative Party (2)
- NDP (3)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

- Bloc Québécois (4)
- Green Party (5)
- People's Party (6)
- Another party (specify) (7) _____
- I spoiled my vote (8)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (9)

pes19_votechoice2019 Pour quel parti avez-vous voté?

- Le Parti libéral (1)
- Le Parti conservateur (2)
- Le NPD (3)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

- Le Bloc québécois (4)
 - Le Parti vert (5)
 - Le Parti populaire (6)
 - Un autre parti (spécifiez) (7)
-
- J'ai annulé mon vote (8)
 - Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

Display This Question:

If Are you a... = Permanent resident



pes19_pr_votechoice If you could have voted in the federal election on Oct. 21, which party would you have voted for?

- Liberal Party (1)
- Conservative Party (2)
- NDP (3)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

- Bloc Québécois (4)
- Green Party (5)
- People's Party (6)
- Another party (specify) (7) _____
- I would have spoiled my vote (8)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (9)

pes19_pr_votechoice Si vous auriez pu voter lors de l'élection fédérale du 21 octobre, pour quel parti auriez-vous voté?

- Le Parti libéral (1)
- Le Parti conservateur (2)
- Le NPD (3)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

- Le Bloc québécois (4)
 - Le Parti vert (5)
 - Le Parti populaire (6)
 - Un autre parti (spécifiez) (7)
-
- J'ai annulé mon vote (8)
 - Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

End of Block: Voting part 2 -vote choice

9.3.6 Satisfaction with democracy

Start of Block: Satisfaction with democracy

pes19_dem_sat On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not satisfied at all with the way democracy works in Canada?

- Very satisfied (1)
- Fairly satisfied (2)
- Not very satisfied (3)
- Not satisfied at all (4)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19_dem_sat Dans l'ensemble, êtes-vous très satisfait, assez satisfait, pas très satisfait ou pas du tout satisfait du fonctionnement de la démocratie au Canada?

- Très satisfait (1)
- Plutôt satisfait (2)
- Pas très satisfait (3)
- Pas du tout satisfait (4)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Satisfaction with democracy

9.3.7 Attention to campaign

Start of Block: Attention to campaign

pes19_campatt How much attention did you pay to the election campaign?

- A lot (1)
- Some (2)
- Not much at all (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes19_campatt Combien d'attention avez-vous portée à la campagne électorale?

- Beaucoup (1)
- Un peu (2)
- Pas beaucoup (3)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Attention to campaign

9.3.8 Party contact

Start of Block: Parties contacted

pes19_contact1 During the campaign, did a party or candidate contact you in person or by any other means?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19_contact1 Durant la campagne, est-ce qu'un parti ou un candidat vous a contacté en personne ou de toute autre façon?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If During the campaign, did a party or candidate contact you in person or by any other means? = Yes



pes19_contact2 Do you recall which parties or candidates contacted you? (Please select all that that apply)

- Liberal Party (1)
- Conservative Party (2)
- NDP (3)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

- Bloc Québécois (4)
 - Green Party (5)
 - People's Party (8)
 - Another party (please specify) (6)
-
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

pes19_contact2 Durant la campagne électorale, quel parti ou candidat vous a contacté?
(Veuillez sélectionner tous ceux qui s'appliquent)

- Parti libéral (1)
- Parti conservateur (2)
- Nouveau Parti démocratique (3)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

- Bloc québécois (4)
 - Parti vert (5)
 - Parti populaire du Canada (8)
 - Un autre parti (veuillez préciser) (6)
-
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

End of Block: Parties contacted

9.3.9 Mandate

Start of Block: Legitimate mandate

pes19_mandate Given the results of the October 21 election, does the winning party have a legitimate mandate to implement its policies?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19_mandate Compte tenu des résultats de l'élection du 21 octobre, le parti gagnant a-t-il un mandat légitime pour mettre en œuvre ses politiques?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Legitimate mandate

9.3.10 Government formation

Start of Block: Government formation

pes19_formgovt Which should be more important to forming the government in Canada:

- Winning the most seats (1)
- Winning the most votes (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19_formgovt Qu'est-ce qui devrait être le plus important pour former le gouvernement au Canada:

- Gagner le plus de sièges (1)
- Gagner le plus de votes (2)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Government formation

9.3.11 Party promises

Start of Block: Parties keep promises

pes19_keeppromises Do political parties keep their election promises:

- Most of the time (1)
- Some of the time (2)
- Hardly ever (3)
- Never (4)
- Depends on the party (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_keeppromises Les partis politiques tiennent-ils leurs promesses électorales:

- La plupart du temps (1)
- Une partie du temps (2)
- Presque jamais (3)
- Jamais (4)
- Cela dépend du parti (5)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Parties keep promises

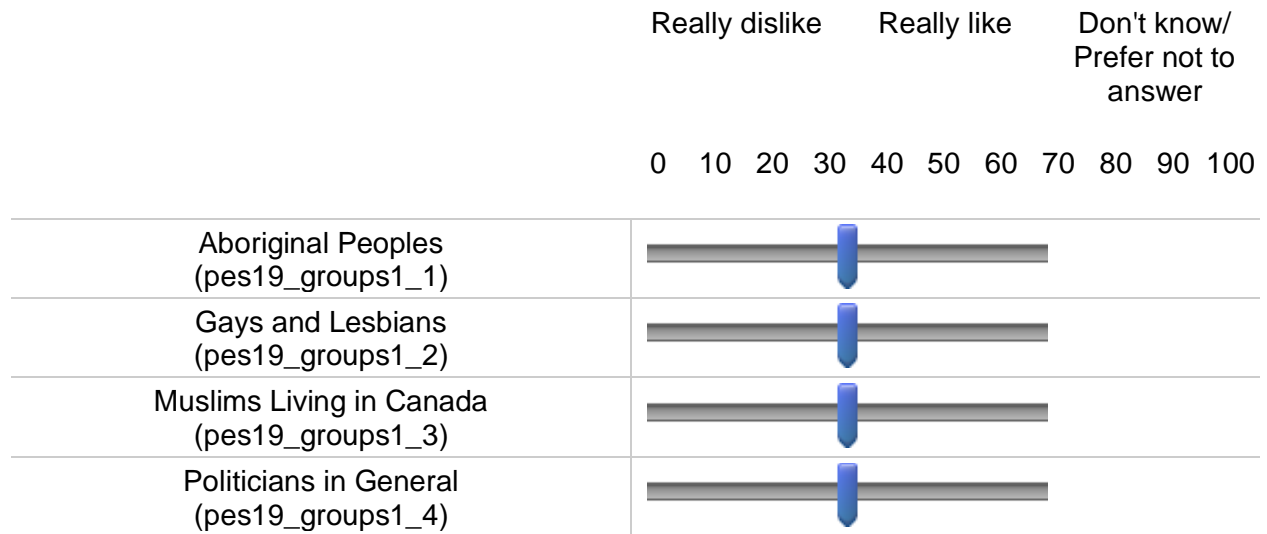
9.3.12 Group thermometers

Start of Block: Groups thermometers



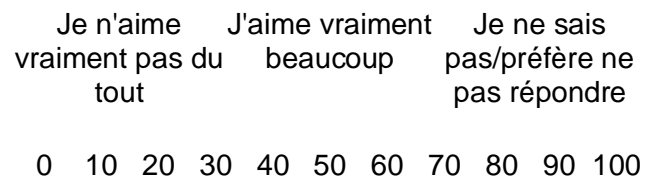
pes19_groups1 How do you feel about the following groups? Set the slider to any number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the group and 100 means you **really like** the group.

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →



pes19_groups1 Que pensez-vous des différents groupes ci-dessous? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous **n'aimez vraiment pas du tout** le groupe et 100 que vous **aimez vraiment beaucoup** ce groupe.

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →



Les peuples autochtones (pes19_groups1_1)	
Les gais et lesbiennes (pes19_groups1_2)	
Les Musulmans vivant au Canada (pes19_groups1_3)	
Les politiciens en général (pes19_groups1_4)	

End of Block: Groups thermometers

9.3.13 Party words

NOTE: Respondents were asked about ONE randomly-selected party. The Bloc Québécois were only a potential selection for respondents in Quebec.

Start of Block: Few words on each party - Liberal Party

pes19_libwords In a few words, what come to mind immediately when you think about the **Liberal Party** ?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

pes19_libwords En quelques mots, décrivez ce qui vous vient en tête spontanément lorsque vous pensez au **Parti libéral**?

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →

End of Block: Few words on each party - Liberal Party

Start of Block: Few words on each party - Conservative Party

pes19_conwords In a few words, what come to mind immediately when you think about the **Conservative Party**?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

pes19_conwords En quelques mots, décrivez ce qui vous vient en tête spontanément lorsque vous pensez au **Parti conservateur**?

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →

End of Block: Few words on each party - Conservative Party

Start of Block: Few words on each party - New Democratic Party

pes19_ndpwords In a few words, what come to mind immediately when you think about the **New Democratic Party**?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

pes19_ndpwords En quelques mots, décrivez ce qui vous vient en tête spontanément lorsque vous pensez au **Nouveau Parti démocratique**?

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →

End of Block: Few words on each party - New Democratic Party

Start of Block: Few words on each party - Bloc Québécois

pes19_bqwords In a few words, what come to mind immediately when you think about the **Bloc Québécois**?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

pes19_bqwords En quelques mots, décrivez ce qui vous vient en tête spontanément lorsque vous pensez au **Bloc québécois**?

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →

End of Block: Few words on each party - Bloc Quebecois

Start of Block: Few words on each party - Green Party

pes19_greenwords In a few words, what come to mind immediately when you think about the **Green Party**?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

pes19_greenwords En quelques mots, décrivez ce qui vous vient en tête spontanément lorsque vous pensez au **Parti vert**?

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →

End of Block: Few words on each party - Green Party

Start of Block: Few words on each party - People's Party

pes19_peopleswords In a few words, what come to mind immediately when you think about the **People's Party**?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

pes19_peopleswords En quelques mots, décrivez ce qui vous vient en tête spontanément lorsque vous pensez au **Parti populaire**?

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →

End of Block: Few words on each party - People's Party

9.3.14 Economy

Start of Block: Retrospective state of the economy

pes19_econ_retro Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in Canada has gotten...

- Much better (1)
- Somewhat better (2)
- Stayed about the same (3)
- Somewhat worse (4)
- Much worse (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_econ_retro Diriez-vous qu'au courant des douze derniers mois, l'économie au Canada...

- S'est beaucoup améliorée (1)
- S'est un peu améliorée (2)
- Est restée à peu près la même (3)
- S'est un peu détériorée (4)
- S'est beaucoup détériorée (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Retrospective state of the economy

9.3.15 Electoral reform

Start of Block: Likert section 1 intro

pes19_likert_intro1 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please click → to see first statement.

pes19_likert_intro1 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les énoncés suivants? Cliquez → pour voir le premier énoncé.

End of Block: Likert section 1 intro

Start of Block: Statement: electoral reform

pes19_pos_fntp Canada should change its electoral system from “First Past the Post” to a “proportional representation” system.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_pos_fptp

Le Canada devrait changer son système électoral afin de passer du mode de scrutin actuel à un système de "représentation proportionnelle".

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Statement: electoral reform

9.3.16 Paid medical treatment

NOTE: pes19_paymed was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19_paymed was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split_medical to either 0 or 1. If split_medical was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19_paymed. split_medical can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19_paymed.

Start of Block: Position statements: Paid medical treatment

pes19_paymed People who are willing to pay should be allowed to get medical treatment sooner.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_paymed Les personnes disposées à payer devraient pouvoir obtenir des traitements médicaux plus tôt.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Position statements: Paid medical treatment

9.3.17 Senate

NOTE: pes19_senate was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19_senate was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split_senate to either 0 or 1. If split_senate was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19_senate. split_senate can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19_senate.

Start of Block: Other: statements: Senate

pes19_senate The Senate should be abolished.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_senate

Le Sénat devrait être aboli.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: statements: Senate

9.3.18 Environment versus jobs

Start of Block: Issue positions - environment versus jobs

pes19_envirojob When there is a conflict between protecting the environment and creating jobs, jobs should come first.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_envirojob Lorsqu'il existe un conflit entre la protection de l'environnement et la création d'emplois, les emplois devraient avoir la priorité.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - environment versus jobs

9.3.19 Democratic values

NOTE: The order of pes19_hatespeech, pes19_losetouch, and pes19_womenhome was randomized.

4.1.1.1 *Hate speech*

NOTE: pes19_hatespeech was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19_hatespeech was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split_hatespeech to either 0 or 1. If split_hatespeech was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19_hatespeech. split_hatespeech can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19_hatespeech.

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: hate speech

pes19_hatespeech It should be illegal to say hateful things publicly about racial, ethnic and religious groups.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_hatespeech

Tenir des propos haineux à l'égard de groupes raciaux, ethniques et religieux devrait être illégal.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: hate speech

4.1.1.2 *Lose touch*

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: lose touch

pes19_losetouch Those elected to Parliament soon lose touch with the people.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_losetouch

Ceux qui sont élus au Parlement perdent vite contact avec la population.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: lose touch

4.1.1.3 *Women home*

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: women home

pes19_womenhome Society would be better off if fewer women worked outside the home.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_womenhome

La société se porterait mieux si moins de femmes travaillaient à l'extérieur du foyer.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: women home

9.3.20 Efficacy

NOTE: The order of the efficacy questions, pes19_govtcare, pes19_complicated, and pes19_famvalues, was randomized.

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: govt care

pes19_govtcare The government does not care much about what people like me think.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_govtcare Le gouvernement ne se soucie pas beaucoup de ce que les gens comme moi pensent.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: govt care

Start of Block: Efficacy - understand

pes19_complicated Sometimes, politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_complicated

Parfois la politique et le gouvernement semblent si compliqués qu'une personne comme moi ne peut pas vraiment comprendre ce qui se passe.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Efficacy - understand

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: family values

pes19_famvalues This country would have many fewer problems if there was more emphasis on traditional family values.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_famvalues Il y aurait moins de problèmes dans ce pays si on accordait plus d'importance aux valeurs familiales traditionnelles.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: family values

9.3.21 Politician lies, bilingualism, and equal rights

NOTE: Respondents received either pes19_pollie, OR pes19_bilingualism and pes19_equalrights. The order of pes19_bilingualism and pes19_equalrights was randomized if they received them.

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: politicians lie

pes19_pollie Politicians are willing to lie to get elected.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_pollie

Les politiciens sont prêts à mentir pour se faire élire.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: politicians lie

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: bilingualism

pes19_bilingualism We have gone too far in pushing bilingualism in Canada.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_bilingualism

Nous sommes allés trop loin dans la promotion du bilinguisme au Canada.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: bilingualism

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: equal rights

pes19_equalrights We have gone too far in pushing equal rights in this country.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_equalrights

On est allé trop loin dans la promotion des droits égaux dans ce pays.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: equal rights

9.3.22 Group identity

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: group identity

pes19_ethid My ethnicity and language are important parts of my identity.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_ethid Mon origine ethnique et ma langue sont des éléments importants de mon identité.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: group identity

9.3.23 Assimilation and immigrants taking jobs

NOTE: pes19_fitin and pes19_immigjobs were set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19_fitin and pes19_immigjobs was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split_att_div to either 0 or 1. If split_att_div was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19_fitin and pes19_immigjobs. split_att_div can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19_fitin and pes19_immigjobs.

Also note that the order of these two questions was randomized.

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: assimilation

pes19_fitin Too many recent immigrants just don't want to fit in to Canadian society.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_fitin

Un trop grand nombre d'immigrants récents ne veulent tout simplement pas s'intégrer.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: assimilation

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: take jobs

pes19_immigjobs Immigrants take jobs away from other Canadians.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_immigjobs

Les immigrants enlèvent des emplois aux autres Canadiens.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: take jobs

9.3.24 Government effectiveness and programs

NOTE: pes19_govteff and pes19_govtprograms were set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19_govteff and pes19_govtprograms was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split_govt_eff to either 0 or 1. If split_govt_eff was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19_govteff and pes19_govtprograms. split_govt_eff can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19_govteff and pes19_govtprograms.

Also note that the order of these two questions was randomized.

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: govt effectiveness

pes19_govteff Governments used to be better at getting things done.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_govteff Les gouvernements étaient plus efficaces dans le passé.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: govt effectiveness

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: govt programs

pes19_govtprograms Government can no longer $\{e://Field/govt_programs_word\}$ the kinds of programs and services people want.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_govtprograms

Le gouvernement $\{e://Field/govt_programs_word_fr\}$ les programmes et les services que les gens désirent.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: govt programs

9.3.25 Ties with US and China and country thermometers

NOTE: pes19_tieus, pes19_tiechina, and pes19_country were set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19_tieus, pes19_tiechina, and pes19_country was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split_ties to either 0 or 1. If split_ties was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19_tieus, pes19_tiechina, and pes19_country. split_ties can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19_tieus, pes19_tiechina, and pes19_country.

Also note that the order of pes19_tieus and pes19_tiechina was randomized.

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup: ties with US

pes19_tieus Do you think Canada's ties with the United States should be...

- Much closer (1)
- Somewhat closer (2)
- About the same as now (3)
- Somewhat more distant (4)
- Much more distant (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_tieus Croyez-vous que les liens entre le Canada et les États-Unis devraient être...

- Beaucoup plus serrés (1)
- Assez serrés (2)
- A peu près les mêmes que maintenant (3)
- Un peu plus distants (4)
- Beaucoup plus distants (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup: ties with US

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup: ties with China

pes19_tiechina Do you think Canada's ties with China should be...

- Much closer (1)
- Somewhat closer (2)
- About the same as now (3)
- Somewhat more distant (4)
- Much more distant (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_tiechina Croyez-vous que les liens entre le Canada et la Chine devraient être...

- Beaucoup plus serrés (1)
- Assez serrés (2)
- Un peu près les mêmes que maintenant (3)
- Un peu plus distants (4)
- Beaucoup plus distants (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

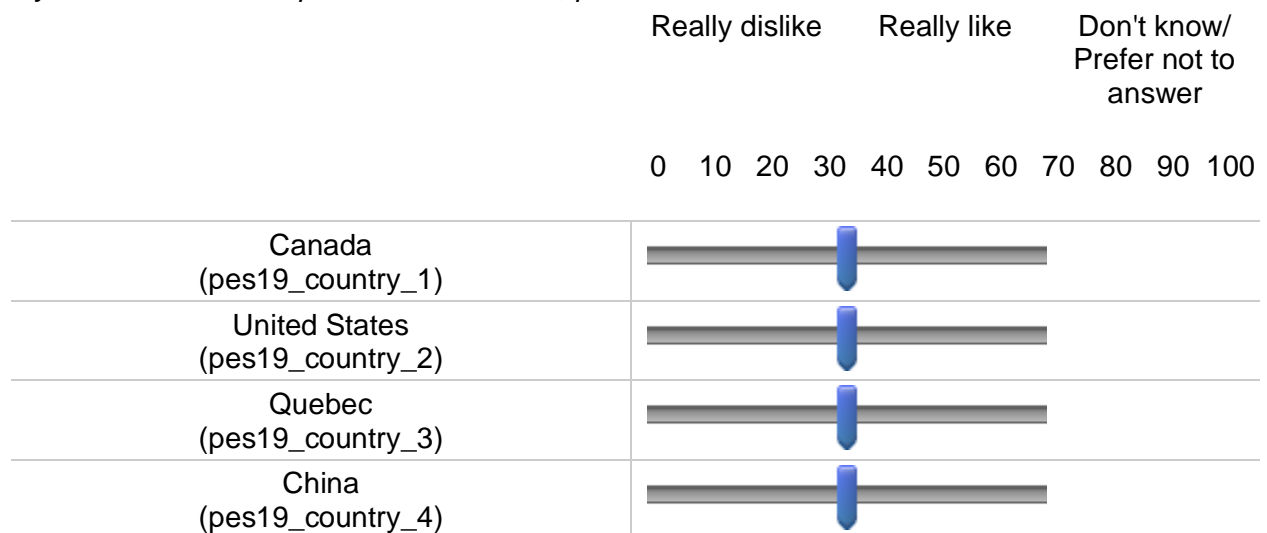
End of Block: Democracy Checkup: ties with China

Start of Block: Country Thermometers



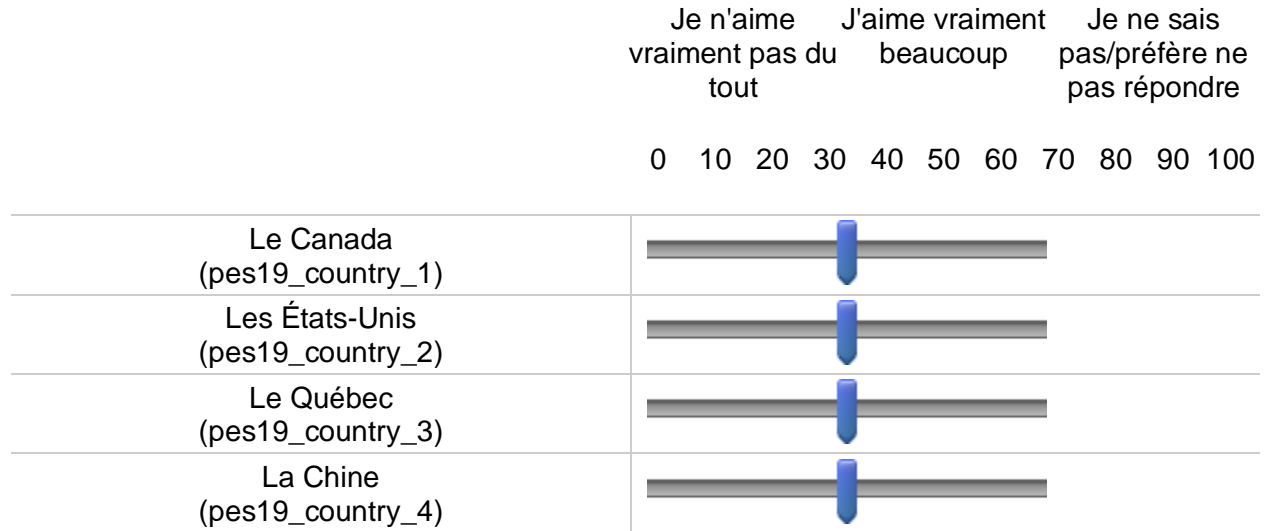
pes19_country How do you feel about the following countries or places? Set the slider to any number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** it and 100 means you **really like** it.

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →



pes19_country Que pensez-vous des différents pays ou endroits ci-dessous? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous **ne les aimez vraiment pas du tout** et 100 que vous les **aimez vraiment beaucoup**.

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →



End of Block: Country Thermometers

9.3.26 Comparative Study of Electoral Systems (Module 5) questions

NOTE: There were two large sets of questions, of which the respondent would receive one: either the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems (CSES) Module 5 questions, or the questions related to experiences with the electoral process. The two sets of questions were designed to take roughly the same amount of time for respondents to complete.

Start of Block: CSES Canadian Identity

pes19_can_id Some people say that the following things are important for being truly Canadian. Others say they are not important. How important do you think the following is for being truly Canadian...

	Not important at all (1)	Not very important (2)	Fairly important (3)	Very important (4)	Don't know / Prefer not to answer (5)
To have been born in Canada. (pes19_can_id_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
For your grandparents to have been born in Canada. (pes19_can_id_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To be able to speak English or French. (pes19_can_id_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To follow Canada's customs and traditions. (pes19_can_id_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

pes19_can_id Certaines personnes disent que les critères qui suivent sont importants pour être véritablement Canadien(ne). D'autres disent qu'ils ne sont pas importants. Selon vous, quel est le niveau d'importance de ces critères pour être véritablement canadien(ne)...

	Pas important du tout (1)	Pas très important (2)	Assez important (3)	Très important (4)	Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
D'être né au Canada. (pes19_can_id_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Que vos grands-parents soient nés au Canada. (pes19_can_id_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
D'être capable de parler le français ou l'anglais. (pes19_can_id_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
De respecter les coutumes et les traditions du Canada. (pes19_can_id_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: CSES Canadian Identity

Start of Block: CSES questions part 1

pes19_ottawa_perf Now thinking about the performance of the government in Ottawa in general, how good or bad a job do you think the government in Ottawa did over the past four years?

- A very good job (1)
- A good job (2)
- A bad job (3)
- A very bad job (4)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19_ottawa_perf Au sujet de la performance générale du gouvernement à Ottawa, à quel point a-t-il fait un bon ou mauvais travail au cours des quatre dernières années?

- Un très bon travail (1)
- Un bon travail (2)
- Un mauvais travail (3)
- Un très mauvais travail (4)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Page Break

pes19_party_rep Would you say that any of the federal parties in Canada represent your views reasonably well?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19_party_rep Diriez-vous que l'un des partis fédéraux au Canada représente assez bien votre point de vue?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Would you say that any of the federal parties in Canada represent your views reasonably well? = Yes



pes19_party_rep_which Which party represents your views best?

- Conservative Party (1)
- Liberal Party (2)
- NDP (3)
- Green Party (4)
- People's Party (5)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

- Bloc Québécois (6)
- Other (specify) (7) _____
- Don't know / Prefer not to say (8)

pes19_party_rep_whic Quel parti représente le mieux vos points de vue?

- Parti conservateur (1)
- Parti libéral (2)
- Nouveau Parti démocratique (NPD) (3)
- Parti vert (4)
- Parti populaire (5)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

- Bloc québécois (6)
- Autre (spécifiez) (7) _____
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

End of Block: CSES questions part 1

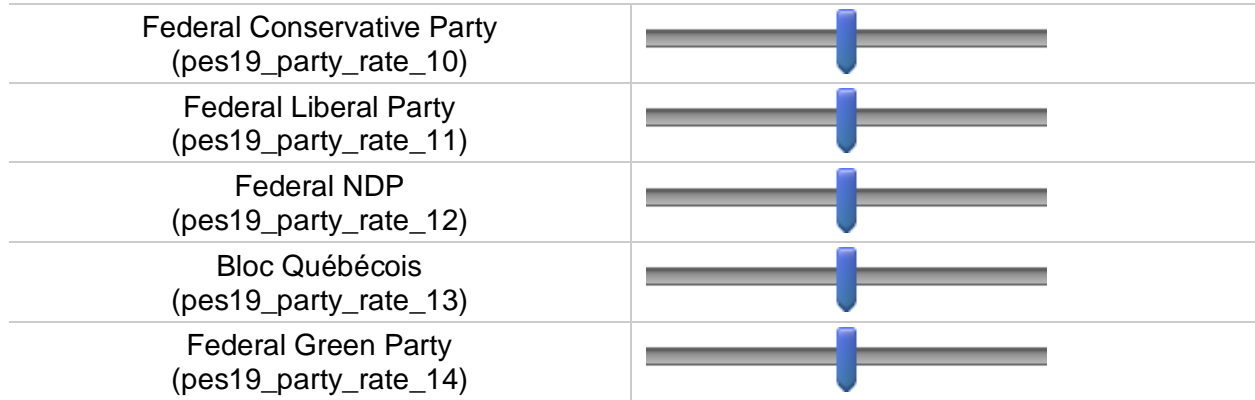
Start of Block: CSES parties and leaders - Phone-to-web wording - Parties



pes19_party_rate We'd like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you **strongly dislike** that party and 10 means that you **strongly like** that party. If you come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so.

Strongly dislike Strongly like Don't know/
 Prefer not to
 answer

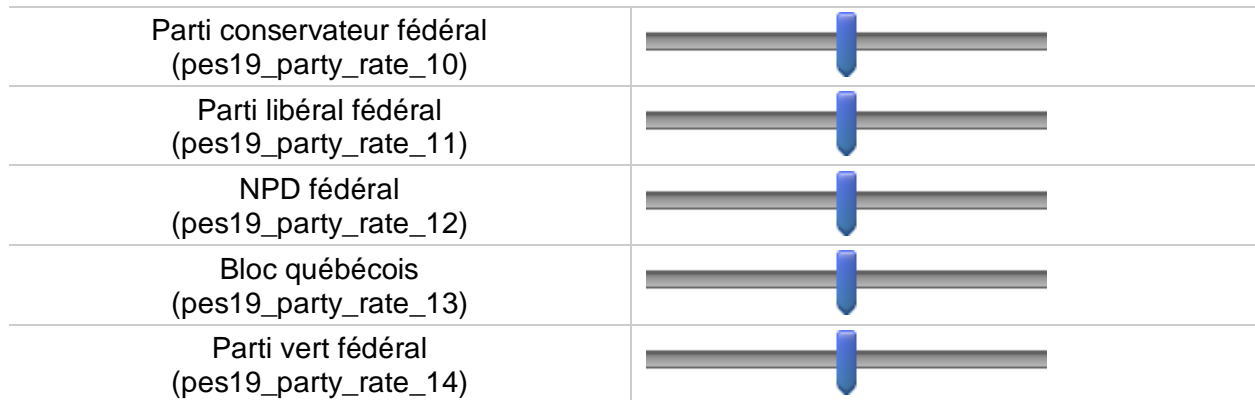
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10



pes19_party_rate Nous aimerions avoir votre opinion sur chacun de nos partis politiques. Dans chaque cas, veuillez situer le parti politique sur une échelle de 0 à 10, où 0 signifie que vous **ne l'aimez vraiment pas du tout** et 10, que vous **l'aimez vraiment beaucoup**. Si vous arrivez sur un parti dont vous n'avez pas entendu parler ou bien que vous estimez ne pas en connaître assez, indiquez-le simplement.

Aime vraiment pas du tout Aime vraiment beaucoup Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10



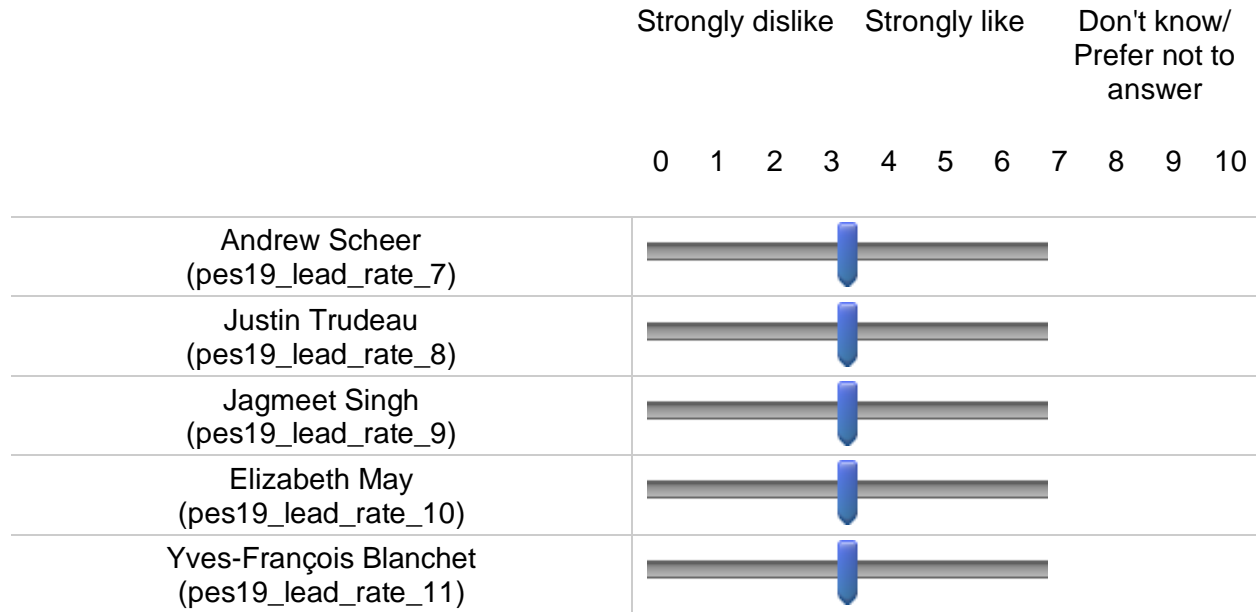
End of Block: CSES parties and leaders - Phone-to-web wording - Parties

Start of Block: CSES parties and leaders - Phone-to-web wording - Leaders

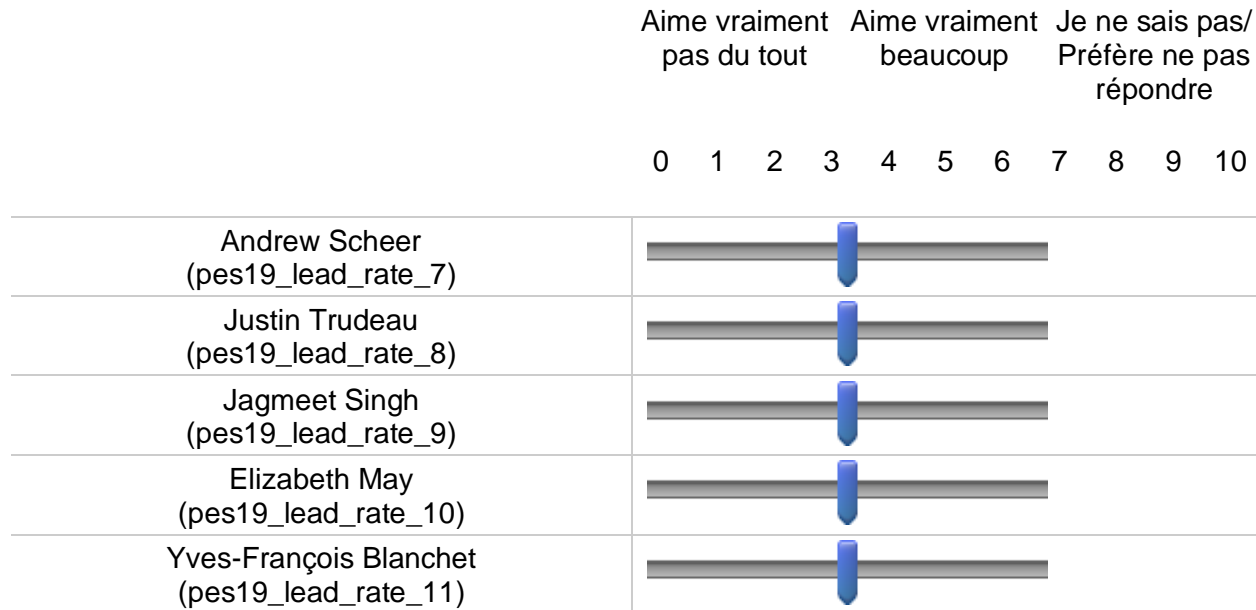


pes19_lead_rate And what do you think of the party leaders? After the name of a party leader, please rate them on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you **strongly dislike** that party leader and 10 means that you **strongly like** that party leader. If you come to a party leader you haven't

heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so.



pes19_lead_rate Et que pensez-vous de chacun des chefs de partis fédéraux? À chaque fois, veuillez situer le chef sur une échelle de 0 à 10, où 0 signifie que vous **ne l'aimez vraiment pas du tout** et 10, que vous **l'aimez vraiment beaucoup**. Si vous arrivez à un chef de parti dont vous n'avez pas entendu parler ou bien que vous estimez ne pas en connaître assez sur ce chef, indiquez-le simplement.

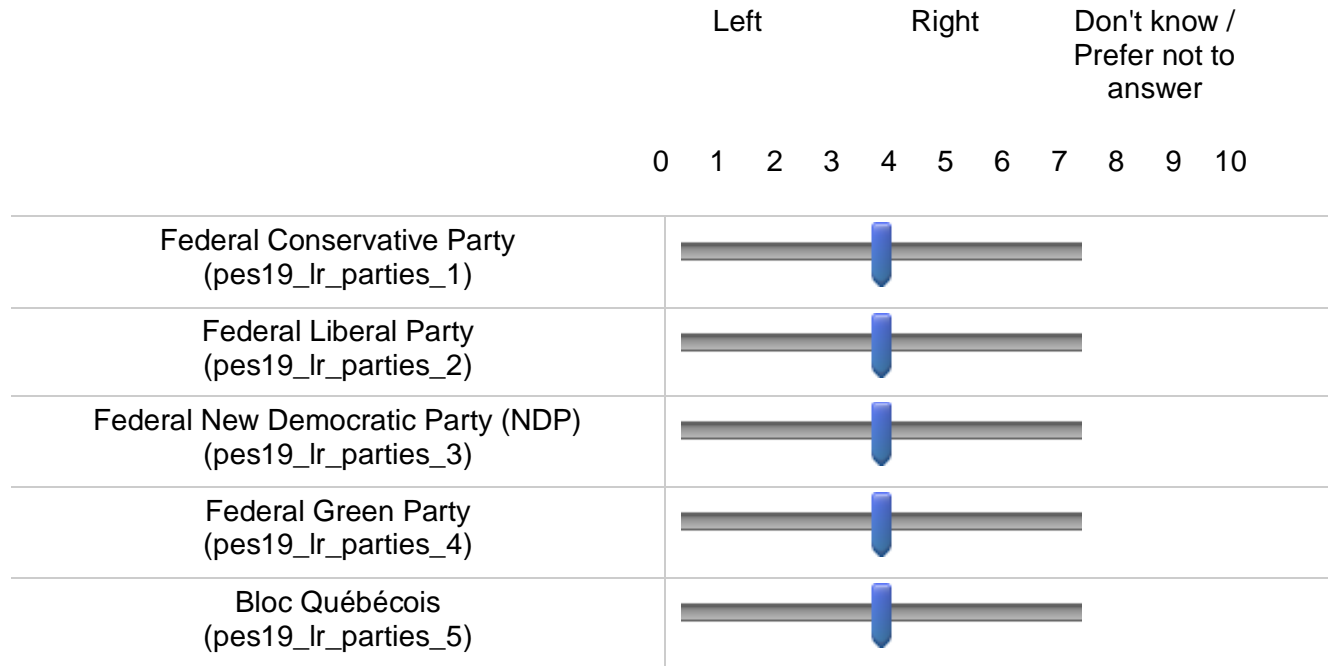


Start of Block: CSES Left - right scales



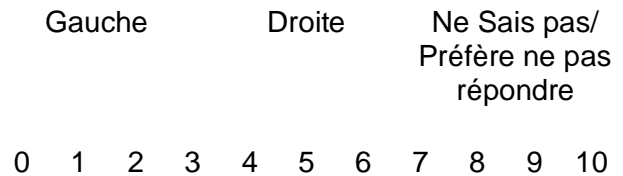
pes19_lr_parties In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. On a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right, where would you place each party?






If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →



pes19_lr_parties En politique, on parle parfois de gauche et de droite. Où placeriez-vous ces partis sur une échelle de 0 à 10 où 0 signifie la gauche et 10 la droite?

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →



Parti conservateur du Canada (pes19_lr_parties_1)	
Parti libéral du Canada (pes19_lr_parties_2)	
Nouveau Parti démocratique (NPD) (pes19_lr_parties_3)	
Parti vert (pes19_lr_parties_4)	
Bloc québécois (pes19_lr_parties_5)	

Page Break

pes19_lr_self In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

	Left	Right	Don't know / Prefer not to answer
	0	1	2
	3	4	5
	6	7	8
	9	10	

 ()

pes19_lr_self En politique, on parle parfois de gauche et de droite. Où vous placeriez-vous sur cette échelle?

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →

	Gauche	Droite	Ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre
	0	1	2
	3	4	5
	6	7	8
	9	10	

 ()

End of Block: CSES Left - right scales

9.3.27 Module questions

NOTE: There were two large sets of questions, of which the respondent would receive one: either the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems (CSES) Module 5 questions, or the questions related to other projects. The two sets of questions were designed to take roughly the same amount of time for respondents to complete.

4.1.1.4 EMB questions

Start of Block: EMB - statements

pes19_likert_int_emb How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

pes19_likert_int_emb À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec l'affirmation suivante? Cliquez → pour voir le premier énoncé.

Page Break

pes19_emb_none Election ballots should have the option 'None of the above' for those who do not support any of the candidates.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_emb_none Les bulletins de vote devraient inclure l'option "Aucun de ces candidats" pour ceux et celles qui n'appuient aucun des candidats.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
 - Plutôt en désaccord (2)
 - Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
 - Plutôt en accord (4)
 - Fortement en accord (5)
 - Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)
-

Page Break

pes19_emb_id Canadian electors should be issued a national identification card to help them prove their identity and address when voting in federal elections.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_emb_id Les électeurs canadiens devraient recevoir une carte d'identité nationale les aidant à prouver leur identité et leur adresse lorsqu'ils votent aux élections fédérales.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Page Break

pes19_emb_vote16 The voting age for voting in a federal election should be lowered from 18 to 16 years old.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_emb_vote16 L'âge d'éligibilité pour voter aux élections fédérales devrait passer de 18 à 16 ans.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Page Break

pes19_lowturnout Low voter turnout weakens Canadian democracy.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_lowturnout Le faible taux de participation affaiblit la démocratie canadienne.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Page Break

pes19_internetvote1 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

Canadians should have the option to vote over the Internet in federal elections.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_internetvote1 Les Canadiens devraient pouvoir voter par Internet lors des élections fédérales.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Page Break

pes19_internetvote2 If you could vote over the internet, how likely would you be to do so?

- Very likely (1)
- Somewhat likely (2)
- Not very likely (3)
- Not at all likely (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19_internetvote2 Si vous pouviez voter sur Internet, quelle serait la probabilité que vous le fassiez?

- Très probable (1)
- Assez probable (2)
- Peu probable (3)
- Improbable (4)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: EMB - statements

Start of Block: EMB - Democratic Checkup: confidence and federal satisfaction



pes19_conf_inst1 Please indicate how much confidence you have in the following:

	A great deal (1)	Quite a lot (2)	Not very much (3)	None at all (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
The federal government (pes19_conf_inst1_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your provincial or territorial government (pes19_conf_inst1_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The media (pes19_conf_inst1_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

pes19_conf_inst1 Quelle confiance accordez-vous aux institutions suivantes:

	Beaucoup (1)	Assez (2)	Peu (3)	Pas du tout (4)	Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Le gouvernement fédéral (pes19_conf_inst1_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Votre gouvernement provincial ou territorial (pes19_conf_inst1_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Les médias (pes19_conf_inst1_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Page Break



pes19_conf_inst2 Please indicate how much confidence you have in the following:

	A great deal (1)	Quite a lot (2)	Not very much (3)	None at all (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
The courts (pes19_conf_inst2_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Organized religion (pes19_conf_inst2_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The armed forces (pes19_conf_inst2_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Public schools (pes19_conf_inst2_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Big business (pes19_conf_inst2_5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Labour unions (pes19_conf_inst2_6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The public service (pes19_conf_inst2_7)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The police (pes19_conf_inst2_8)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Elections Canada (pes19_conf_inst2_9)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

pes19_conf_inst2 Quelle confiance accordez-vous aux institutions suivantes:

	Beaucoup (1)	Assez (2)	Peu (3)	Pas du tout (4)	Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Les tribunaux (pes19_conf_inst2_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
La religion organisée (pes19_conf_inst2_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Les forces armées (pes19_conf_inst2_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Les écoles publiques (pes19_conf_inst2_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Les grandes entreprises (pes19_conf_inst2_5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Les syndicats (pes19_conf_inst2_6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Le service publique (pes19_conf_inst2_7)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
La police (pes19_conf_inst2_8)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Élections Canada (pes19_conf_inst2_9)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Page Break

NOTE: \${e://Field/confidence_institutions_word}) was randomly set to be either "confident" in English ("confiant" in French) or "worried" ("inquiet" in French).

pes19_foreign How \${e://Field/confidence_institutions_word} are you that our elections are safe from foreign interference?

- Very \${e://Field/confidence_institutions_word} (1)
- Somewhat \${e://Field/confidence_institutions_word} (2)
- Not very \${e://Field/confidence_institutions_word} (3)
- Not at all \${e://Field/confidence_institutions_word} (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19_foreign À quel point êtes-vous \${e://Field/confidence_institutions_word_fr} que nos élections sont à l'abri de l'interférence étrangère?

- Très \${e://Field/confidence_institutions_word_fr} (1)
- Assez \${e://Field/confidence_institutions_word_fr} (2)
- Pas très \${e://Field/confidence_institutions_word_fr} (3)
- Pas du tout \${e://Field/confidence_institutions_word_fr} (4)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Page Break

pes19_emb_satif How satisfied are you with the way Elections Canada runs federal elections?

- Very satisfied (1)
- Fairly satisfied (2)
- Not very satisfied (3)
- Not satisfied at all (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19_emb_satif À quel point êtes-vous satisfait de la façon dont Élections Canada a pris en charge les élections fédérales?

- Très satisfait (1)
- Assez satisfait (2)
- Pas très satisfait (3)
- Pas du tout satisfait (4)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Page Break

pes19_emb8 Thinking about this election, would you say that Elections Canada ran the election...

- Very fairly (1)
- Somewhat fairly (2)
- Not very fairly (3)
- Not at all fairly (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19_emb8 En pensant à la dernière élection, croyez-vous qu'Élections Canada a conduit l'élection...

- De façon très juste (1)
- De façon assez juste (2)
- Pas très justement (3)
- Pas justement du tout (4)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: EMB - Democratic Checkup: confidence and federal satisfaction

Start of Block: EMB - Internet voting

pes19_internetregis To complete voter registration online, electors must provide their date of birth, home address, and driver's license number on Elections Canada's website. How comfortable are you with providing this information online to Elections Canada?

- Very comfortable (1)
- Somewhat comfortable (2)
- Not very comfortable (3)
- Not at all comfortable (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19_internetregis

Pour compléter leur enregistrement en ligne, les électeurs devraient fournir leur date de naissance, leur adresse et leur numéro de permis de conduire sur le site d'Élections Canada. À quel point seriez vous à l'aise de fournir ces informations en ligne à Élections Canada?

- Très à l'aise (1)
- Un peu à l'aise (2)
- Pas très à l'aise (3)
- Pas du tout à l'aise (4)
- Ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Page Break

pes19_internetrisk1 Which statement comes closest to your own view?

- Voting on the Internet is risky. (1)
- Voting on the Internet is safe. (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19_internetrisk1 Quelle affirmation reflète le mieux votre opinion?

- Voter sur Internet est risqué (1)
- Voter sur Internet est sécuritaire (2)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Page Break

pes19_internetrisk2 Which statement comes closest to your own view?

- Registering to vote on the Internet is risky. (1)
- Registering to vote on the Internet is safe. (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19_internetrisk2 Quelle affirmation reflète le mieux votre opinion?

- S'enregistrer sur Internet pour voter est risqué (1)
- S'enregistrer sur Internet pour voter est sécuritaire (2)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: EMB - Internet voting

4.1.1.5 Elections Ontario questions

Start of Block: Elections Ontario 1

Display This Question:

If Are you a... = Canadian citizen

pes19_emb_register Did you receive a voter registration card in the mail?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know (3)
- Prefer not to answer (4)

pes19_emb_register Avez-vous reçu une carte d'information de l'électeur par la poste?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je ne sais pas (3)
- Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Did you receive a voter registration card in the mail? = Yes

pes19_emb_card Was the information on your voter registration card correct?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19_emb_card Les informations sur votre carte d'information de l'électeur étaient-elles correctes?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Are you a... = Canadian citizen

And Did you receive a voter registration card in the mail? = No

pes19_emb_register2 Did you register to vote during the election?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19_emb_register2 Vous êtes-vous enregistré lors de l'élection pour pouvoir voter?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Did you register to vote during the election? = Yes

pes19_emb_reg_how How did you register to vote?

- Online through the Elections Canada website (1)
- At my local Elections Canada office (2)
- At the polls (3)
- By mail (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19_emb_reg_how Comment avez-vous vous enregistré lors de l'élection pour pouvoir voter?

- En ligne sur le site d'Élections Canada (1)
- À un bureau local d'Élections Canada (2)
- Aux urnes (3)
- Par la poste (4)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Did you register to vote during the election? = Yes

pes19_emb_register3 How easy or difficult did you find it to register to vote?

- Very easy (1)
- Somewhat easy (2)
- Neither easy nor difficult (3)
- Somewhat difficult (4)
- Very difficult (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_emb_register3 À quel point a-t-il été facile de vous enregistrer pour voter?

- Très facile (1)
- Plutôt facile (2)
- Ni facile, ni difficile (3)
- Plutôt difficile (4)
- Très difficile (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Are you a... = Canadian citizen



pes19_emb4 From which of the following sources did you get information about voting in the federal election? (Select all that apply)

- Elections Canada flyer (1)
 - Voter Information Card (2)
 - Advertisements from Elections Canada (3)
 - Radio or Television (4)
 - Newspaper (5)
 - Elections Canada website (6)
 - Word of mouth (7)
 - Facebook (8)
 - Twitter (9)
 - YouTube (10)
 - Other social media (11)
-
- From internet website other than Elections Canada (12)
 - From candidates or political parties (13)
 - Other source (14) _____
 - None of these (15)
 - Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (16)

pes19_emb4 De quelles sources avez-vous reçu des informations sur le vote aux élections fédérales? (Sélectionnez toutes les sources qui s'appliquent)

- Bulletin d'Élections Canada (1)
 - Carte d'information de l'électeur (2)
 - Publicités d'Élections Canada (3)
 - Radio ou télévision (4)
 - Journal (5)
 - Site d'Élections Canada (6)
 - Bouche à oreille (7)
 - Facebook (8)
 - Twitter (9)
 - YouTube (10)
 - Autres médias sociaux (11)
-
- À partir d'un site Web autre qu'Élections Canada (12)
 - Des candidats ou des partis politiques (13)
 - Autre source (14) _____
 - Aucun (15)
 - Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (16)

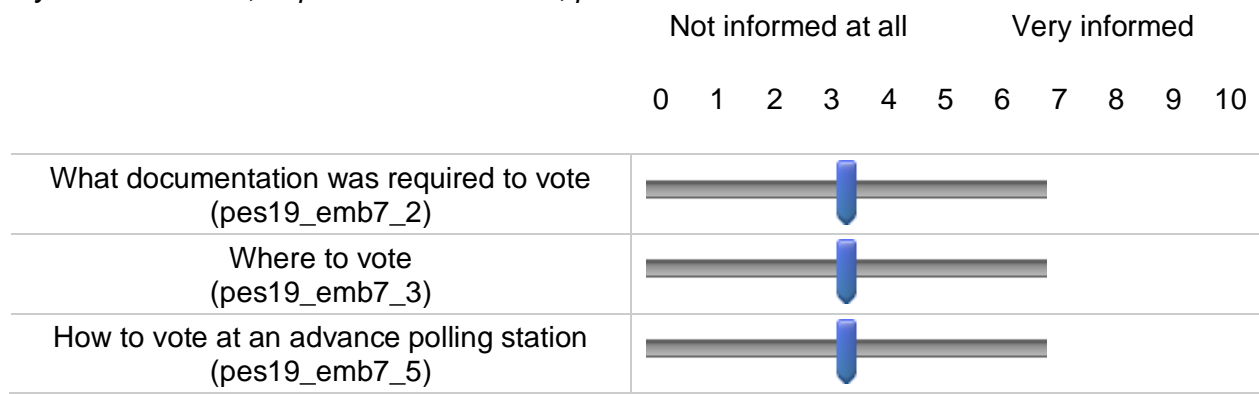
End of Block: Elections Ontario 1

Start of Block: Elections Ontario 2



pes19_emb7 Thinking about the recent election, how informed did you feel about the following elements of the voting process?

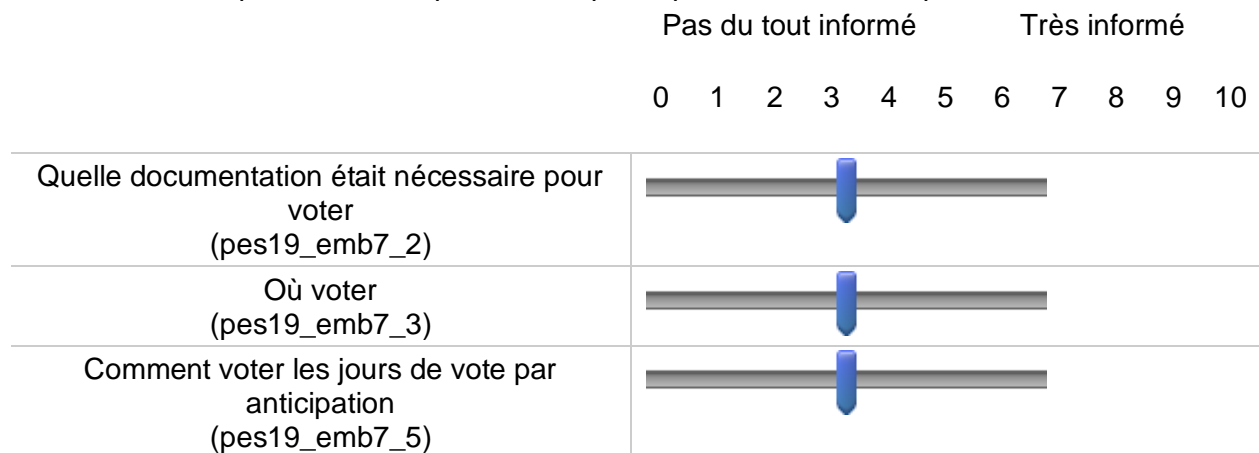
If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →



pes19_emb7

En ce qui concerne les dernières élections, nous aimerions savoir à quel point vous vous sentiez informé au sujet des différents éléments du processus électoral ci-dessous:

Si vous ne savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →



Page Break

pes19_emb_info How easy or difficult was it to find the information you needed to vote?

- Extremely easy (1)
- Somewhat easy (2)
- Neither easy nor difficult (3)
- Somewhat difficult (4)
- Extremely difficult (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_emb_info À quel point était-il facile ou difficile de trouver les informations dont vous aviez besoin pour voter?

- Très facile (1)
- Plutôt facile (2)
- Ni facile, ni difficile (3)
- Plutôt difficile (4)
- Très difficile (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Elections Ontario 2

4.1.1.6 *Provincial election*

Start of Block: Other: Provincial election



pes19_provvote If a provincial election were held today in
\${pes19_province/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}, which party would you vote for?

In which province or territory are you currently living? != Saskatchewan

Liberal (281)

In which province or territory are you currently living? != Quebec

And In which province or territory are you currently living? != Prince Edward Island

NDP (282)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = British Columbia

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Ontario

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = New Brunswick

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Prince Edward Island

Green (283)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

Coalition Avenir Québec (284)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

Parti Québécois (285)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

Québec Solidaire (286)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Alberta

United Conservative (288)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Alberta

Alberta Party (289)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Alberta

Conservative (290)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Saskatchewan

Saskatchewan Party (291)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Nova Scotia

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Newfoundland and Labrador

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = New Brunswick

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Prince Edward Island

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Ontario

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Manitoba

Progressive Conservative (292)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = New Brunswick

People's Alliance (298)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Yukon

Yukon Party (293)

Another party (please specify) (295)

None of these (296)

Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (297)

pes19_provvote En politique **provinciale**, vous considérez-vous habituellement comme étant:

In which province or territory are you currently living? != Saskatchewan

Parti libéral (281)

In which province or territory are you currently living? != Quebec

And In which province or territory are you currently living? != Prince Edward Island

NPD (282)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = British Columbia

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Ontario

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = New Brunswick

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Prince Edward Island

Parti vert (283)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

Coalition avenir Québec (284)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

Parti québécois (285)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

Québec solidaire (286)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Alberta

United Conservative (288)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Alberta

Alberta Party (289)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Alberta

Parti conservateur (290)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Saskatchewan

Saskatchewan Party (291)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Nova Scotia

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Newfoundland and Labrador

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = New Brunswick

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Prince Edward Island
 Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Ontario
 Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Manitoba

Parti progressiste-conservateur du Canada (292)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = New Brunswick

Alliance des gens du Nouveau-Brunswick (298)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Yukon

Yukon Party (293)

Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (295)

Aucun de ces partis (296)

Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (297)

End of Block: Other: Provincial election

9.3.28 Interest in politics

Start of Block: Interest in politics

pes19_interest How interested are you in politics **generally**? Use a scale from 0 to 10, where zero means no interest at all, and ten means a great deal of interest.

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

No interest at all A great deal of interest Don't know / Prefer not to answer

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10


 ()	
----------	--

pes19_interest

Quel est votre intérêt pour la politique **en général**? Veuillez répondre entre 0 et 10, où 0 signifie aucun intérêt du tout et 10 signifie beaucoup d'intérêt. *Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →*

	Pas d'intérêt du tout	Beaucoup d'intérêt	Ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre								
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

 ()



End of Block: Interest in politics

9.3.29 Social networks

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup: social network

pes19_socnet1 Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have?

- None (1)
- 1 (2)
- 2-5 (3)
- More than 5 (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19_socnet1 En considérant uniquement les gens qui ne font PAS partie de votre famille immédiate ou élargie, combien d'amis proches avez-vous?

- Aucun (1)
- 1 (2)
- 2-5 (3)
- Plus de 5 (4)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Display This Question:

If Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? != None

And Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? != Don't know/ Prefer not to answer

pes10_socnet3 In an average month, how often do you get together in person with your close friends?

- Daily (1)
- More than once a week (2)
- Weekly (3)
- More than once a month (4)
- Once a month (5)
- Less than once a month (6)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

pes10_socnet3 Lors d'un mois typique, à quelle fréquence rencontrez-vous vos amis proches en personne?

- Quotidiennement (1)
- Plus d'une fois par semaine (2)
- À chaque semaine (3)
- Plus d'une fois par mosi (4)
- Une fois par mois (5)
- Moins d'une fois par mois (6)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? != None

And Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? != Don't know/ Prefer not to answer



pes19_socnet2 How many of your close friends ...

	None (1)	1 (2)	2-5 (3)	More than 5 (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? = 2-5					
Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? = More than 5					
Or Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? = More than 5					
Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? = More than 5					
More than 5 (4)					
Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)					
Belong to a visibly different ethnicity than you? (pes19_socnet2_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tend to disagree with you about politics? (pes19_socnet2_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have a graduate or professional degree? (pes19_socnet2_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

pes19_socnet2 Parmi vos amis proches, combien d'entre eux...

	Aucun (1)	1 (2)	2-5 (3)	Plus de 5 (4)	Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
<p><i>Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? = 2-5</i></p> <p><i>Or Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? = More than 5</i></p>					
<p><i>Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? = More than 5</i></p>					
Appartiennent à une ethnicité visiblement différente de la vôtre? (pes19_socnet2_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tendent à être en désaccord avec vous au sujet de la politique? (pes19_socnet2_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Possèdent un diplôme d'études supérieures ou professionnelles? (pes19_socnet2_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Democracy Checkup: social network

Start of Block: Discussion of politics with Social Networks

pes19_discfam How often do you discuss politics with family and friends?

- Never (1)
- Sometimes (2)
- Often (3)
- All the time (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19_discfam À quelle fréquence discutez-vous de politique avec votre famille et vos amis?

- Jamais (1)
- Parfois (2)
- Souvent (3)
- Tout le temps (4)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Page Break

pes19_discwork How often do you discuss politics with people at your work or school?

- Never (1)
- Sometimes (2)
- Often (3)
- All the time (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19_discwork À quelle fréquence discutez-vous de politique avec des gens au travail ou à l'école?

- Jamais (1)
- Parfois (2)
- Souvent (3)
- Tout le temps (4)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Page Break

pes19_disagreed During the last month, how often have you discussed politics with someone who disagreed with your political views?

- Never (1)
- Sometimes (2)
- Often (3)
- All the time (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19_disagreed Au cours du dernier mois, à quelle fréquence avez-vous discuté de politique avec quelqu'un qui n'était pas d'accord avec vos opinions politiques?

- Jamais (1)
- Quelques fois (2)
- Souvent (3)
- Tout le temps (4)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Discussion of politics with Social Networks

9.3.30 Participation

NOTE: The order of the three participation questions was randomized.

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup: participation - protest



pes19_partic1 Here are some things people can do to participate in politics. Please indicate how many times you've done these things over the past 12 months.

	Never (1)	Just once (2)	A few times (3)	More than five times (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
Attended a political meeting or speech (pes19_partic1_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Attended a rally or participated in a protest or demonstration (pes19_partic1_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Boycotted or bought products for ethical, environmental, or political reasons (pes19_partic1_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

pes19_partic1 Voici certaines choses que les gens peuvent faire pour participer à la vie politique. Veuillez indiquer combien de fois vous avez fait ces choses au cours des 12 derniers mois.

	Jamais (1)	Juste une fois (2)	Quelques fois (3)	Plus de cinq fois (4)	Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Participé à une réunion ou un discours politique (pes19_partic1_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Participé à une marche, un rassemblement ou une manifestation (pes19_partic1_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Acheté des produits pour des raisons politique, éthiques ou environnementales (pes19_partic1_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Democracy Checkup: participation - protest

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup: participation - institution



pes19_partic2 Here are some things people can do to participate in politics. Please indicate how many times you've done these things over the past 12 months.

	Never (1)	Just once (2)	A few times (3)	More than five times (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
Followed any elected officials or candidates for office on social media (pes19_partic2_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Volunteered for a political party or candidate (pes19_partic2_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Contacted an elected representative (federal, provincial or local/municipal) (pes19_partic2_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Donated money to a political candidate or party (pes19_partic2_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

pes19_partic2 Voici certaines choses que les gens peuvent faire pour participer à la vie politique. Veuillez indiquer combien de fois vous avez fait ces choses au cours des 12 derniers mois.

	Jamais (1)	Juste une fois (2)	Quelques fois (3)	Plus de cinq fois (4)	Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Suivi un élu ou un candidate sur les médias sociaux (pes19_partic2_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fait du bénévolat pour un parti ou un candidat politique (pes19_partic2_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Contacté un représentant politique (fédéral, provincial ou local/municipal) (pes19_partic2_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fait un don auprès d'un candidat ou parti politique (pes19_partic2_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Democracy Checkup: participation - institution

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup: participation - civic



pes19_partic3 Here are some things people can do to participate in politics. Please indicate how many times you've done these things over the past 12 months.

	Never (1)	Just once (2)	A few times (3)	More than five times (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
Volunteered for a group or organization like a school, a religious organization, or sports or community associations (pes19_partic3_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Donated money to a charitable cause (pes19_partic3_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Been active in another group or organization (e.g. local organization, church, arts or hobby group, women's group) (pes19_partic3_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Circulated, (re)posted or commented on political information, news or content online or offline (pes19_partic3_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Used social media to discuss politics or political issues (pes19_partic3_5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Signed a petition in person or online (pes19_partic3_6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

pes19_partic3 Voici certaines choses que les gens peuvent faire pour participer à la vie politique. Veuillez indiquer combien de fois vous avez fait ces choses au cours des 12 derniers mois .

	Jamais (1)	Juste une fois (2)	Quelques fois (3)	Plus de cinq fois (4)	Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Fait du bénévolat pour une organisation, par exemple une école, une organisation religieuse, ou une association sportive ou communautaire (pes19_partic3_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fait un don à une oeuvre caritative (pes19_partic3_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Été actif dans un autre groupe ou une autre organisation (par exemple, une organisation locale, une église, un groupe artistique ou de loisir, un groupe de femmes) (pes19_partic3_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fait circuler, partagé ou commenté de l'information, des nouvelles ou du contenu politique en ligne ou hors ligne (pes19_partic3_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Utilisé les médias sociaux afin de discuter de politique ou d'enjeux politiques (pes19_partic3_5)

Signé une pétition en ligne ou en personne (pes19_partic3_6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup: participation - civic

9.3.31 Voluntary associations

NOTE: pes19_volassoc was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19_volassoc was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split_vol_assoc to either 0 or 1. If split_vol_assoc was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19_volassoc. split_vol_assoc can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19_volassoc.

Start of Block: Participation battery: Voluntary associations

pes19_volassoc Please indicate whether you have been active in any of the following voluntary associations during the past **five** years. Select all that apply.

- Community service group (1)
 - Business association (2)
 - Professional association (3)
 - Environmental group (4)
 - Women's group (5)
 - Labour union (6)
 - Ethnic association (7)
 - Sports association (8)
 - Religious organization (9)
 - Parents' group (10)
 - Farmers' association (11)
 - Other (please specify) (12)
-
- Not active in any of these associations (13)
 - Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (14)

pes19_volassoc Veuillez indiquer si vous avez été actif dans l'une des associations bénévoles suivantes au cours des CINQ dernières années. Veuillez sélectionner toutes les réponses qui s'appliquent.

- Groupe de service communautaire (1)
 - Association commerciale (2)
 - Association professionnelle (3)
 - Groupe environnemental (4)
 - Groupe de femmes (5)
 - Syndicat (6)
 - Association ethnique (7)
 - Association sportive (8)
 - Organisation religieuse (9)
 - Groupes de parents (10)
 - Association de fermiers (11)
 - Autre (spécifiez svp) (12)
-
- Je n'ai pas été actif au sein de ces associations (13)
 - Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (14)

End of Block: Participation battery: Voluntary associations

9.3.32 Party membership in lifetime

Start of Block: Party Member - Lifetime

pes19_partymember Have you **ever** been a member of a provincial or federal political party?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19_partymember Avez-vous déjà été membre d'un parti politique provincial ou fédéral?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Party Member - Lifetime

9.3.33 Importance of voting

Start of Block: Importance of voting

pes19_diff_power Some people say that it doesn't make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. Using a scale where **one** means that it doesn't make any difference who is in power and **five** means that it makes a big difference who is in power, where would you place yourself?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

It doesn't make any difference	It makes a big difference	Don't know / Prefer not to answer		
1	2	3	4	5

 ()	
-----------	--

pes19_diff_power Certaines personnes disent que peu importe qui est au pouvoir, ça ne fait pas de différence. D'autres disent que la personne au pouvoir peut faire une grande différence. En utilisant l'échelle suivante, où **un** signifie que la personne au pouvoir ne fait aucune différence et que **cinq** signifie que la personne au pouvoir fait une grande différence, où vous situez-vous?

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →

Cela ne fait aucune différence	Cela fait une grande différence	Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre
1	2	3
		4
		5

 ()	
-----------	--

Page Break

pes19_diff_happens Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. Using a scale where **one** means that voting won't make any difference to what happens and **five** means that voting can make a big difference, where would you place yourself?

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

	Voting won't make any difference		Voting can make a big difference		Don't know / Prefer not to answer
	1	2	3	4	5
()					

pes19_diff_happens Certaines personnes disent que la personne pour qui l'on vote importe peu, car cela n'aura aucun impact sur ce qui va se passer. D'autres estiment que le candidat pour qui l'on vote peut faire une grande différence. En utilisant l'échelle suivante, où **un** signifie que voter ne fera pas de différence et **cinq**, que voter peut faire une grande différence, où vous situez-vous?

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →

	Voter ne fait aucune différence		Voter peut faire une grande différence		Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre
	1	2	3	4	5
()					

End of Block: Importance of voting

Start of Block: Likert section 2 intro

pes19_likert_intro2 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please click → to see first statement.

pes19_likert_intro2 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les énoncés suivants? Cliquez → pour voir le premier énoncé.

End of Block: Likert section 2 intro

9.3.34 Media statements

NOTE: The order of the four media questions, pes19_mediaelite, pes19_medianolie, pes19_opinion and pes19_lookslikeme, was randomized

Start of Block: Media 1

pes19_mediaelite Mainstream news media is largely controlled by elite interests.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_mediaelite Les médias grand public sont largement contrôlés par des intérêts extérieurs élitistes.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Media 1

Start of Block: Media 2

pes19_medianolie Journalists who work for mainstream news media never lie.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_medianolie Les journalistes qui travaillent pour les médias grand public ne mentent jamais.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Media 2

Start of Block: Media 3

pes19_opinion Even opinions that are not based on fact should be given consideration in public life.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_opinion Même les opinions qui ne sont pas appuyées sur des faits devraient être considérées dans l'espace public.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Media 3

Start of Block: Media 4

pes19_looklikeme I feel that I am better represented by someone who looks like me.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_looklikeme Je sens que je suis mieux représenté(e) par quelqu'un qui me ressemble.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Media 4

9.3.35 Representation by women

Start of Block: Statement: Protect women

pes19_womenparl The best way to protect women's interests is to have more women in Parliament.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_womenparl Le meilleur moyen de protéger les intérêts des femmes est d'avoir plus de femmes au Parlement...

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Statement: Protect women

9.3.36 Corruption

Start of Block: Corruption

pes19_corruption How widespread do you think corruption such as bribe taking is among politicians in Canada?

- Very widespread (1)
- Quite widespread (2)
- Not very widespread (3)
- It hardly happens at all (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19_corruption À quel point croyez-vous que la corruption, comme les pots-de-vin, soit un phénomène répandu parmi les politiciens au Canada?

- Très répandu (1)
- Assez répandu (2)
- Pas très répandu (3)
- Cela n'arrive presque jamais (4)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Corruption

9.3.37 Populism

NOTE: The order of the eight populism questions was randomized.

Start of Block: Populism battery intro

pes19_populism_intro How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Please click → to see first statement.

pes19_populism_intro À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou désaccord avec les énoncés suivants? Cliquez → pour voir le premier énoncé.

End of Block: Populism battery intro

Start of Block: Populism battery 1

pes19_populism_1 You feel you understand the most important political issues of this country.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_populism_1 J'ai l'impression de comprendre les enjeux politiques les plus importants de ce pays.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Populism battery 1

Start of Block: Populism battery 2

pes19_populism_2

What people call compromise in politics is really just selling out on one's principles.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_populism_2 En politique, les compromis équivalent à renoncer à ses principes.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Populism battery 2

Start of Block: Populism battery 3

pes19_populism_3 Most politicians do not care about the people.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_populism_3 La plupart des politiciens ne se soucient pas du peuple.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Populism battery 3

Start of Block: Populism battery 4

pes19_populism_4 Most politicians are trustworthy.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_populism_4 La plupart des politiciens sont dignes de confiance.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Populism battery 4

Start of Block: Populism battery 5

pes19_populism_5 Politicians are the main problem in Canada.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_populism_5 Les politiciens sont le principal problème au Canada.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Populism battery 5

Start of Block: Populism battery 6

pes19_populism_6 Having a strong leader in government is good for Canada even if the leader bends the rules to get things done.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_populism_6 Avoir un leader fort à la tête du gouvernement est bon pour le Canada même si ce leader contourne les règles pour faire avancer les choses.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Populism battery 6

Start of Block: Populism battery 7

pes19_populism_7 The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_populism_7 C'est le peuple, et non les politiciens, qui devrait prendre les décisions politiques les plus importantes.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Populism battery 7

Start of Block: Populism battery 8

pes19_populism_8 Most politicians care only about the interests of the rich and powerful.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_populism_8 La plupart des politiciens se soucient uniquement des intérêts des gens riches et puissants.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Populism battery 8

9.3.38 Nativism

NOTE: The order of the five nativism questions was randomized.

Start of Block: Nativism battery 1

pes19_nativism1 Minorities should adapt to the customs and traditions of Canada.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_nativism1 Les minorités devraient s'adapter aux coutumes et traditions du Canada.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Nativism battery 1

Start of Block: Nativism battery 2

pes19_nativism2 The will of the majority should always prevail, even over the rights of minorities.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_nativism2 La volonté de la majorité devrait toujours l'emporter, même aux dépens des droits des minorités.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Nativism battery 2

Start of Block: Nativism battery 3

pes19_nativism3 Immigrants are generally good for Canada's economy.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_nativism3 Les immigrants sont généralement bénéfiques pour l'économie canadienne.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Nativism battery 3

Start of Block: Nativism battery 4

pes19_nativism4 Canada's culture is generally harmed by immigrants.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_nativism4 La culture du Canada est généralement pénalisée par les immigrants.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Nativism battery 4

Start of Block: Nativism battery 5

pes19_nativism5 Immigrants increase crime rates in Canada.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_nativism5 Les immigrants augmentent le taux de criminalité au Canada.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Nativism battery 5

9.3.39 Canadian identification

Start of Block: Canadian identification

pes19_canid1 I have a lot in common with other Canadians

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_canid1

J'ai beaucoup en commun avec les autres Canadiens

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Are you a... = Canadian citizen

pes19_canid2 I often think about the fact that I am Canadian.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_canid2 Je pense souvent au fait que je suis Canadien(ne).

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Are you a... = Canadian citizen

pes19_canid3 In general, I am glad to be Canadian

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_canid3

En général, je suis heureux d'être Canadien(ne)

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Canadian identification

9.3.40 Social Dominance Orientation

NOTE: The order of the four SDO questions was randomized.

Start of Block: SDO - intro

pes19_sdintro There are many kinds of groups in the world: men and women, ethnic and religious groups, nationalities, and political factions. How much do you agree or disagree with the following ideas about groups in general?

pes19_sdintro

Il existe plusieurs groupes dans le monde: les hommes et les femmes, les groupes ethniques et religieux, les nationalités, les factions politiques. À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les affirmations suivantes au sujet des groupes en général?

End of Block: SDO - intro

Start of Block: SDO - 1

pes19_sdo1 If certain groups stayed in their place, we would have fewer problems.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_sdo1 Si certains groupes restaient à leur place, nous aurions moins de problèmes.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: SDO - 1

Start of Block: SDO - 2

pes19_sdo2 We should do what we can to equalize conditions for different groups.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_sdo2 Nous devrions faire ce que nous pouvons pour égaliser les conditions de vie des différents groupes.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: SDO - 2

Start of Block: SDO - 3

pes19_sdo3 Group equality should be our ideal.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_sdo3 L'égalité entre les groupes devrait être un idéal à atteindre.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: SDO - 3

Start of Block: SDO - 4

pes19_sdo4 It's probably a good thing that certain groups are at the top and other groups are at the bottom.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_sdo4 C'est probablement une bonne chose que certains groupes soient avantagés et d'autres groupes soient désavantagés.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: SDO - 4

9.3.41 How much should be done for <group>

NOTE: The order of the four "How much should be done for X" questions was randomized.

Start of Block: How much should be done for... racial minorities

pes19_donerm How much do you think should be done for **racial minorities**?

- Much more (1)
- Somewhat more (2)
- About the same as now (3)
- Somewhat less (4)
- Much less (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_donerm Selon vous, combien devrait être fait pour les **minorités raciales**?

- Beaucoup plus (1)
- Un peu plus (2)
- Ni plus ni moins (3)
- Un peu moins (4)
- Beaucoup moins (5)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: How much should be done for... racial minorities

Start of Block: How much should be done for... women

pes19_donew How much do you think should be done for **women**?

- Much more (1)
- Somewhat more (2)
- About the same as now (3)
- Somewhat less (4)
- Much less (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_donew Selon vous, combien devrait être fait pour les **femmes**?

- Beaucoup plus (1)
- Un peu plus (2)
- Ni plus ni moins (3)
- Un peu moins (4)
- Beaucoup moins (5)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: How much should be done for... women

Start of Block: How much should be done for... gays and lesbians

pes19_donegl How much do you think should be done for **gays and lesbians**?

- Much more (1)
- Somewhat more (2)
- About the same as now (3)
- Somewhat less (4)
- Much less (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_donegl Selon vous, combien devrait être fait pour les **gais et lesbiennes**?

- Beaucoup plus (1)
- Un peu plus (2)
- Ni plus ni moins (3)
- Un peu moins (4)
- Beaucoup moins (5)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: How much should be done for... gays and lesbians

Start of Block: How much should be done for... quebec

pes19_doneqc How much do you think should be done for **Quebec**?

- Much more (1)
- Somewhat more (2)
- About the same as now (3)
- Somewhat less (4)
- Much less (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_doneqc Selon vous, combien devrait être fait pour le **Québec**?

- Beaucoup plus (1)
- Un peu plus (2)
- Ni plus ni moins (3)
- Un peu moins (4)
- Beaucoup moins (5)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: How much should be done for... quebec

9.3.42 Taxes

NOTE: pes19_taxes was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19_taxes was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split_taxes to either 0 or 1. If split_taxes was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19_taxes. split_taxes can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19_taxes.

Start of Block: Other: taxes



pes19_taxes How much should each of the following pay in taxes?

	Much more (1)	Somewhat more (2)	About the same as now (3)	Somewhat less (4)	Much less (5)	Don't know/Prefer not to answer (6)
Small business (pes19_taxes_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Big Corporations (pes19_taxes_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The Middle Class (pes19_taxes_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wealthy Canadians (pes19_taxes_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Poor Canadians (pes19_taxes_5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

pes19_taxes Combien d'impôts devraient payer les suivants?

	Beaucoup plus (1)	Un peu plus (2)	À peu près autant que maintenant (3)	Un peu moins (4)	Beaucoup moins (5)	Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)
Petites entreprises (pes19_taxes_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Grandes corporations (pes19_taxes_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
La classe moyenne (pes19_taxes_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Les Canadiens riches (pes19_taxes_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Les Canadiens pauvres (pes19_taxes_5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Other: taxes

9.3.43 Abortion

NOTE: The questions on abortion were set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Because there were 6 alternate versions of the abortion questions, of which allocated respondents received one, this results in 1/12 of the PES sample receiving a given version of the abortion questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive one of the abortion questions was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field `split_abortion` to either 0 or 1. If `split_abortion` was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive `QNAME`. `split_abortion` can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive one of the abortion questions.

Start of Block: Other: Abortion 1

pes19_abort1 Should abortion be banned?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19_abort1 L'avortement devrait-il être interdit?

- Oui (1)
 - Non (2)
 - Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)
-

pes19_abort2 Should abortion be banned?

- Yes (1)
- In some circumstances (2)
- No (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes19_abort2 L'avortement devrait-il être interdit?

- Oui (1)
 - Dans certaines circonstances (2)
 - Non (3)
 - Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)
-

pes19_abort3 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement.

There should be more restrictions on abortion.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_abort3 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou désaccord avec l'énoncé suivant?

Il devrait y avoir plus de restrictions sur l'avortement.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
 - Plutôt en désaccord (2)
 - Ni en désaccord, ni en accord (3)
 - Plutôt en accord (4)
 - Fortement en accord (5)
 - Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)
-



pes19_abort4 Now we would like to get your views on abortion. Of the following three positions, which is closest to your own opinion?

- Abortion should be a matter of the woman's **personal choice** (21)
- Abortion should **never** be permitted (22)
- Abortion should be permitted only after **need** has been established by a doctor (23)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (24)

pes19_abort4 Nous aimerions connaître votre opinion au sujet de l'avortement. Parmi les trois énoncés suivants, lequel est le plus proche de votre propre position?

- L'avortement est un **choix personnel fait par une femme. (21)**
 - L'avortement ne devrait **jamais être permis (22)**
 - L'avortement devrait seulement être permis si un docteur estime qu'il est **nécessaire. (23)**
 - Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (24)
-

pes19_abort5 And now a question on abortion. How easy or difficult should it be for women to get an abortion?

- Very easy (1)
- Somewhat easy (2)
- Somewhat difficult (3)
- Very difficult (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19_abort5 Et maintenant une question sur l'avortement. À quel point est-il facile ou difficile pour les femmes de se faire avorter?

- Très facile (1)
 - Plutôt facile (2)
 - Plutôt difficile (3)
 - Très difficile (4)
 - Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
-

pes19_abort6 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement.

The decision to have an abortion should be the responsibility of the pregnant woman.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_abort6 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou désaccord avec l'énoncé suivant?

La décision d'avorter devrait être celle de la femme enceinte.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: Abortion 1

Start of Block: Likert section 3 intro

pes19_likert_intro3 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please click → to see first statement.

pes19_likert_intro3 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les énoncés suivants? Cliquez → pour voir le premier énoncé.

End of Block: Likert section 3 intro

9.3.44 International trade

NOTE: pes19_trade was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19_trade was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split_trade to either 0 or 1. If split_trade was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19_trade. split_trade can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19_trade.

Start of Block: Statement: International Trade

pes19_trade International trade creates more jobs in Canada than it destroys.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_trade Le commerce international crée plus d'emplois au Canada qu'il n'en détruit.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Statement: International Trade

9.3.45 Private sector and jobs

Start of Block: Statement: Private sector and jobs

pes19_privjobs The government should leave it **entirely** to the private sector to create jobs.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_privjobs Le gouvernement devrait laisser au secteur privé l'**entière** responsabilité de créer des emplois.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Statement: Private sector and jobs

9.3.46 Role of government in inequality

Start of Block: Statements: Government should act to reduce inequality

pes19_govt_act_ineq The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_govt_act_ineq Le gouvernement devrait prendre des mesures pour réduire les écarts entre les niveaux de revenus

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Statements: Government should act to reduce inequality

9.3.47 Deservingness

Start of Block: Statements: Deservingness

pes19_deserve1 If people really want to work, they can find a job.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_deserve1 Si les gens veulent vraiment travailler, ils peuvent trouver un emploi.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Page Break

pes19_deserve2 The welfare state makes people less willing to look after themselves.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_deserve2 Les programmes sociaux incitent les gens à moins se débrouiller par eux-mêmes

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Statements: Deservingness

9.3.48 Get ahead & Govt should

NOTE: pes19_blame and pes19_stdofliving were set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19_blame and pes19_stdofliving was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split_getahead to either 0 or 1. If

split_getahead was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19_blame and pes19_stdofliving. split_getahead can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19_blame and pes19_stdofliving.

Start of Block: Get ahead & Govt should

pes19_blame People who don't get ahead should blame themselves, not the system.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_blame Ceux qui ne réussissent pas dans la vie devraient se blâmer eux-mêmes, pas le système.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes19_stdofliving The government should:

- See to it that everyone has a decent standard of living (1)
- Leave people to get ahead on their own (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19_stdofliving Le gouvernement devrait:

- Voir à ce que tout le monde ait un niveau de vie décent (1)
- Laisser les gens avancer par eux-mêmes (2)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Get ahead & Govt should

9.3.49 Trust

Start of Block: Trust

pes19_trust Generally speaking would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you need to be very careful when dealing with people?

- Most people can be trusted (1)
- You need to be very careful when dealing with people (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19_trust En général, diriez-vous qu'on peut faire confiance à la plupart des gens, ou qu'on doit être très prudent dans nos relations avec les autres.

- On peut faire confiance à la plupart des gens (1)
- On devrait être très prudent dans nos relations avec les autres (2)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Trust

9.3.50 Inequality

Start of Block: Inequality

pes19_inequal Is income inequality a big problem in Canada?

- Definitely yes (1)
- Probably yes (2)
- Not sure (3)
- Probably not (4)
- Definitely not (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_inequal Est-ce que les inégalités de revenu sont un problème important au Canada?

- Définitivement oui (1)
- Probablement oui (2)
- Pas certain (3)
- Probablement pas (4)
- Définitivement pas (5)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Inequality

Start of Block: Inequality gap

pes19_gap How much do you think should be done to reduce the gap between the rich and the poor in Canada?

- Much more (1)
- Somewhat more (2)
- About the same as now (3)
- Somewhat less (4)
- Much less (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_gap Que devrait-on faire pour réduire les écarts entre les riches et les pauvres au Canada?

- Beaucoup plus (1)
- Un peu plus (2)
- Ni plus ni moins (3)
- Un peu moins (4)
- Beaucoup moins (5)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Inequality gap

9.3.51 Stronger Federal or Provincial government

Start of Block: Strong fed or prov govt

pes19_provfed Which do you prefer:

- A strong federal government (1)
- More power to the provincial governments (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19_provfed Lequel préférez-vous:

- Un gouvernement fédéral fort (1)
- Plus de pouvoir accordé aux gouvernements provinciaux (2)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Strong fed or prov govt

Start of Block: Likert section 4 intro

pes19_likert_intro4 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please click → to see first statement.

pes19_likert_intro4 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les énoncés suivants? Cliquez → pour voir le premier énoncé.

End of Block: Likert section 4 intro

9.3.52 Sexism

NOTE: The questions on sexism: pes19_hostile1, pes19_hostile2, pes19_hostile3, pes19_benevolent1, pes19_benevolent2, and pes19_benevolent3, were set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive the sexism questions was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split_sexism to either 0 or 1. If split_sexism was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive the sexism questions. split_sexism can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive the sexism questions.

The order of the six sexism questions was fully randomized.

Start of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 1

pes19_hostile1 Most women fail to appreciate all that men do for them.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_hostile1 La plupart des femmes n'apprécient pas tout ce que les hommes font pour elles.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 1

Start of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 2

pes19_hostile2 Women seek to gain power by getting control over men.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_hostile2 Les femmes cherchent à gagner du pouvoir en contrôlant les hommes.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 2

Start of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 3

pes19_hostile3 Most women interpret innocent remarks or acts as being sexist.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_hostile3 La plupart des femmes qualifient de sexistes des commentaires ou des actions inoffensives.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 3

Start of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 4

pes19_benevolent1 Women should be cherished and protected by men.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_benevolent1 Les femmes doivent être chéries et protégées par les hommes.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 4

Start of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 5

pes19_benevolent2 Many women have a quality of purity that few men possess.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_benevolent2 Beaucoup de femmes ont une qualité de pureté que peu d'hommes possèdent.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 5

Start of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 6

pes19_benevolent3 A good woman ought to be set on a pedestal by her man.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_benevolent3 Une bonne femme devrait être placée sur un piédestal par son homme.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 6

9.3.53 Climate Change

Start of Block: Climate change

pes19_cc1 Do you think that climate change is happening?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19_cc1 Pensez-vous que les changements climatiques se produisent réellement?

- Oui (1)
 - Non (2)
 - Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)
-

Display This Question:

If Do you think that climate change is happening? = Yes

pes19_cc2 What do you think is the main cause of climate change?

- Human activities such as burning fossil fuels for energy (1)
- Natural changes in the environment (2)
- Other (3) _____
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes19_cc2 Quelle est la cause des changements climatiques selon vous?

- Causés principalement par des activités humaines telles que la combustion des énergies fossiles (1)
- Causés principalement par des changements naturels dans l'environnement (2)
- Autre (3) _____
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Climate change

9.3.54 Party identification

NOTE: There were two alternate party identification sections: the CSES wording, consisting of pes19_pid_close, pes19_little_close, pes19_pid, which were followed by pes19_pid_strength; and the traditional wording, pes19_pidtrad, which was followed by pes19_pidtradstrong. Respondents who had received the earlier CSES branch (splitsample = CSES) received the CSES versions, while the respondents that received the other branch (splitsample = modules) received the traditional wording.

Start of Block: CSES Party identification

pes19_pid_close Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular federal political party?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19_pid_close Vous considérez-vous habituellement comme étant proche d'un parti politique fédéral?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular federal political party? = No

pes19_little_close Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19_little_close Estimez-vous que vous êtes un peu plus proche de l'un des partis politiques fédéraux que des autres?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular federal political party? = Yes

Or Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others? = Yes



pes19_pid Which party do you feel closest to?

- Liberal Party (1)
- Conservative Party (2)
- NDP (3)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

- Bloc Québécois (4)
- Green Party (7)
- People's Party (8)
- Other (specify) (5) _____
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_pid De quel parti vous sentez-vous le plus proche?

- Parti libéral (1)
- Parti conservateur (2)
- NPD (3)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

- Bloc québécois (4)
- Parti vert (7)
- Parti populaire (8)
- Autre (spécifiez) (5) _____
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Page Break

Display This Question:

- If Which party do you feel closest to? = Liberal Party*
- Or Which party do you feel closest to? = Conservative Party*
- Or Which party do you feel closest to? = NDP*
- Or Which party do you feel closest to? = Bloc Québécois*
- Or Which party do you feel closest to? = Green Party*
- Or Which party do you feel closest to? = People's Party*
- Or Which party do you feel closest to? = Other (specify)*

pes19_pid_strength How close do you feel to this party?

- Very close (1)
- Somewhat close (2)
- Not very close (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes19_pid_strength À quel point vous sentez-vous proche de ce parti?

- Très proche (1)
- Plutôt proche (2)
- Pas très proche (3)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: CSES Party identification

Start of Block: Party ID and membership part 1



pes19_pidtrad In **federal** politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

- Liberal (1)
- Conservative (2)
- NDP (3)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

- Bloc Québécois (4)
 - Green (5)
 - People's Party (6)
 - Another party (please specify) (7)
-
- None of these (8)
 - Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

pes19_pidtrad En politique **fédérale**, vous considérez-vous habituellement comme étant :

- Libéral (1)
- Conservateur (2)
- NPD (3)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

- Bloc québécois (4)
 - Parti vert (5)
 - Parti populaire du Canada (6)
 - Un autre parti (Veuillez spécifier) (7)
-

- Aucun de ces partis (8)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

End of Block: Party ID and membership part 1

Note: After they responded with their federal party identification, the relevant party was piped into the relevant follow-up questions.

Start of Block: Party ID and membership part 2

Display This Question:

If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: != None of these

And In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: != Don't know/ Prefer not to answer

pes19_pidtradstrong How strongly $\{e://Field/pid_en\}\{pes19_pidtrad/ChoiceTextEntryValue/7\}$ do you feel?

- Very strongly (1)
- Fairly strongly (2)
- Not very strongly (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes19_pidtradstrong À quel point vous sentez-vous proche du $\{e://Field/pid_party_fr\}\{pes19_pidtrad/ChoiceTextEntryValue/7\}$?

- Très fortement (1)
- Fortement (2)
- Pas très fortement (3)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Party ID and membership part 2

9.3.55 Affective party identification

Start of Block: Affective PID

Display This Question:

If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Liberal

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Conservative

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = NDP

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Bloc Québécois

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Green

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = People's Party

Or If

Which party do you feel closest to? = Liberal Party

Or Which party do you feel closest to? = Conservative Party

Or Which party do you feel closest to? = NDP

Or Which party do you feel closest to? = Bloc Québécois

Or Which party do you feel closest to? = Green Party

Or Which party do you feel closest to? = People's Party



pes19_affective Now thinking about the party you feel closest to, how often do you think about it in the following ways?

	Never (1)	Sometimes (2)	Often (3)	Always (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
When people criticize the <code>{e://Field/pid_party_en}</code> , it feels like a personal insult. (pes19_affective_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
When I meet someone who supports the <code>{e://Field/pid_party_en}</code> I feel connected with this person. (pes19_affective_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
When I speak about the <code>{e://Field/pid_party_en}</code> , I refer to it as "my party". (pes19_affective_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
When people praise the <code>{e://Field/pid_party_en}</code> , it makes me feel good. (pes19_affective_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

pes19_affective Maintenant, en pensant au parti auquel vous vous sentez le plus proche, à quelle fréquence pensez vous de la manière suivante?

	Jamais (1)	Parfois (2)	Souvent (3)	Toujours (4)	Je ne sais pas/préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Lorsque les individus critiquent le <code>{e://Field/pid_party_fr}</code> , je le ressens comme une insulte personnelle. (pes19_affective_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lorsque je rencontre quelqu'un qui supporte le <code>{e://Field/pid_party_fr}</code> , je me sens connecté à cet individu. (pes19_affective_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lorsque je parle du <code>{e://Field/pid_party_fr}</code> , j'y réfère comme "mon parti". (pes19_affective_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lorsque des individus complimentent le <code>{e://Field/pid_party_fr}</code> , je me sens bien. (pes19_affective_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Affective PID

9.3.56 Quebec questions

NOTE: These questions, pes19_langQC, pes19_cultureQC , pes19_qclang, and pes19_qcsol, were only received by respondents in Quebec.

Start of Block: Quebec: French Language & culture threat

pes19_langQC In your opinion, is the French language threatened in Quebec?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19_langQC Selon vous, la langue française est-elle menacée au Québec?

- oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

Page Break

pes19_cultureQC In your opinion, is the French culture threatened in Quebec?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19_cultureQC Selon vous, la culture française est-elle menacée au Québec?

- Oui (1)
- Non (2)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Quebec: French Language & culture threat

Start of Block: Quebec separation

pes19_qclang If Quebec separates from Canada, do you think that the situation of the French language in Quebec will...

- Get better (1)
- Get worse (2)
- Stay about the same as now (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes19_qclang Si le Québec se sépare du Canada, pensez-vous que la situation de la langue française au Québec...

- Va s'améliorer (1)
- Va s'aggraver (2)
- Restera à peu près la même (3)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Page Break

pes19_qcsol If Quebec separates from Canada, do you think your standard of living will...

- Get better (1)
- Get worse (2)
- Stay about the same as now (3)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes19_qcsol Si le Québec se sépare du Canada, croyez-vous que votre niveau de vie...

- Va s'améliorer (1)
- Va s'aggraver (2)
- Restera à peu près le même (3)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Quebec separation

Start of Block: Likert section 5 intro

pes19_likert_intro5 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please click → to see first statement.

pes19_likert_intro5 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou désaccord avec les énoncés suivants?

End of Block: Likert section 5 intro

9.3.57 New lifestyles

Start of Block: Statements: Newer lifestyles

pes19_newerlife Newer lifestyles are contributing to the breakdown of our society.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_newerlife Les nouveaux modes de vie contribuent à la dégradation de notre société.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Statements: Newer lifestyles

9.3.58 Life satisfaction

NOTE: pes19_happy and pes19_satisfied was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19_happy and pes19_satisfied was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split_lifesat to either 0 or 1. If split_lifesat was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19_happy and pes19_satisfied. split_lifesat can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19_happy and pes19_satisfied.

Start of Block: Other: statements: Life Satisfaction

pes19_happy In most ways, my life is close to my ideal.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_happy À bien des égards, ma vie est proche de mon idéal.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Page Break

pes19_satisfied

I am satisfied with my life.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_satisfied

Je suis satisfait de ma vie.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt d'accord (4)
- Fortement d'accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: statements: Life Satisfaction

9.3.59 Cognition

NOTE: pes19_cognition was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19_cognition was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split_responsibility to either 0 or 1. If split_responsibility was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19_cognition. split_responsibility can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19_cognition.

Start of Block: Other: statements: responsibility

pes19_cognition I like to have responsibility for handling situations that require a lot of thinking.

- Strongly disagree (1)
- Somewhat disagree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Somewhat agree (4)
- Strongly agree (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_cognition J'aime avoir la responsabilité de gérer des situations qui nécessitent beaucoup de réflexion.

- Fortement en désaccord (1)
- Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- Plutôt en accord (4)
- Fortement en accord (5)
- Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: statements: responsibility

9.3.60 Gender identity

NOTE: pes19_feminine and pes19_masculine were set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19_feminine and pes19_masculine was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split_gender_id to either 0 or 1. If split_gender_id was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19_feminine and pes19_masculine. split_gender_id can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19_feminine and pes19_masculine.

Also note that the order of pes19_feminine and pes19_masculine was randomized.

Start of Block: Gender ID - feminine



pes19_feminine How much do you identify as **feminine** on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 means not at all feminine and 100 means very feminine.

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

Not feminine at all Very feminine

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



pes19_feminine À quel point vous estimez-vous comme féminine sur une échelle de 0 à 100, où 0 signifie que vous n'êtes pas du tout féminine et 100 que vous êtes très féminine. Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

Pas du tout féminine Très féminine

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Gender ID - feminine

Start of Block: Gender ID - masculine



pes19_masculine How much do you identify as **masculine** on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 means not at all masculine and 100 means very masculine.

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

Not masculine at all Very masculine

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



pes19_masculine À quel point vous estimez-vous comme masculin sur une échelle de 0 à 100, où 0 signifie que vous n'êtes pas du tout masculin et 100 que vous êtes très masculin. Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →

Pas du tout masculin Très masculin

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

 ()



End of Block: Gender ID - masculine

9.3.61 Big 5

NOTE: pes19_big5 was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19_big5 was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split_big5 to either 0 or 1. If split_big5 was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19_big5. split_big5 can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19_big5.











Start of Block: Big 5 Word descriptions



pes19_big5 We're interested in how you see yourself. Please indicate how well the following pair of words describes you, even if one word describes you better than the other. On the left, 1 means those words describe you extremely poorly; on the right, 7 means those words describe you extremely well. Please use any number.

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →





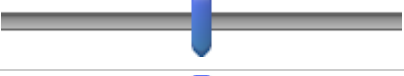





	Describes you extremely poorly			Describes you extremely well	
1	2	3	4	5	6 7

Extraverted/enthusiastic (pes19_big5_1)	
Critical/quarrelsome (pes19_big5_2)	
Dependable/self-disciplined (pes19_big5_3)	
Anxious/easily upset (pes19_big5_4)	
Open to new experiences/complex (pes19_big5_5)	
Reserved/quiet (pes19_big5_6)	
Sympathetic/warm (pes19_big5_7)	
Disorganized/careless (pes19_big5_8)	
Calm/emotionally stable (pes19_big5_9)	
Conventional/uncreative (pes19_big5_10)	

pes19_big5 Nous souhaiterions en apprendre plus sur la façon dont vous vous percevez. Indiquez si ces mots vous décrivent bien ou non, même si un des mots vous décrit mieux que l'autre. Sur la gauche, 1 signifie que ces mots vous décrivent très mal; sur la droite, 7 signifie que ces mots vous décrivent très bien. Utiliser n'importe quel nombre.

Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →
 Vous décrit très mal Vous décrit très bien

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Extraverti/enthousiaste (pes19_big5_1)	
Critique/querelleur (pes19_big5_2)	
Fiable/discipliné (pes19_big5_3)	
Anxieux/facilement contrarié (pes19_big5_4)	
Ouvert aux nouvelles expériences/complexe (pes19_big5_5)	
Réservé/silencieux (pes19_big5_6)	
Sympathique/chaleureux (pes19_big5_7)	
Désorganisé/insouciant (pes19_big5_8)	
Calme/stable émotionnellement (pes19_big5_9)	
Conventionnel/peu créatif (pes19_big5_10)	

End of Block: Big 5 Word descriptions

9.3.62 Health initial

Start of Block: Health - initial

pes19_health Compared to other people your age, how would you describe your health?

- Excellent (1)
- Very good (2)
- Fair (3)
- Poor (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19_health Comment décririez-vous votre état de santé par rapport aux autres personnes de votre âge?

- Excellent (1)
- Très bien (2)
- Moyen (3)
- Pauvre (4)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Health - initial

9.3.63 Health follow-ups

NOTE: pes19_phealth and pes19_mhealth were set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19_phealth and pes19_mhealth was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split_health_followups to either 0 or 1. If split_health_followups was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19_phealth and pes19_mhealth. split_health_followups can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19_phealth and pes19_mhealth.

Also note that the order of pes19_phealth and pes19_mhealth was randomized.

Start of Block: Health - follow-up physical

pes19_phealth Compared to other people your age, how would you describe your **physical** health?

- Excellent (1)
- Very good (2)
- Fair (3)
- Poor (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19_phealth Comment décririez-vous votre état de santé **physique** par rapport aux autres personnes de votre âge?

- Excellent (1)
- Très bien (2)
- Moyenne (3)
- Pauvre (4)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Health - follow-up physical

Start of Block: Health - follow-up mental

pes19_mhealth Compared to other people your age, how would you describe your **mental** health?

- Excellent (1)
- Very good (2)
- Fair (3)
- Poor (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19_mhealth Comment décririez-vous votre état de santé **mentale** par rapport aux autres personnes de votre âge?

- Excellent (1)
- Très bien (2)
- Moyenne (3)
- Pauvre (4)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Health - follow-up mental

9.3.64 Additional demographics

Start of Block: Additional demographics

pes19_yob To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information about your background. First, in what year were you born?

- 1920 (1)
- 1921 (2)
- 1922 (3)
- 1923 (4)
- 1924 (5)
- 1925 (6)
- 1926 (7)
- 1927 (8)
- 1928 (9)
- 1929 (10)
- 1930 (11)
- 1931 (12)
- 1932 (13)
- 1933 (14)
- 1934 (15)
- 1935 (16)
- 1936 (17)
- 1937 (18)
- 1938 (19)

- 1939 (20)
- 1940 (21)
- 1941 (22)
- 1942 (23)
- 1943 (24)
- 1944 (25)
- 1945 (26)
- 1946 (27)
- 1947 (28)
- 1948 (29)
- 1949 (30)
- 1950 (31)
- 1951 (32)
- 1952 (33)
- 1953 (34)
- 1954 (35)
- 1955 (36)
- 1956 (37)
- 1957 (38)
- 1958 (39)

- 1959 (40)
- 1960 (41)
- 1961 (42)
- 1962 (43)
- 1963 (44)
- 1964 (45)
- 1965 (46)
- 1966 (47)
- 1967 (48)
- 1968 (49)
- 1969 (50)
- 1970 (51)
- 1971 (52)
- 1972 (53)
- 1973 (54)
- 1974 (55)
- 1975 (56)
- 1976 (57)
- 1977 (58)
- 1978 (59)

- 1979 (60)
- 1980 (61)
- 1981 (62)
- 1982 (63)
- 1983 (64)
- 1984 (65)
- 1985 (66)
- 1986 (67)
- 1987 (68)
- 1988 (69)
- 1989 (70)
- 1990 (71)
- 1991 (72)
- 1992 (73)
- 1993 (74)
- 1994 (75)
- 1995 (76)
- 1996 (77)
- 1997 (78)
- 1998 (79)

- 1999 (80)
- 2000 (81)
- 2001 (82)
- 2002 (83)
- 2003 (84)
- 2004 (85)
- 2005 (86)
- 2006 (87)
- 2007 (88)
- 2008 (89)
- 2009 (90)
- 2010 (91)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (92)

pes19_yob Afin d'être certains que nous nous adressons à un échantillon représentatif des Canadiens, nous avons besoin d'informations de base sur vous. Tout d'abord, en quelle année êtes-vous né(e)?

- 1920 (1)
- 1921 (2)
- 1922 (3)
- 1923 (4)
- 1924 (5)
- 1925 (6)
- 1926 (7)
- 1927 (8)
- 1928 (9)
- 1929 (10)
- 1930 (11)
- 1931 (12)
- 1932 (13)
- 1933 (14)
- 1934 (15)
- 1935 (16)
- 1936 (17)
- 1937 (18)

- 1938 (19)
- 1939 (20)
- 1940 (21)
- 1941 (22)
- 1942 (23)
- 1943 (24)
- 1944 (25)
- 1945 (26)
- 1946 (27)
- 1947 (28)
- 1948 (29)
- 1949 (30)
- 1950 (31)
- 1951 (32)
- 1952 (33)
- 1953 (34)
- 1954 (35)
- 1955 (36)
- 1956 (37)
- 1957 (38)

- 1958 (39)
- 1959 (40)
- 1960 (41)
- 1961 (42)
- 1962 (43)
- 1963 (44)
- 1964 (45)
- 1965 (46)
- 1966 (47)
- 1967 (48)
- 1968 (49)
- 1969 (50)
- 1970 (51)
- 1971 (52)
- 1972 (53)
- 1973 (54)
- 1974 (55)
- 1975 (56)
- 1976 (57)
- 1977 (58)

- 1978 (59)
- 1979 (60)
- 1980 (61)
- 1981 (62)
- 1982 (63)
- 1983 (64)
- 1984 (65)
- 1985 (66)
- 1986 (67)
- 1987 (68)
- 1988 (69)
- 1989 (70)
- 1990 (71)
- 1991 (72)
- 1992 (73)
- 1993 (74)
- 1994 (75)
- 1995 (76)
- 1996 (77)
- 1997 (78)

- 1998 (79)
- 1999 (80)
- 2000 (81)
- 2001 (82)
- 2002 (83)
- 2003 (84)
- 2004 (85)
- 2005 (86)
- 2006 (87)
- 2007 (88)
- 2008 (89)
- 2009 (90)
- 2010 (91)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (92)

Page Break

JS

pes19_month_of_birth In what month were you born?

- January (1)
- February (2)
- March (3)
- April (4)
- May (5)
- June (6)
- July (7)
- August (8)
- September (9)
- October (10)
- November (11)
- December (12)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (13)

pes19_month_of_birth Quel est votre mois de naissance?

- Janvier (1)
- Février (2)
- Mars (3)
- Avril (4)
- Mai (5)
- Juin (6)
- Juillet (7)
- Août (8)
- Septembre (9)
- Octobre (10)
- Novembre (11)
- Décembre (12)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (13)

Page Break

pes19_service_freq How often do you attend religious services, excluding special occasions such as weddings and funerals?

- Never (1)
- Once a year (2)
- Two to eleven times a year (3)
- Once a month (4)
- Two or three times a month (5)
- Once a week or more (6)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (7)

pes19_service_freq À quelle fréquence assistez-vous à des cérémonies religieuses, en excluant les occasions spéciales telles que les mariages ou les funérailles?

- Jamais (1)
- Une fois par an (2)
- Deux à onze fois par an (3)
- Une fois par mois (4)
- Deux ou trois fois par mois (5)
- Une fois par semaine ou plus (6)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

pes19_parents_born Was either or both of your parents born outside of Canada?

- Yes (4)
- No (5)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_parents_born Est-ce qu'au moins l'un de vos parents est né à l'extérieur du Canada?

- Oui (4)
- Non (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Page Break

pes19_rural_urban Do you live in...

- A rural area or village (less than 1000 people) (1)
- A small town (more than 1000 people but less than 15K) (2)
- A middle-sized town (15K-50K people) not attached to a city (3)
- A suburb of a large town or city (4)
- A large town or city (more than 50K people) (5)
- Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19_rural_urban Vivez-vous...

- En milieu rural ou dans un village (moins de 1000 personnes) (1)
- Dans une petite ville (plus que 1000 mais moins que 15,000 personnes) (2)
- Dans une ville de taille moyenne (15k-50k personnes) qui n'est pas adjacente à une grande ville (3)
- Dans une banlieue d'une grande ville (4)
- Dans une grande ville (plus que 50k personnes) (5)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

Page Break

pes19_lived For how many years have you lived in your current city or community?

- Less than 1 year (1)
- 1-3 years (2)
- 3-10 years (3)
- More than 10 years (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19_lived Depuis combien d'années vivez-vous dans votre ville ou communauté actuelle?

- Moins d'un an (1)
- 1-3 ans (2)
- 3-10 ans (3)
- Plus de 10 ans (4)
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Page Break

pes19_follow_pol And how closely do you follow politics on TV, radio, newspapers, or the Internet?

- Very closely (1)
- Fairly closely (2)
- Not very closely (3)
- Not at all (4)
- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19_follow_pol Et à quel point suivez-vous la politique à la télévision, à la radio, dans les journaux ou sur l'Internet?

- De très proche (1)
- D'assez proche (2)
- Pas de très près (3)
- Pas du tout de près (4)
- Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

Page Break

pes19_lang Which language do you usually speak at home?

- English (68)
 - French (69)
 - Aboriginal language (please specify) (70)
-

- Arabic (71)
 - Chinese, Cantonese, Mandarin (72)
 - Filipino / Tagalog (73)
 - German (74)
 - Indian, Hindi, Gujarati (75)
 - Italian (76)
 - Korean (77)
 - Pakistani, Punjabi, Urdu (78)
 - Persian, Farsi (79)
 - Russian (80)
 - Spanish (81)
 - Tamil (82)
 - Vietnamese (83)
 - Other (please specify) (84)
-

- Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (85)

pes19_lang Quelle est la toute première langue que vous avez apprise et que vous comprenez encore?

- Anglais (68)
 - Français (69)
 - Langue autochtone (veuillez préciser) (70)
-

- Arabe (71)
 - Chinois, cantonais, mandarin (72)
 - Philippin / tagalog (73)
 - Allemand (74)
 - Indien, Hindi, Gujarati (75)
 - Italien (76)
 - Coréen (77)
 - Pakistanais, Pendjabi, Ourdou (78)
 - Persan, farsi (79)
 - Russe (80)
 - Espagnol (81)
 - Tamil (82)
 - Vietnamien (83)
 - Autre (Veuillez spécifier) (84)
-

- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (85)

Page Break

pes19_occ_text What is your main occupation? If you are retired, please enter your former occupation.

If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →

pes19_occ_text Quelle est votre occupation principale? Si vous êtes à la retraite, veuillez, s'il vous plaît, indiquer votre occupation précédente.

Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur la flèche →

Page Break

Display This Question:

If What is your main occupation? If you are retired, please enter your former occupation. If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click → Text Response Is Empty

pes19_occ_cat Which of the following broad categories best describes your occupation? If you do not work currently, select the category of your most recent job.

- Manager (18)
- Professional (19)
- Technician or associate professional (20)
- Clerical support worker (21)
- Service or sales worker (22)
- Skilled agricultural, forestry or fishery worker (23)
- Craft or related trades worker (24)
- Plant operator, machine operator, or assembler (25)
- Cleaner, laborer, or assistant (26)
- Armed forces (27)
- Other (please specify) (28) _____
- Don't Know/ Prefer not to answer (29)

pes19_occ_cat Laquelle des grandes catégories suivantes décrit le mieux votre métier? Si vous ne travaillez pas actuellement, sélectionnez la catégorie de votre dernier emploi.

- Directeurs, cadres de direction et gérants (18)
 - Professions intellectuelles et scientifiques (19)
 - Professions intermédiaires (20)
 - Employés de type administratif (21)
 - Personnel des services directs aux particuliers, commerçants et vendeurs (22)
 - Agriculteurs et ouvriers qualifiés de l'agriculture, de la sylviculture et de la pêche (23)
 - Métiers qualifiés de l'industrie et de l'artisanat (24)
 - Conducteurs d'installations et de machines, et ouvriers de l'assemblage (25)
 - Professions élémentaires (26)
 - Professions militaires (27)
 - Autre (veuillez spécifier) (28)
-
- Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (29)

End of Block: Additional demographics